



# Health Atlas

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For the City of Los Angeles

2021



City of Los Angeles General Plan

**Health Atlas for the City of Los Angeles, 2021**

The Health Atlas for the City of Los Angeles is a supporting document of the Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles, the Health, Equity, and Wellness Element of the City's General Plan.

The Health Atlas is a technical document prepared by Los Angeles City Planning and is not adopted by the Los Angeles City Council.

**Activity Log**

Current and prior editions of the Health Atlas are available in the General Plan section of the Los Angeles City Planning website:  
[www.planning.lacity.org](http://www.planning.lacity.org)

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# Chapter 1 | INTRODUCTION

The Health Atlas for the City of Los Angeles 2021 presents a data-driven snapshot of health conditions and outcomes in the City of Los Angeles. It illustrates geographic variation in socio-economic conditions, demographic characteristics, the physical environment, and access to support systems and services, and provides a context for understanding how these factors contribute to the health of Angelenos.

The data underscore a key issue: where Angelenos live often influences their health and well-being. Los Angeles is a city with great health disparities and the patterns of inequality are reflected in many of the indicators highlighted in the Health Atlas. The spatial characteristics of physical and social determinants of health have roots in structural racism and historic and ongoing discrimination. Historic policies such as redlining have had lasting effects in Los Angeles. The analysis is a first step in understanding the areas of the City burdened with the most adverse health-related conditions in order to improve health outcomes and environmental justice for all Angelenos.

The Health Atlas contains 115 maps covering regional context, demographic and social characteristics, economic conditions, education, health conditions, land use, transportation, food systems, crime, housing, and environmental health. In addition to displaying US Census Bureau, City, County, and other data, the Health Atlas contains several indices to facilitate comparisons across the city on subjects including environmental hazards (Map 113: Pollution Burden Index), transportation quality (Map 84: Transportation Index), and economic conditions (Map 19: Hardship Index). The Health Atlas culminates in a Community Health and Equity Index (Maps 114 and 115) which combines many of the above variables into a single index to compare health conditions across the City of Los Angeles. The Community Health and Equity Index can be used to understand the areas of the city with the highest vulnerabilities and cumulative burdens as compared to other portions of the City.

## Background

The Health Atlas for the City of Los Angeles was originally developed in 2013 as a first step in the process to develop a Health and Wellness Chapter of the General Plan. The Health Atlas 2013 articulated the baseline health conditions in the City of Los Angeles and provided a context for understanding how demographic conditions, social and economic factors, the physical environment, access to health care, and health behaviors contribute to the health of Angelenos. It also examined the relationship between factors that identify the areas of the City burdened with the most adverse health-related conditions, and key health issues in the community.

Funding for the Health Atlas 2013 and Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles was made possible with funding from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention through the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health.

The Health Atlas 2013 was used to inform the policies and goals of the Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles, the Health, Equity, and Wellness Element of the City's General Plan, and helped direct the project's outreach efforts to the communities facing the most adverse health outcomes. The Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles was adopted by the City Council in March 2015. Technical amendments to the Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles were adopted in November 2021.

## Updating the Health Atlas

The Health Atlas is an informational and analytical tool, and an important supporting document of the Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles. The Health Atlas is also an important tool for tracking progress over time. However, the Health Atlas maps are not designatory or regulatory. The Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles recognizes the Health Atlas is most useful when updated regularly, and therefore the Health Atlas does not require a General Plan amendment in order to be updated or modified.

Implementation Program 59 of the Plan for a Healthy Los Angeles directs the Los Angeles Department of City Planning to "prepare an updated Health Atlas Report in five and ten years from Plan adoption to evaluate community health and wellbeing." The five-year update is contained in this document, the Health Atlas 2021.

The Health Atlas 2021 uses the most current information available to update the maps of the Health Atlas 2013 as faithfully as possible. Due to data availability, in some cases the geographic scale of the data (such as ZIP codes, census tracts, or census blocks) or the data source has changed for the Health Atlas 2021. Where this is the case, it is noted on the map.

Background information on the indicators used in the Health Atlas can be found in the Health Atlas 2013.

## About this Atlas

The Health Atlas provides a snapshot of social, demographic, economic, education, health, land use, transportation, food system, crime, housing, and environmental health conditions across the City of Los Angeles. Each chapter includes a series of maps examining the differences in communities across the City. The indicators were selected for the Health Atlas 2013 based on availability of data and known relationships to health behaviors and outcomes, and have been updated with current data for the Health Atlas 2021. These indicators can be used to monitor city and neighborhood changes in health conditions, equity, and environmental justice over time.

The Health Atlas is organized into the following chapters:

- **Chapter 2: Regional Context** includes maps showing all the different geographic scales used in the Health Atlas, including City Council Districts, Community Plan Areas (CPAs), Health Districts (HDs), Service Planning Areas (SPAs), ZIP codes, and U.S. Census Bureau geographic designations.
- **Chapter 3: Demographic and Social Characteristics** examines information on age characteristics, racial and ethnic groups, and linguistic isolation.
- **Chapter 4: Economic Conditions** provides information about the location of economic hardship, income, poverty, and unemployment.
- **Chapter 5: Education** includes information about education attainment, academic performance, and free and reduced-price lunches.
- **Chapter 6: Health Conditions** examines information on life expectancy, causes of death, obese and overweight populations, asthma and other respiratory diseases, birth weight, tobacco use, and access to health care.
- **Chapter 7: Land Use** assesses data and information on land use, block size and structure, parks and open space, and employment areas.
- **Chapter 8: Transportation** examines information on transportation demand, infrastructure, and safety.
- **Chapter 9: Food Systems** incorporates information about the location of healthy and unhealthy food sources, alcohol outlets, and food security program participants and vendors.
- **Chapter 10: Crime** describes the physical location of criminal activity within the city and the spatial concentration of specific types of violent crime.
- **Chapter 11: Housing** includes data and information on housing density, diversity, overcrowding, and cost.
- **Chapter 12: Environmental Health** assesses information on a number of exposures to pollution and the burdens that many communities face from different environmental pollutants.
- **Chapter 13: Community Health and Equity Index** combines demographic, socio-economic, health conditions, land use, transportation, food environment, crime, and pollution burden variables into a single index to compare health conditions across the City of Los Angeles.

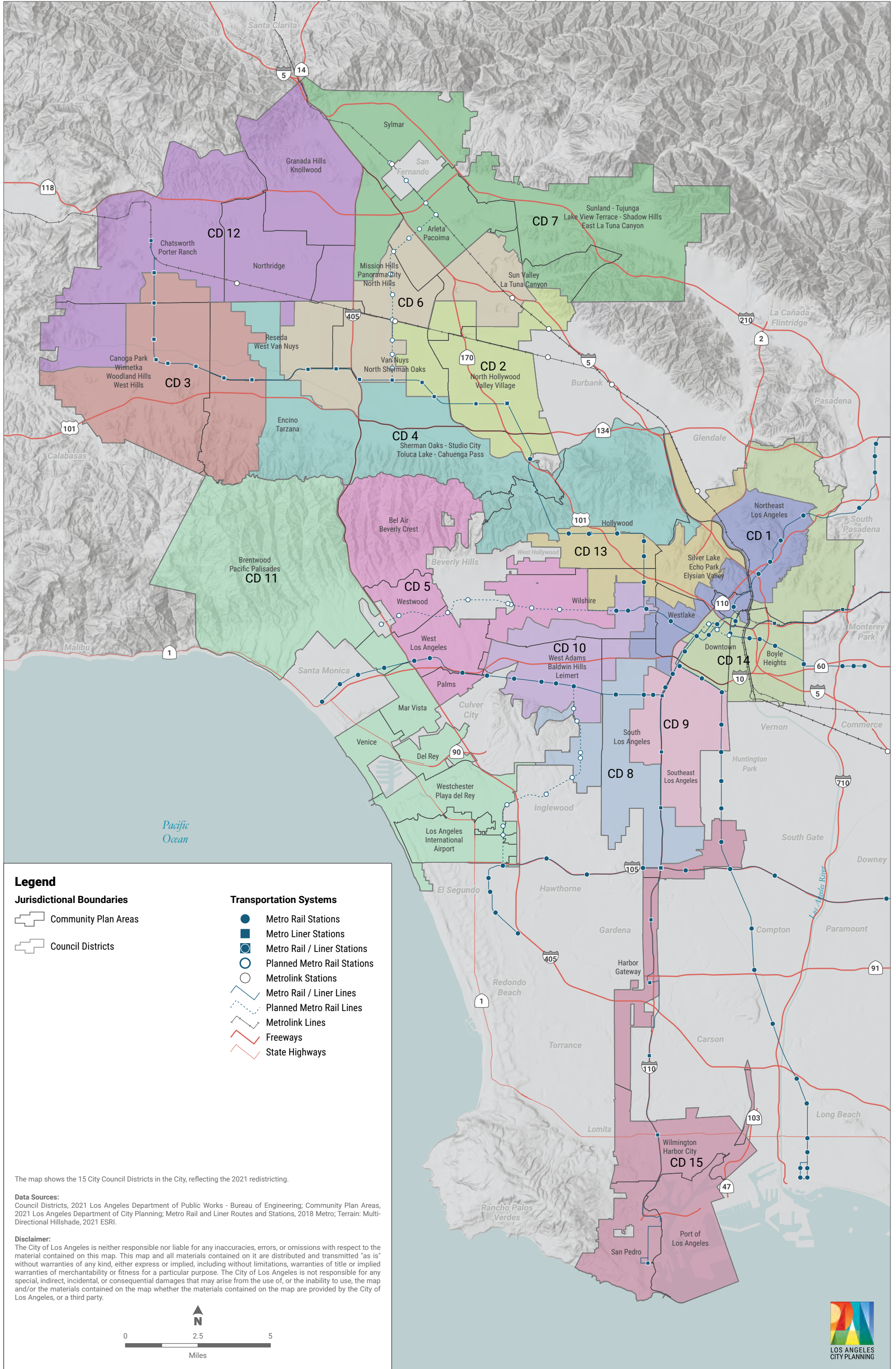


# REGIONAL CONTEXT

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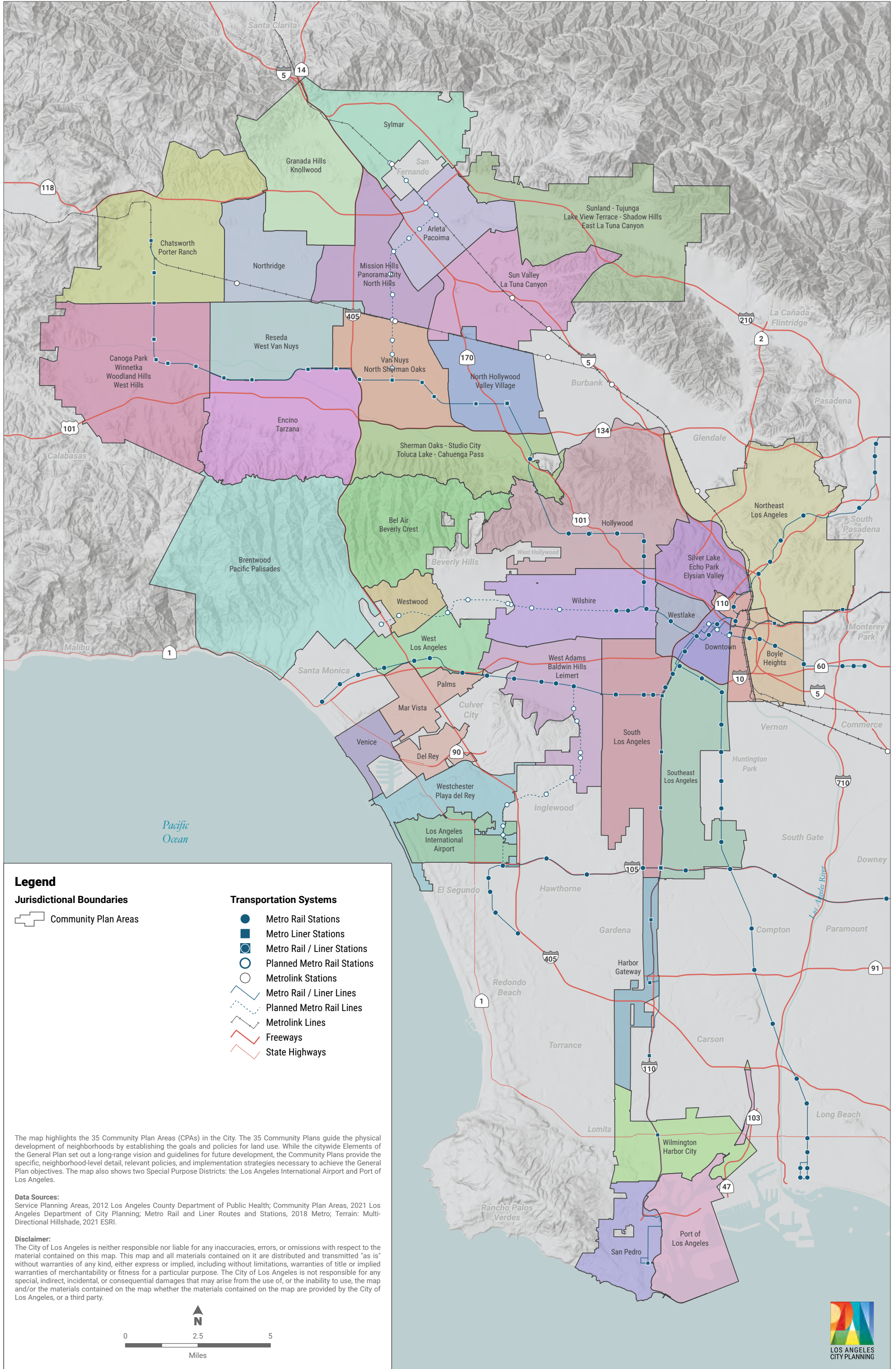
## Chapter 2

# Map 1 Council Districts for the City of Los Angeles (2021)



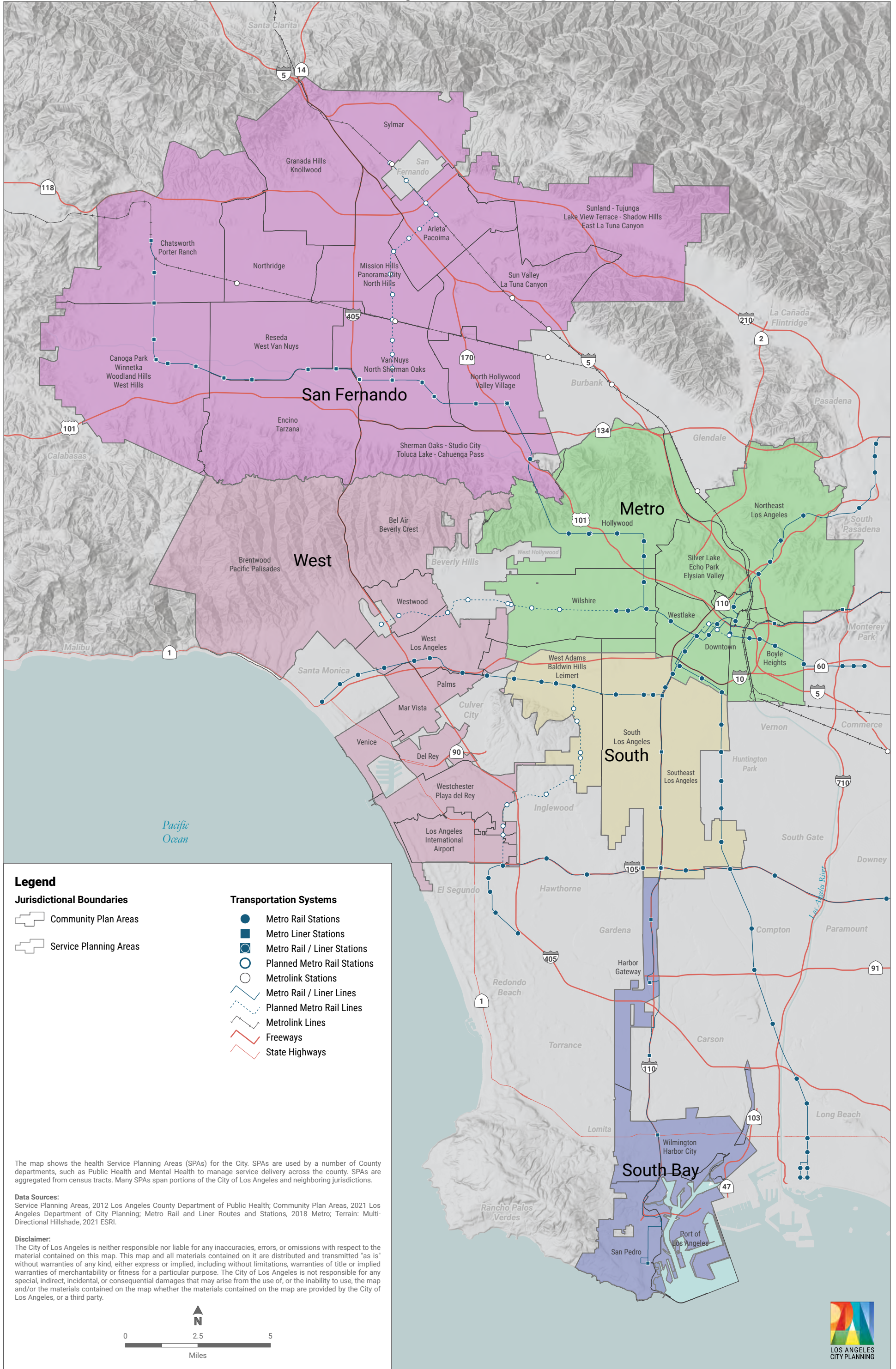
# Map 2

## Community Plan Areas and Special Purpose Districts (2021)



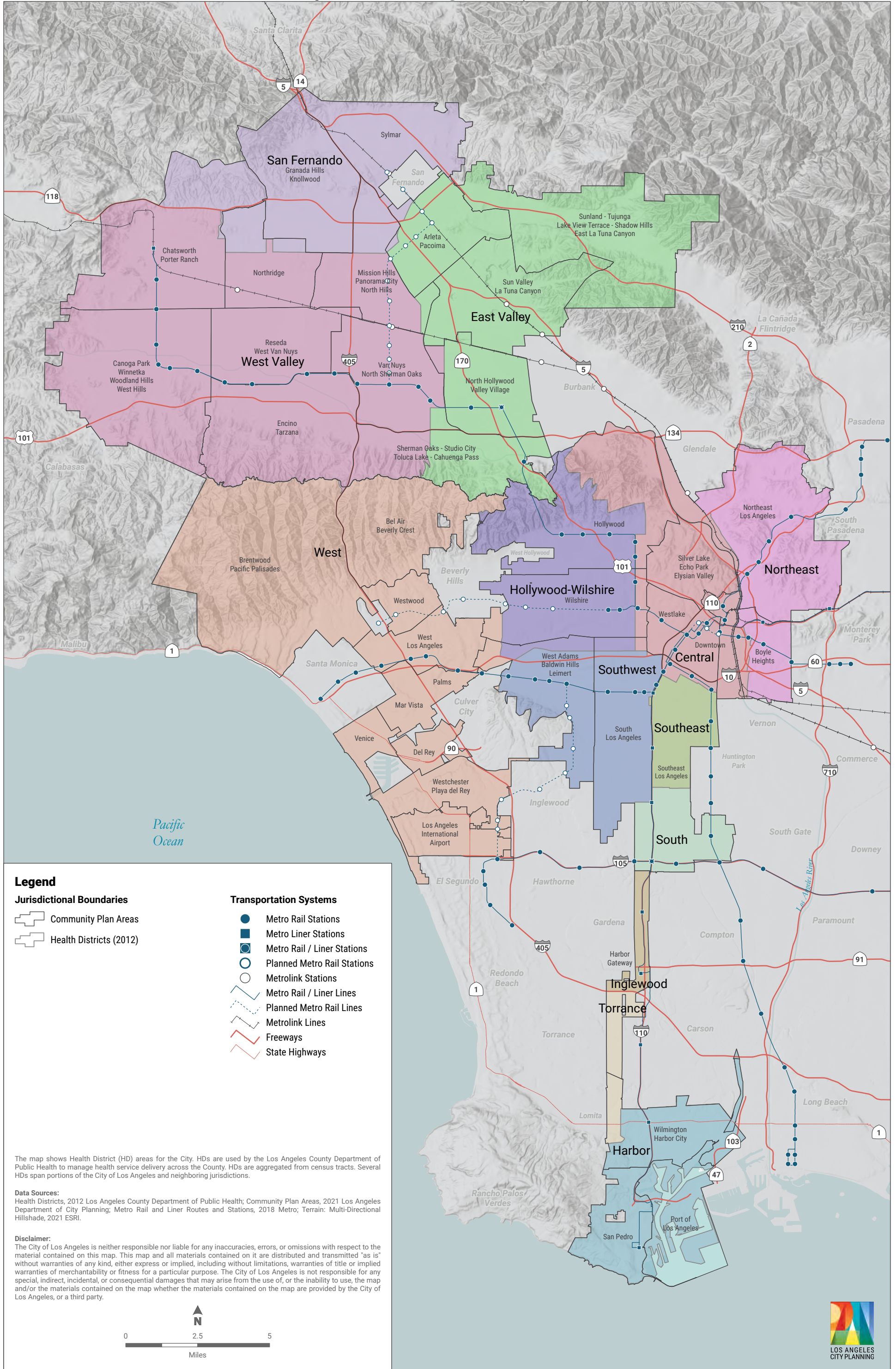
# Map 3

## Service Planning Areas for the City of Los Angeles (2012)

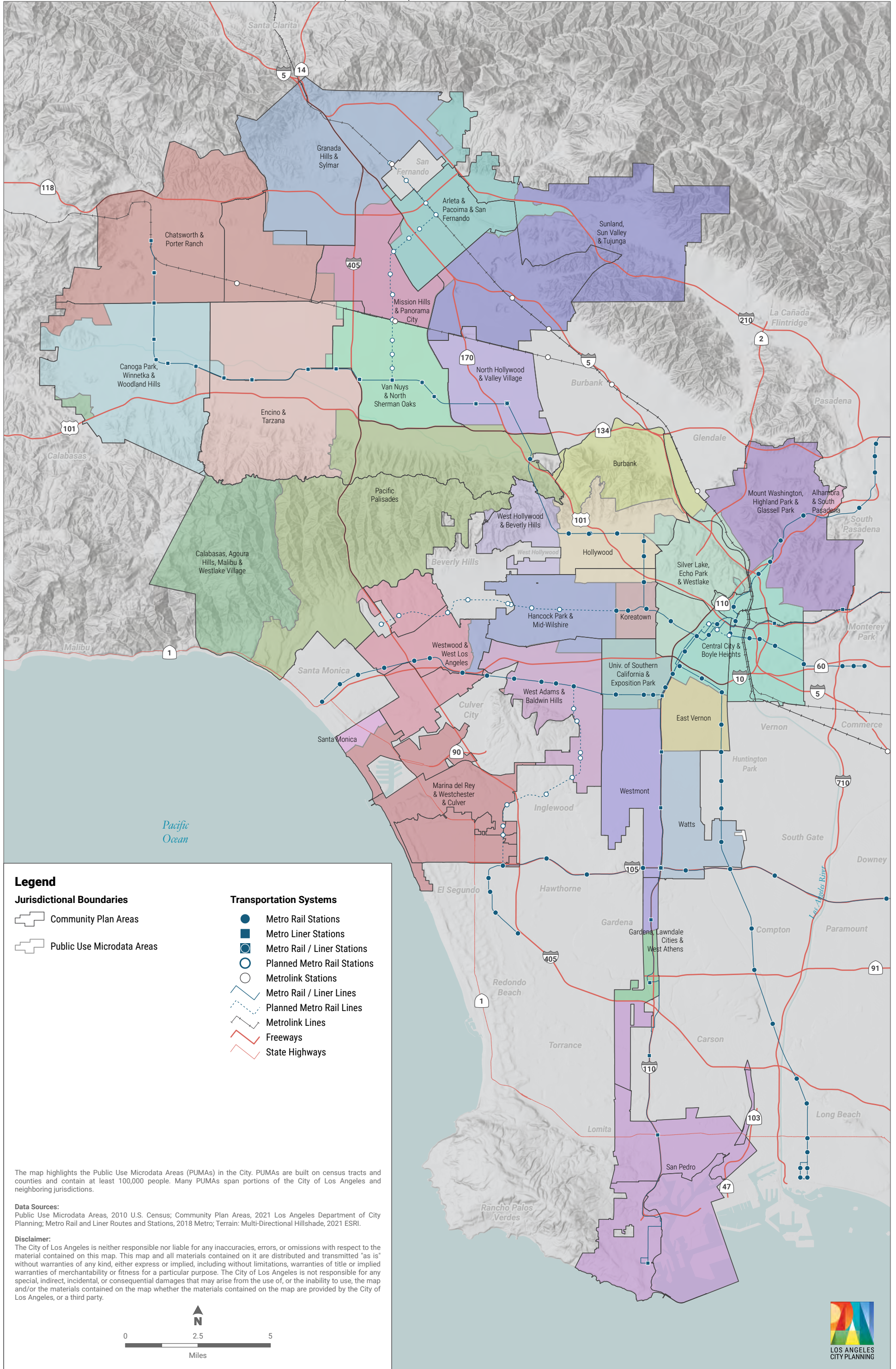


# Map 4

## Health Districts for the City of Los Angeles (2012)

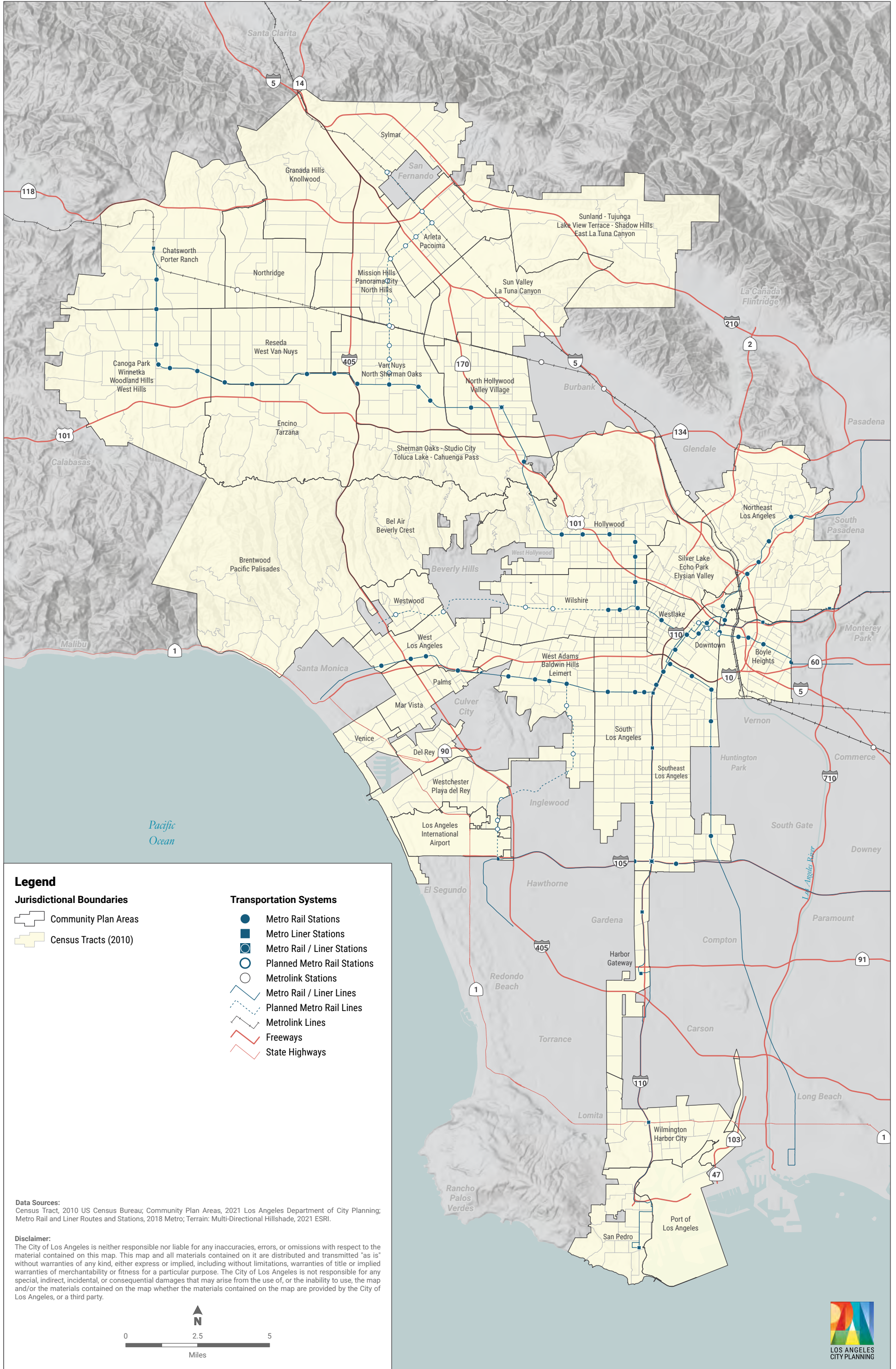


# Map 5 Public Use Microdata Areas (2010)



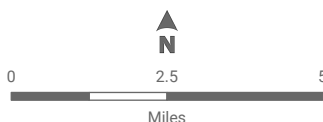
# Map 6

## Census Tracts for the City of Los Angeles (2010)



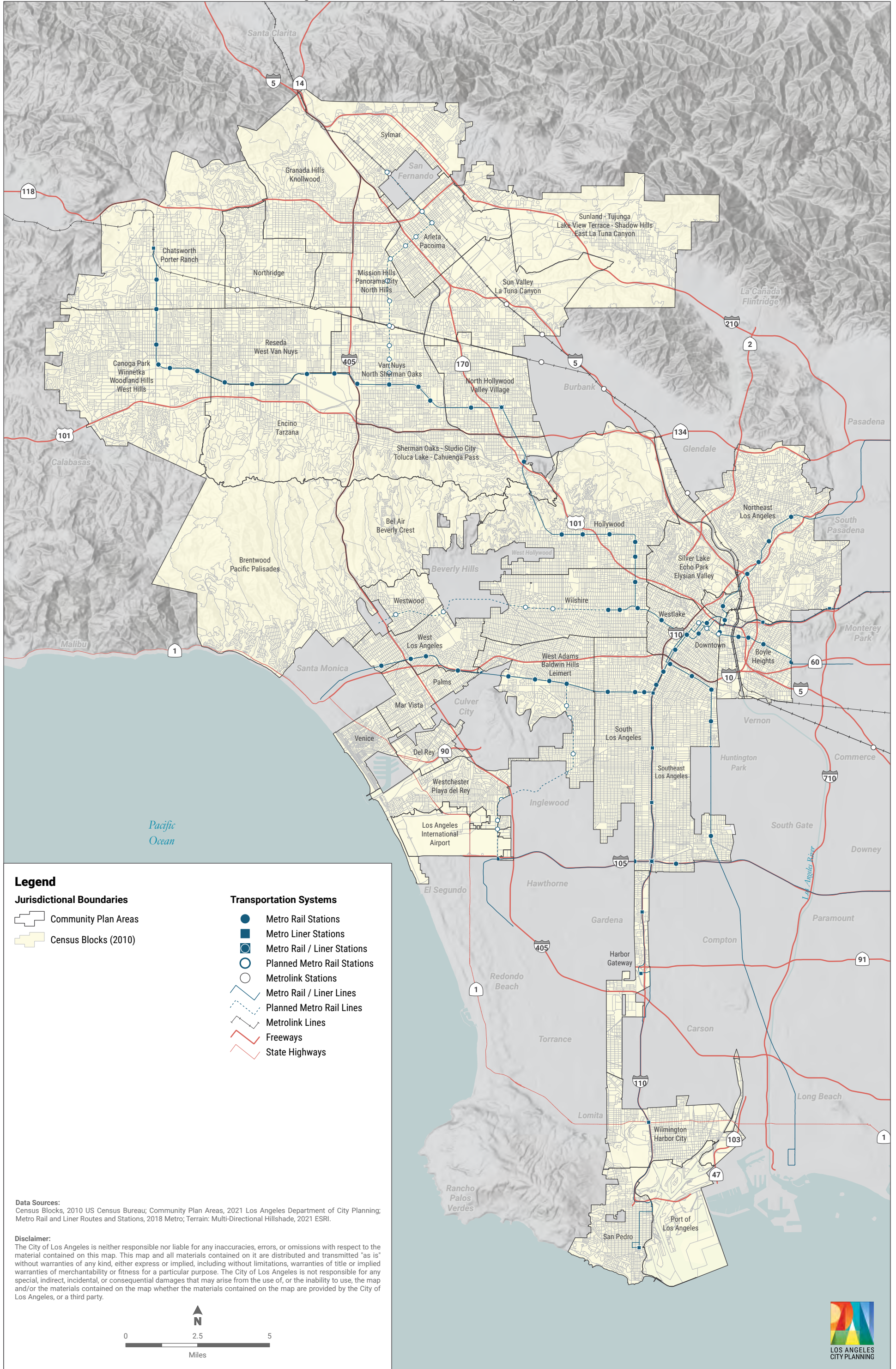
**Data Sources:**  
 Census Tract, 2010 US Census Bureau; Community Plan Areas, 2021 Los Angeles Department of City Planning; Metro Rail and Liner Routes and Stations, 2018 Metro; Terrain: Multi-Directional Hillshade, 2021 ESRI.

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# Map 7

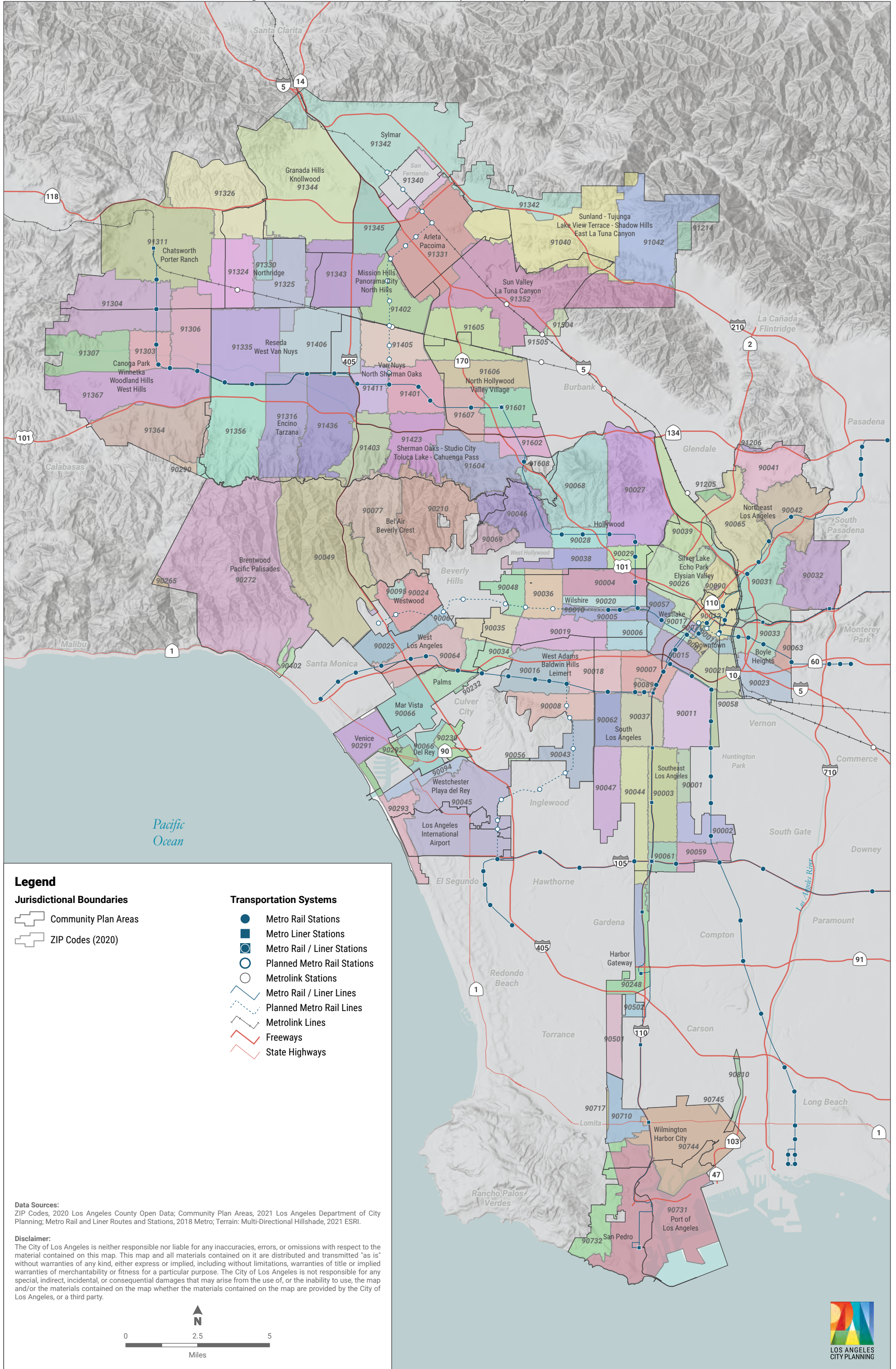
## Census Blocks for the City of Los Angeles (2010)





# Map 8

## ZIP Codes for the City of Los Angeles (2020)



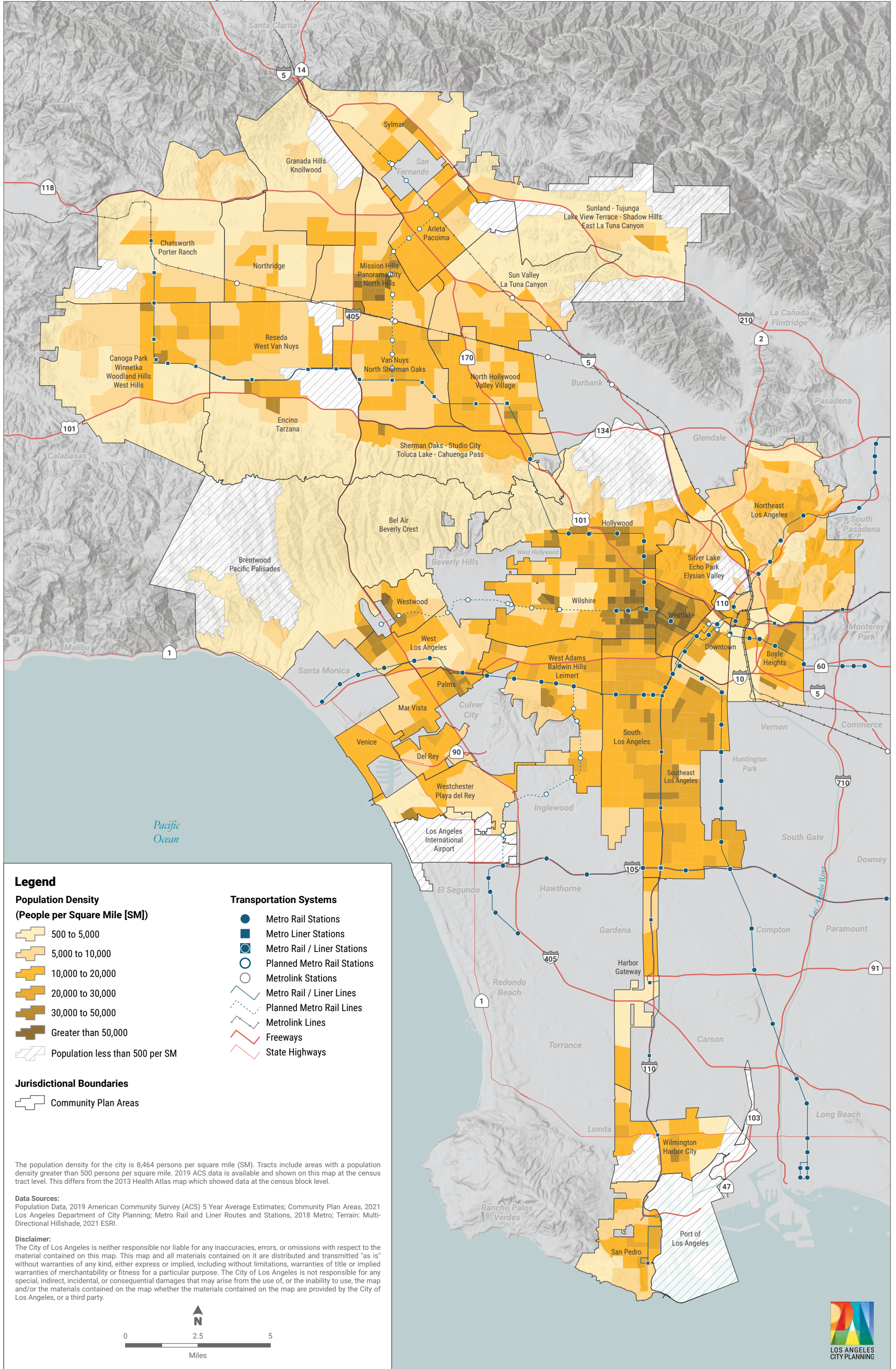
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# DEMOGRAPHIC AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

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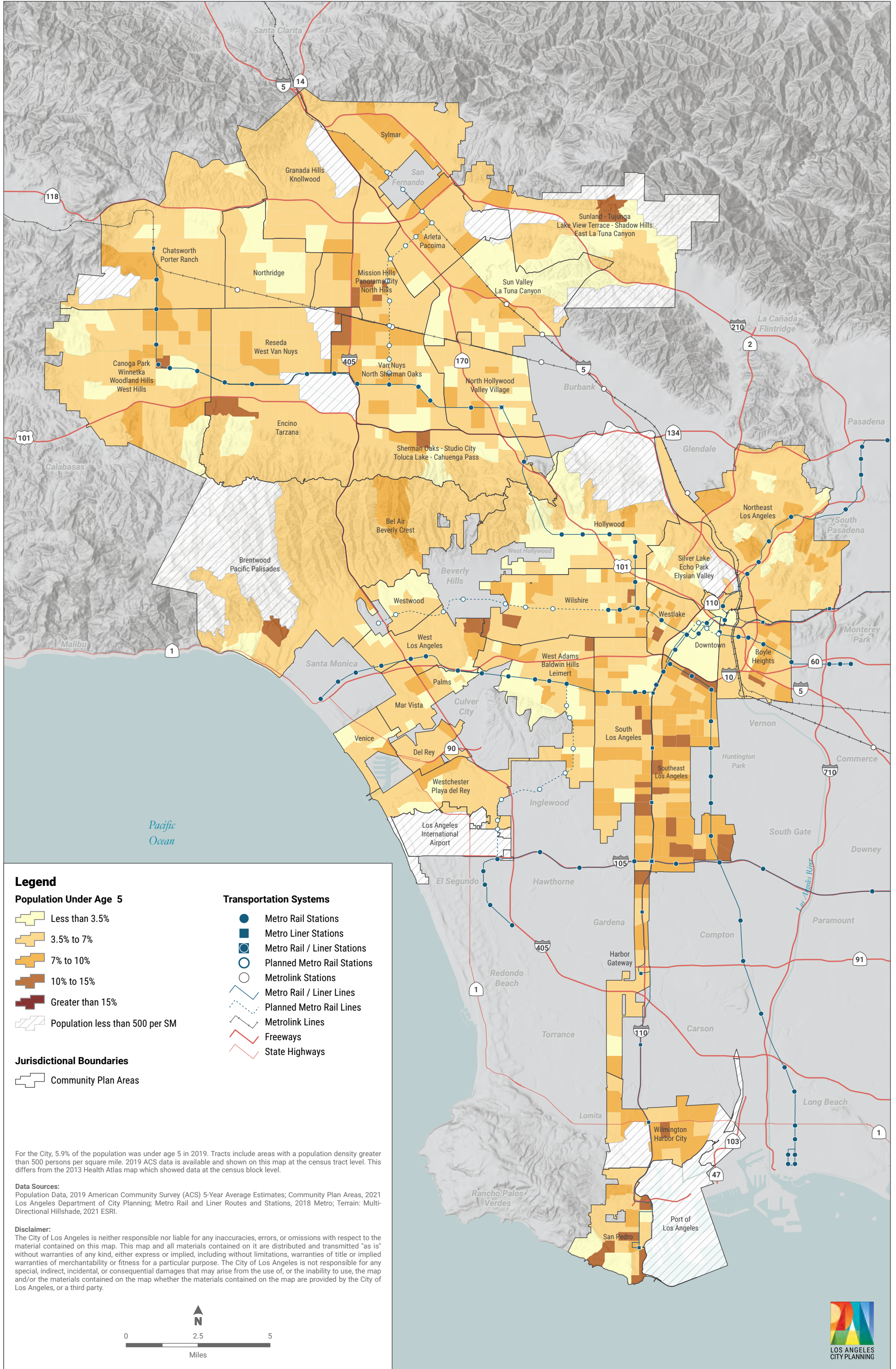
## Chapter 3

# Map 9 Population Density (2019)

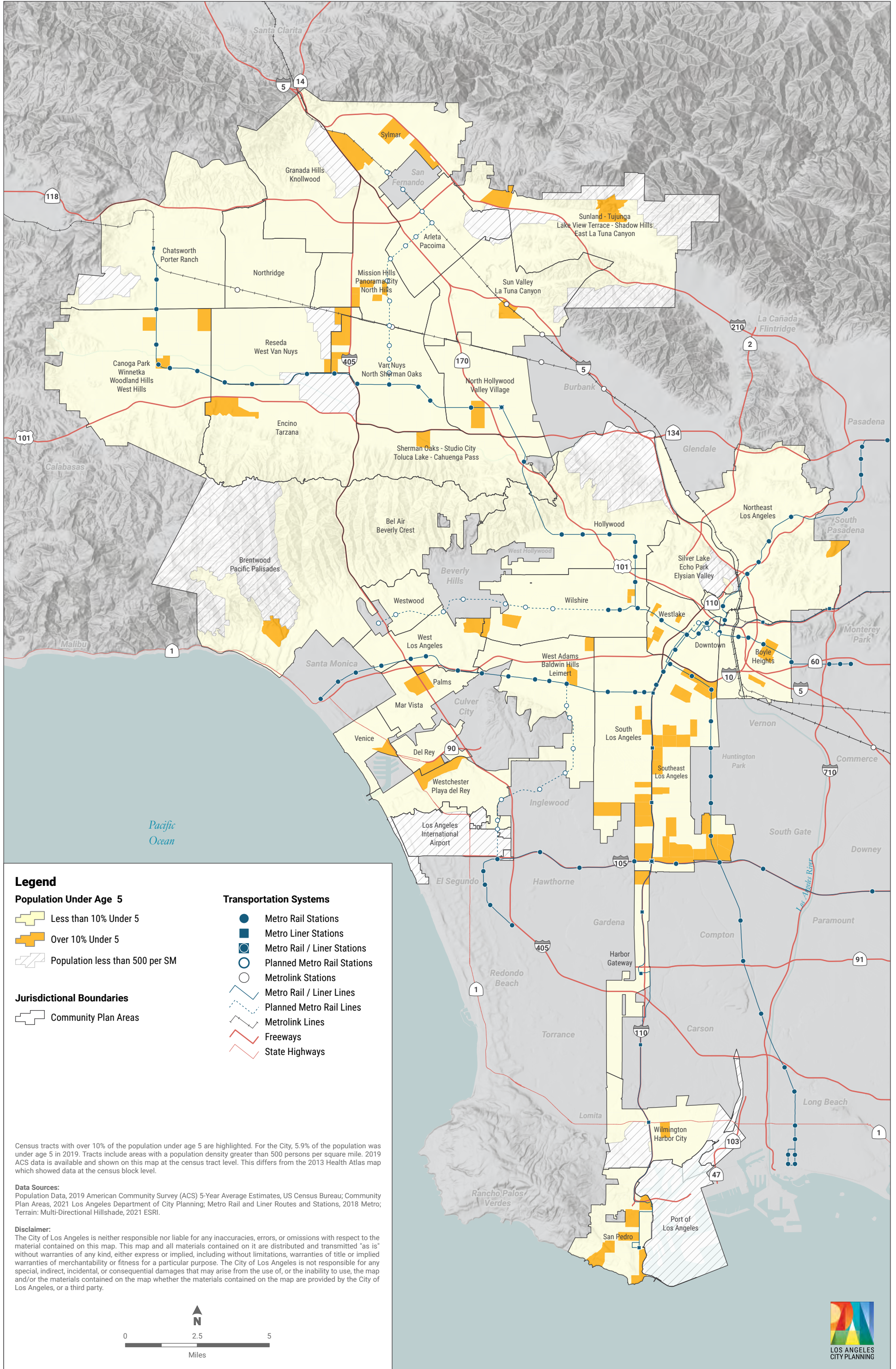


# Map 10

## Percentage of the Population Under Age 5 (2019)

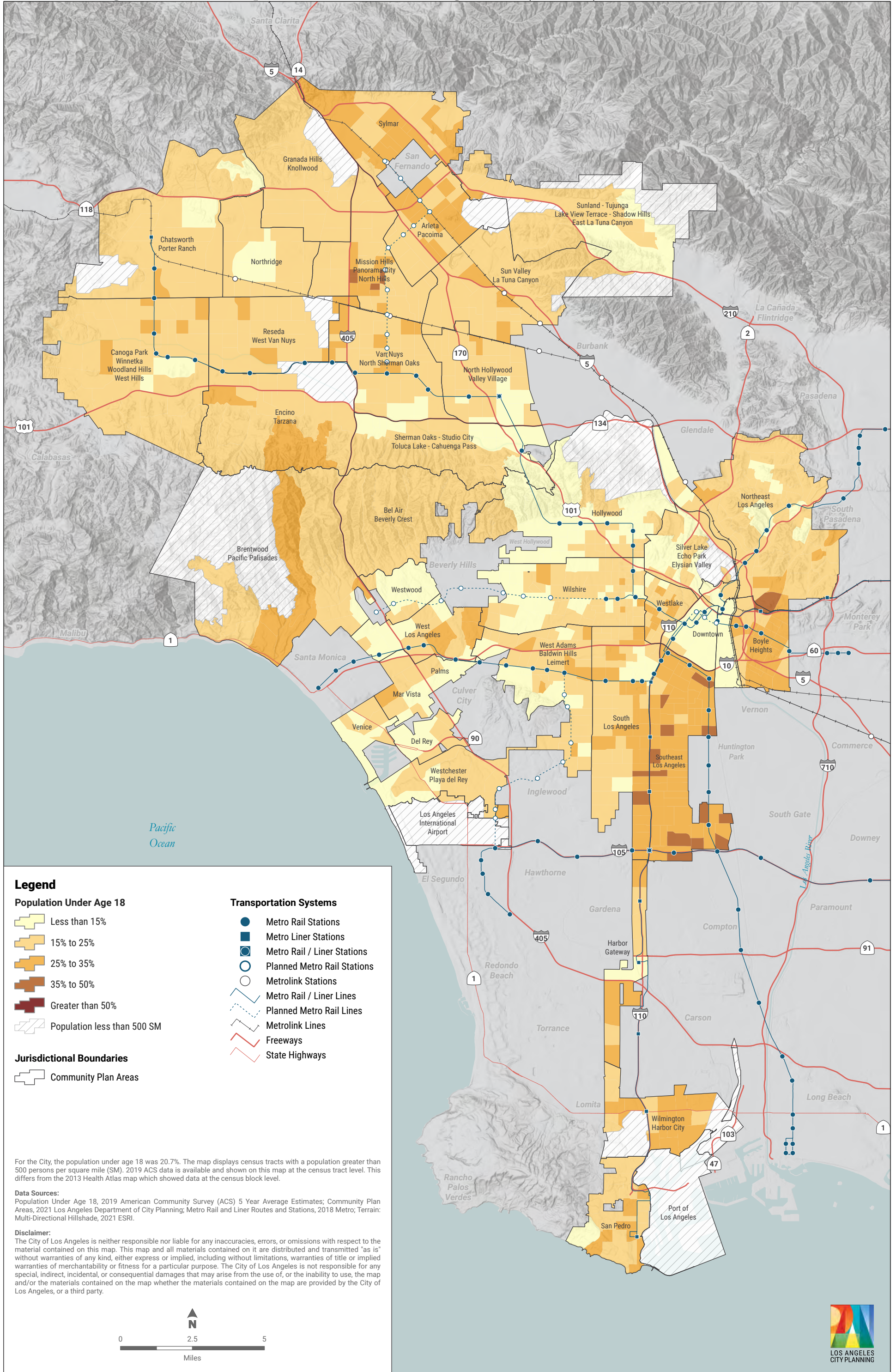


# Map 11 Population Under Age 5 (2019)



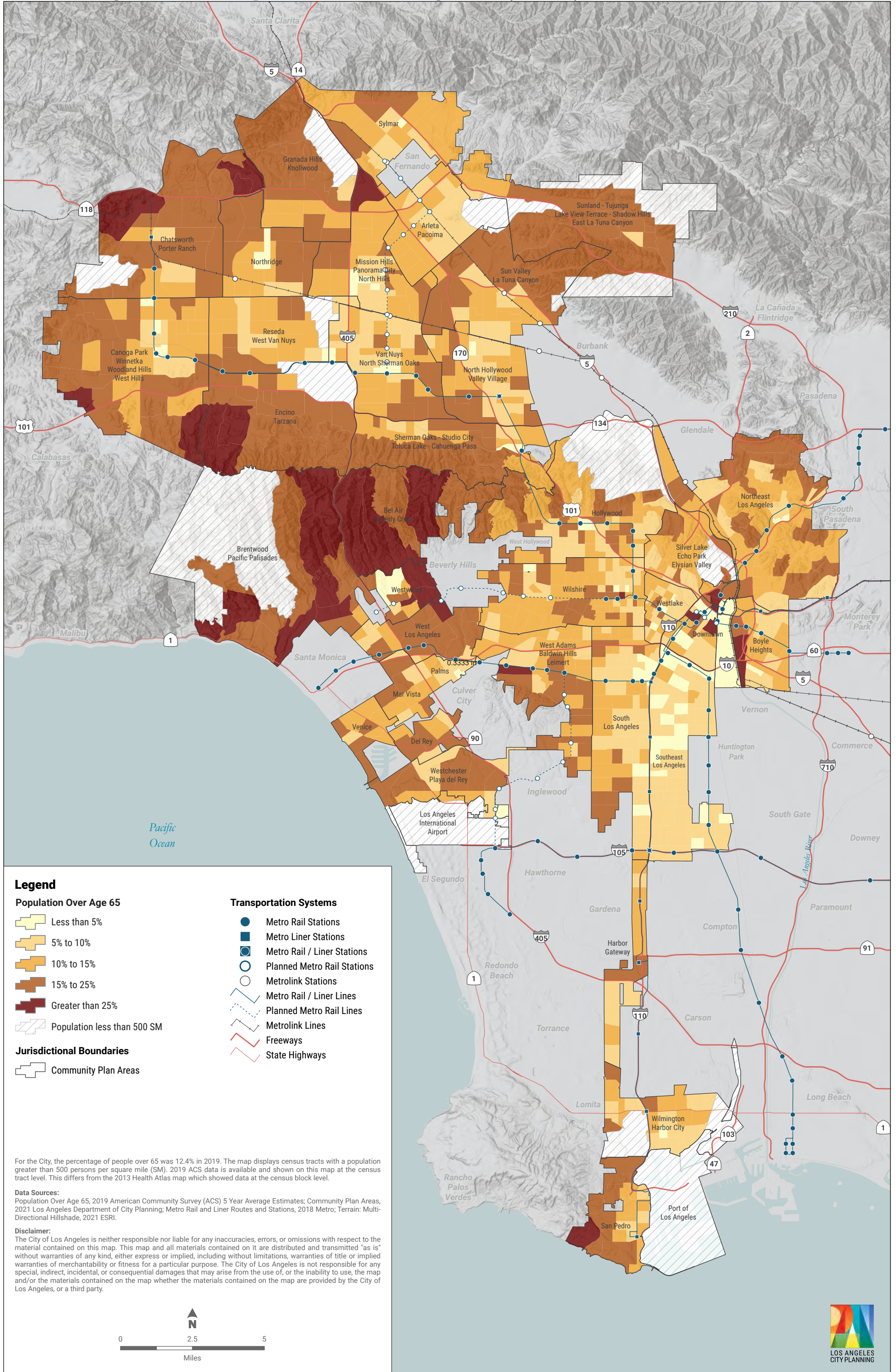
# Map 12

## Percentage of the Population Under Age 18 (2019)



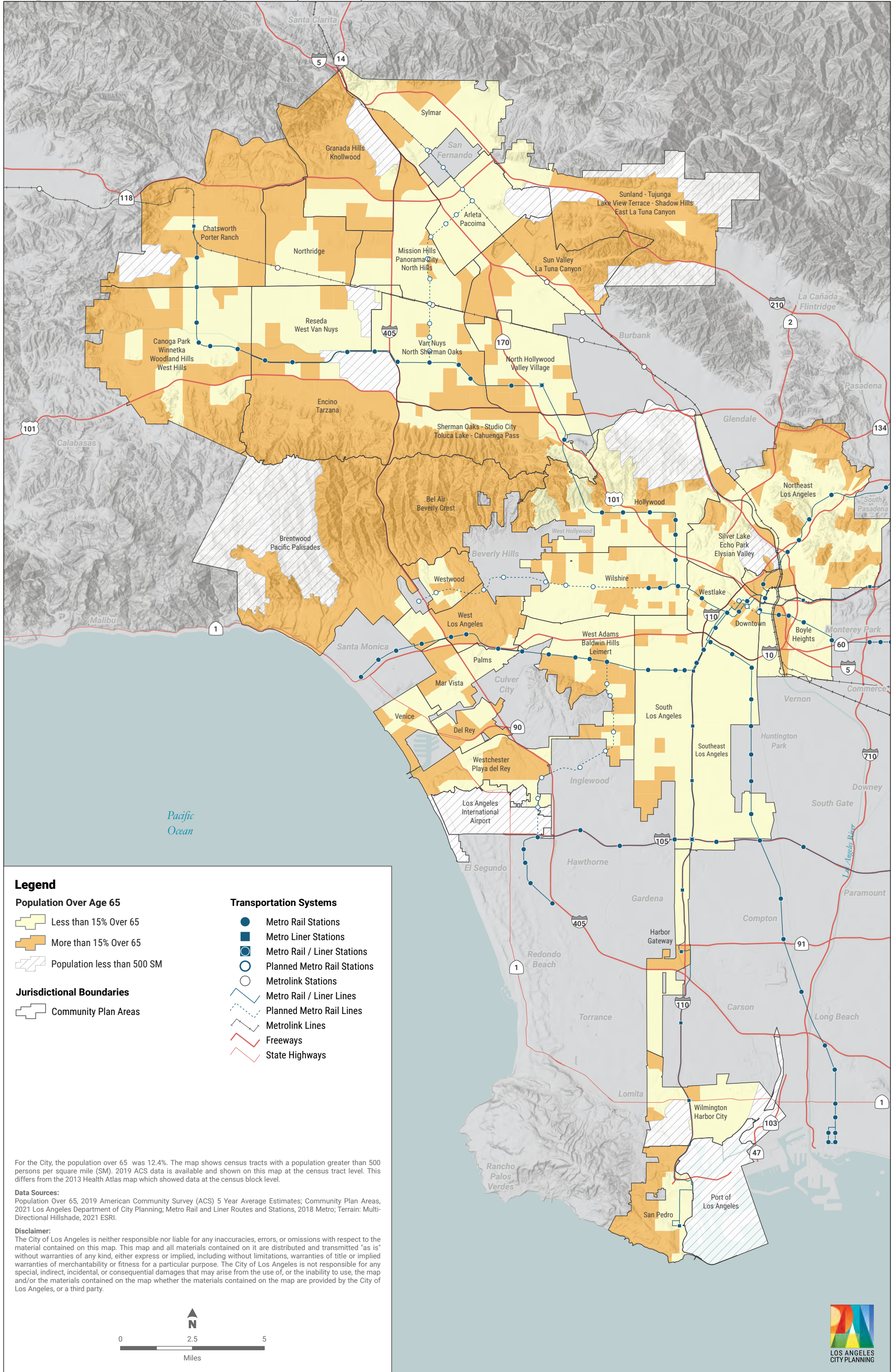
# Map 13

## Percentage of the Population over Age 65 (2019)





# Map 14 Population Over Age 65 (2019)



**Legend**

**Population Over Age 65**

- Less than 15% Over 65
- More than 15% Over 65
- Population less than 500 SM

**Jurisdictional Boundaries**

- Community Plan Areas

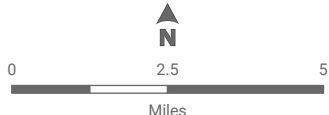
**Transportation Systems**

- Metro Rail Stations
- Metro Liner Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Stations
- Planned Metro Rail Stations
- Metrolink Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Lines
- Planned Metro Rail Lines
- Metrolink Lines
- Freeways
- State Highways

For the City, the population over 65 was 12.4%. The map shows census tracts with a population greater than 500 persons per square mile (SM). 2019 ACS data is available and shown on this map at the census tract level. This differs from the 2013 Health Atlas map which showed data at the census block level.

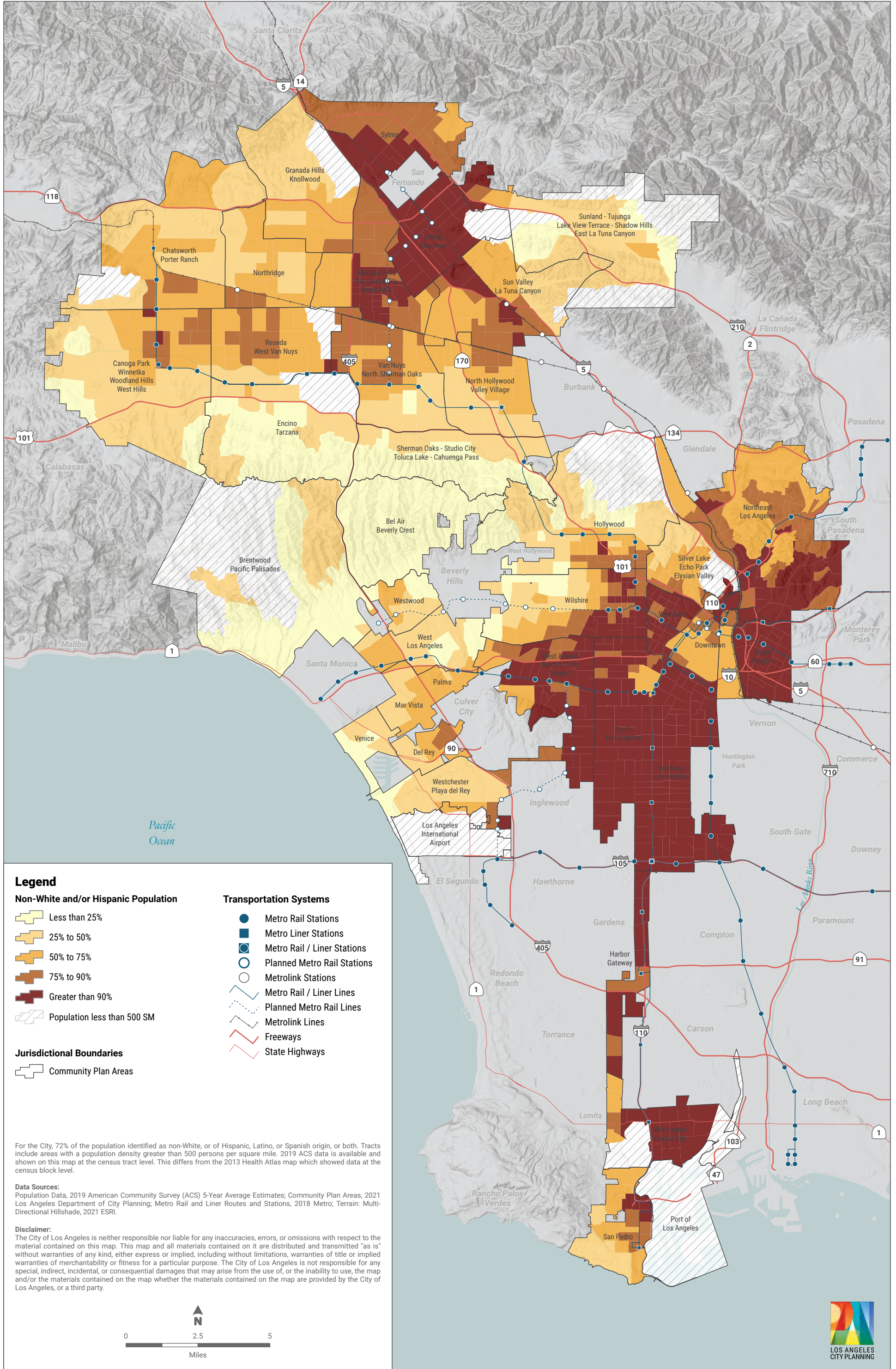
**Data Sources:**  
Population Over 65, 2019 American Community Survey (ACS) 5 Year Average Estimates; Community Plan Areas, 2021 Los Angeles Department of City Planning; Metro Rail and Liner Routes and Stations, 2018 Metro; Terrain: Multi-Directional Hillshade, 2021 ESRI.

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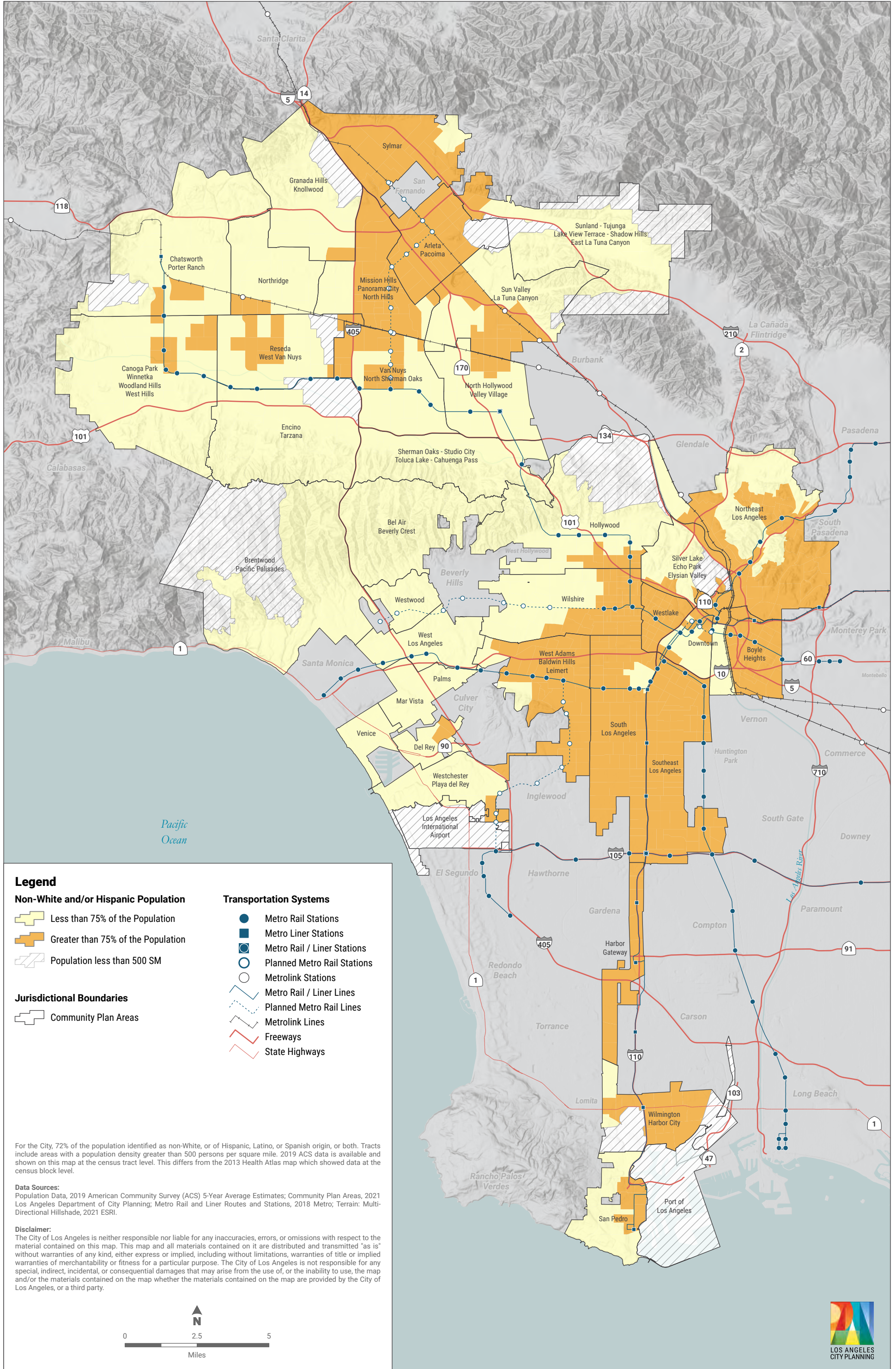
# Map 15

## Percentage of Non-White and/or Hispanic Origin Population by Census Tract (2019)



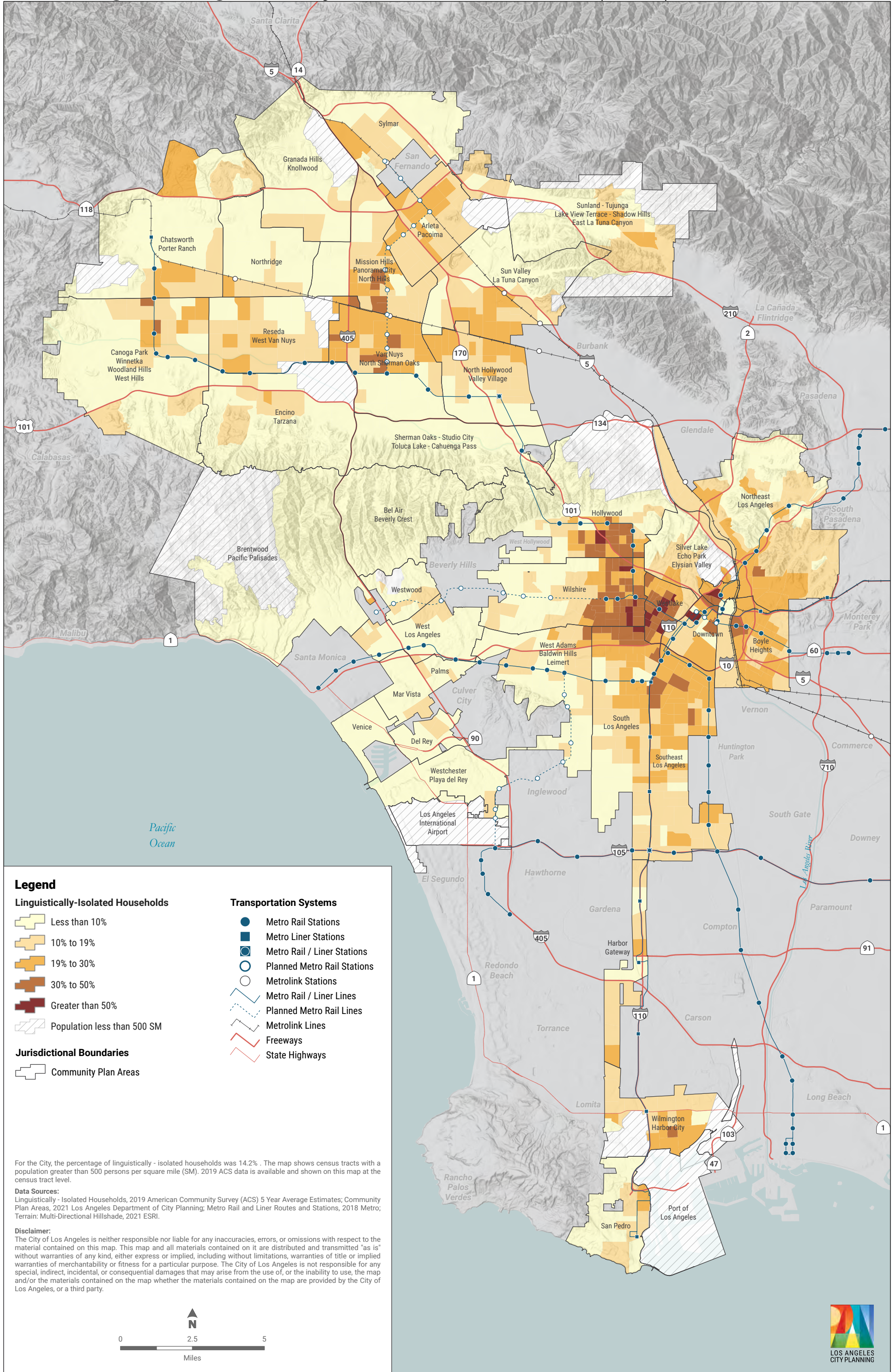
# Map 16

## Non-White and/or Hispanic Origin Population by Census Tract (2019)



# Map 17

## Percentage of Linguistically-Isolated Households (2019)



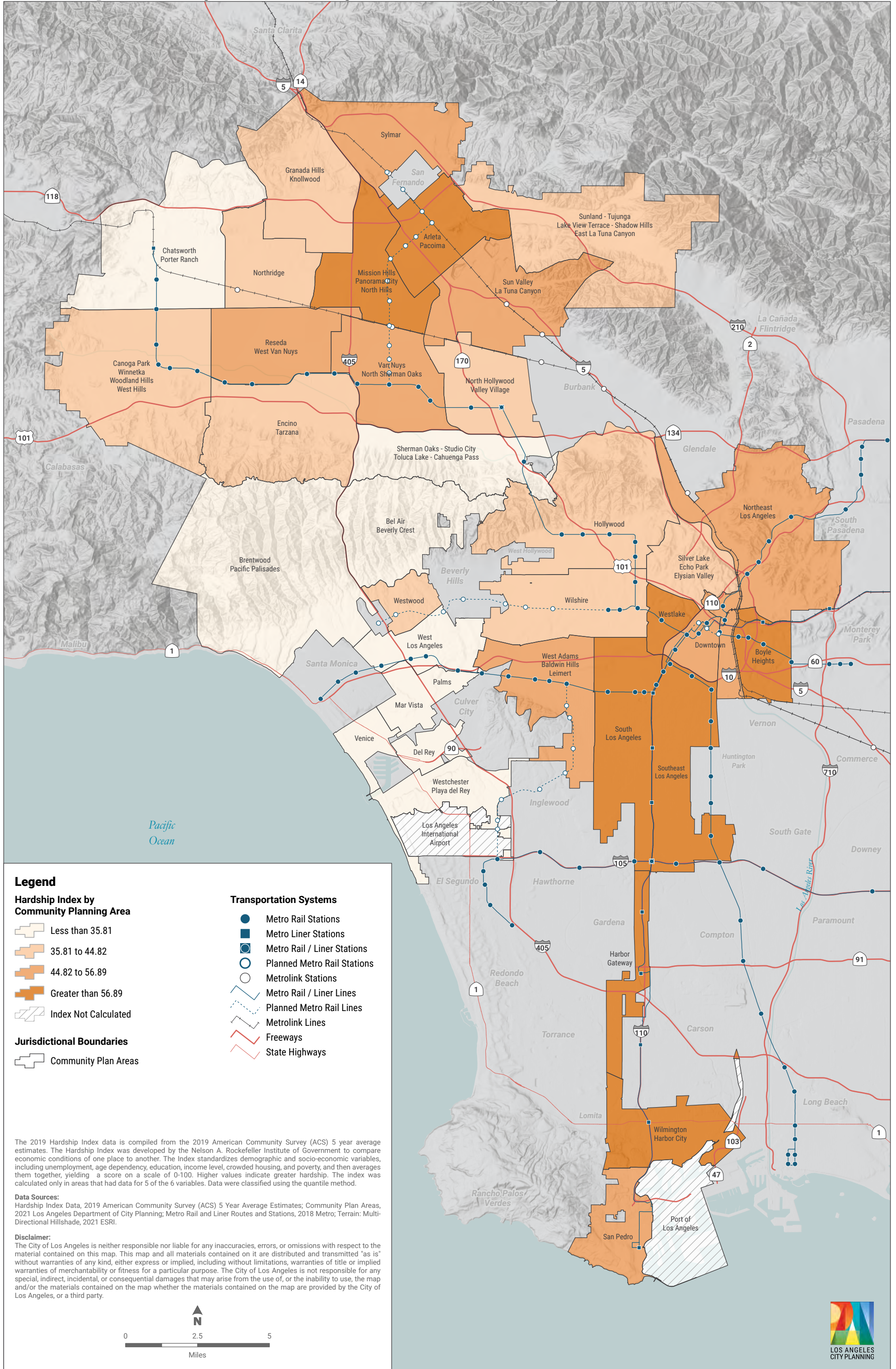
# ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

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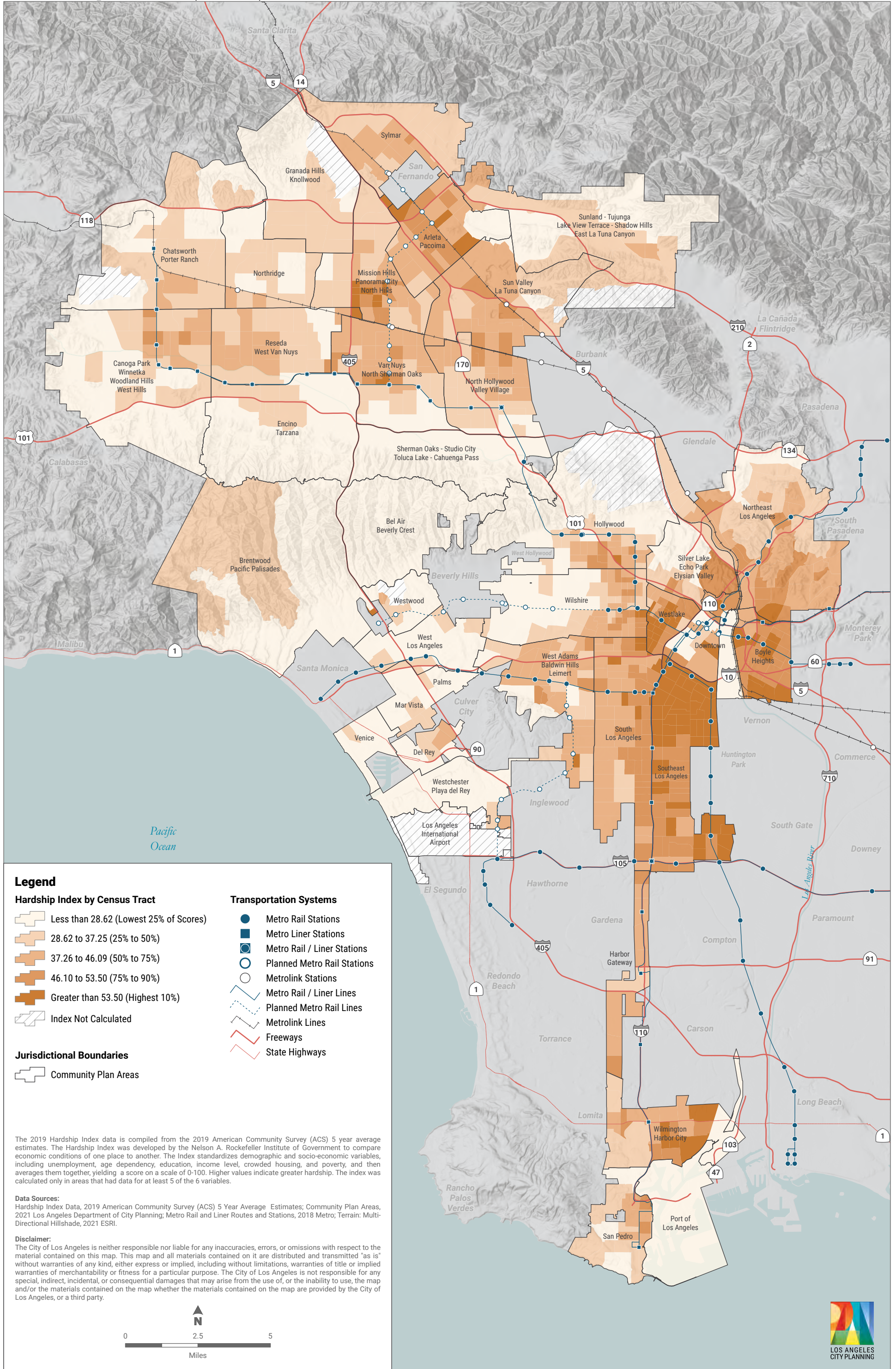
## Chapter 4

# Map 18

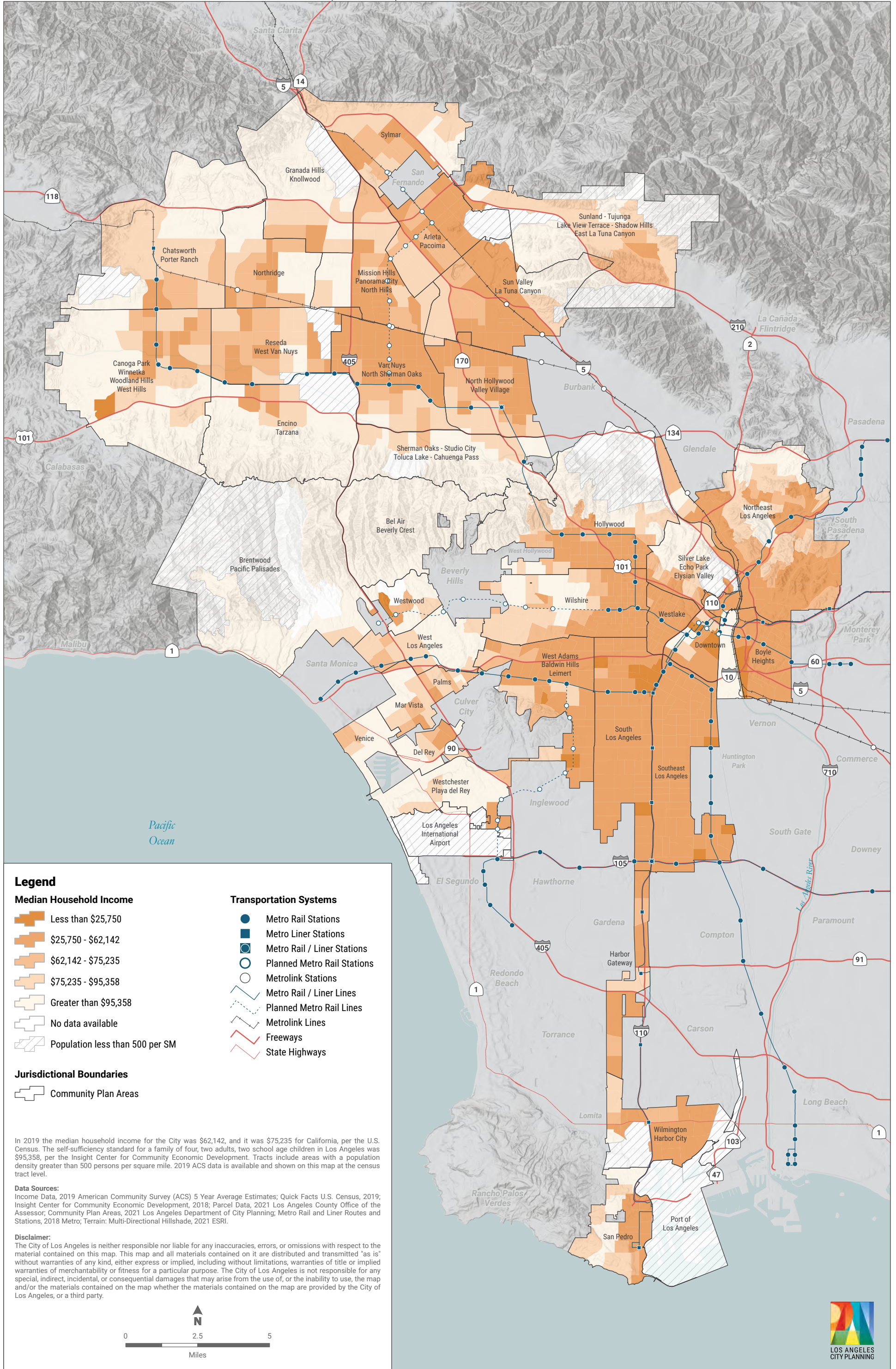
## Hardship Index by Community Plan Area (2019)



# Map 19 Hardship Index (2019)



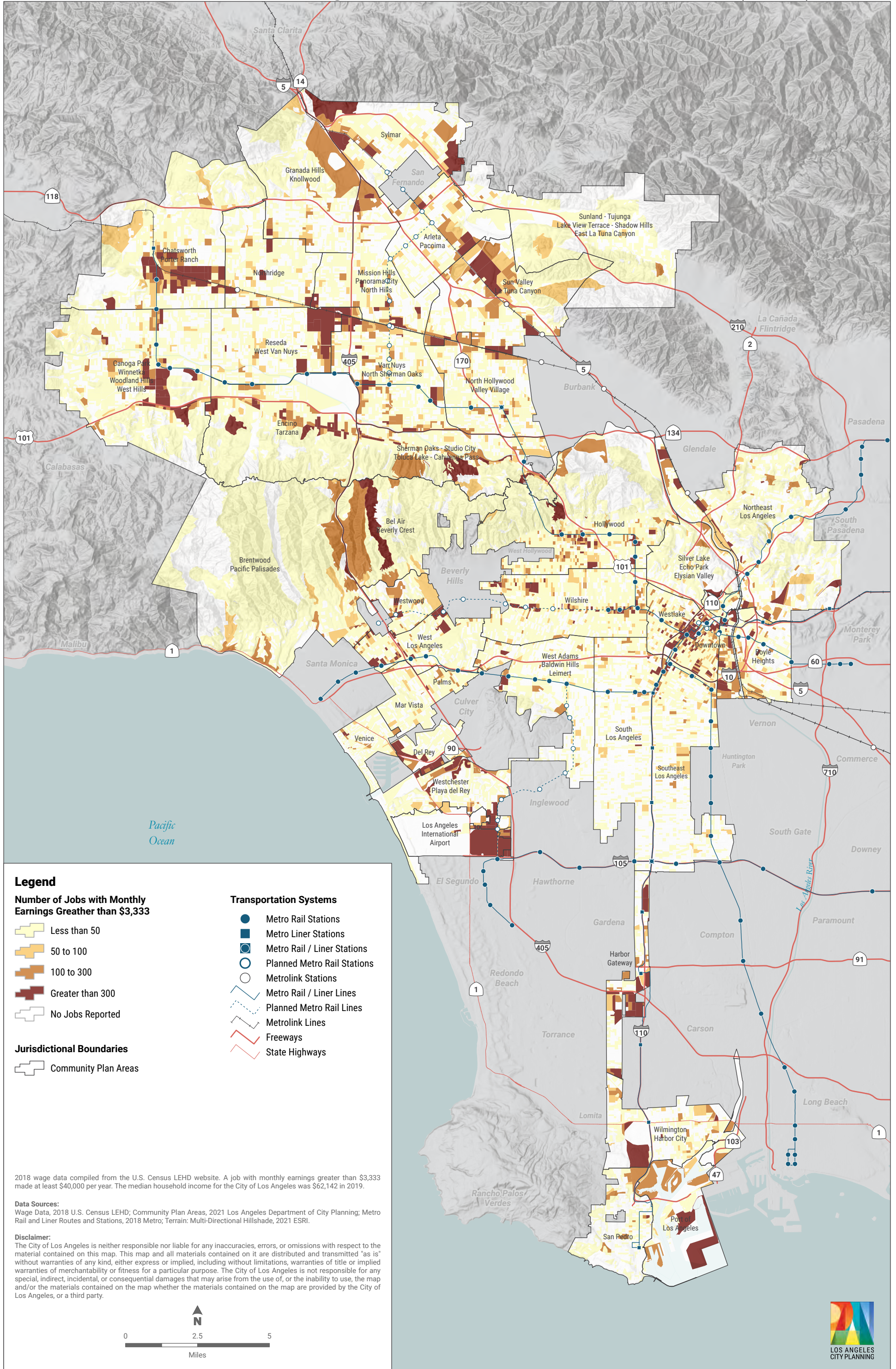
# Map 20 Median Household Income (2019)





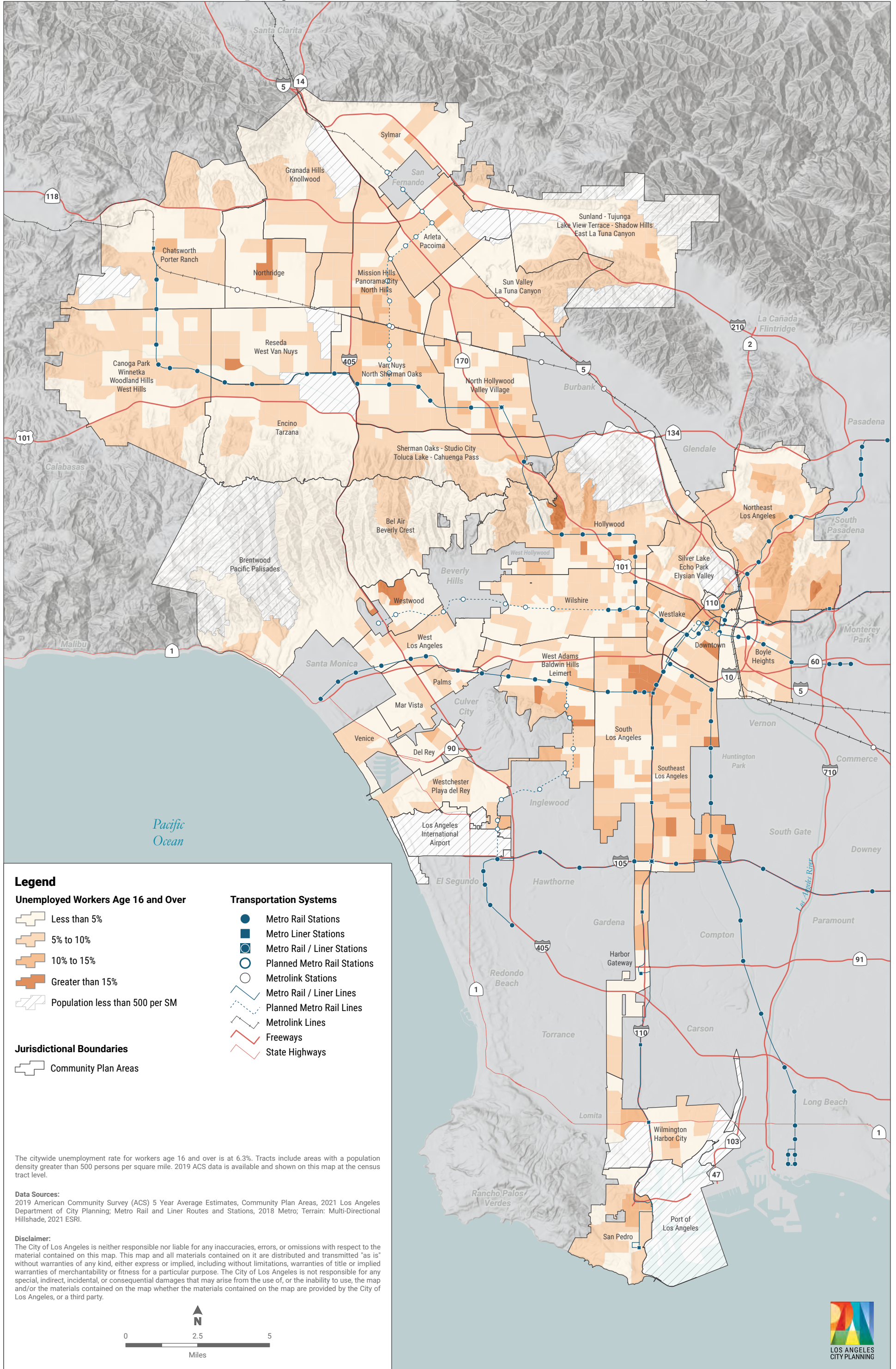
# Map 21

## Number of Jobs with Earnings Greater than \$3,333 per Month (2018)



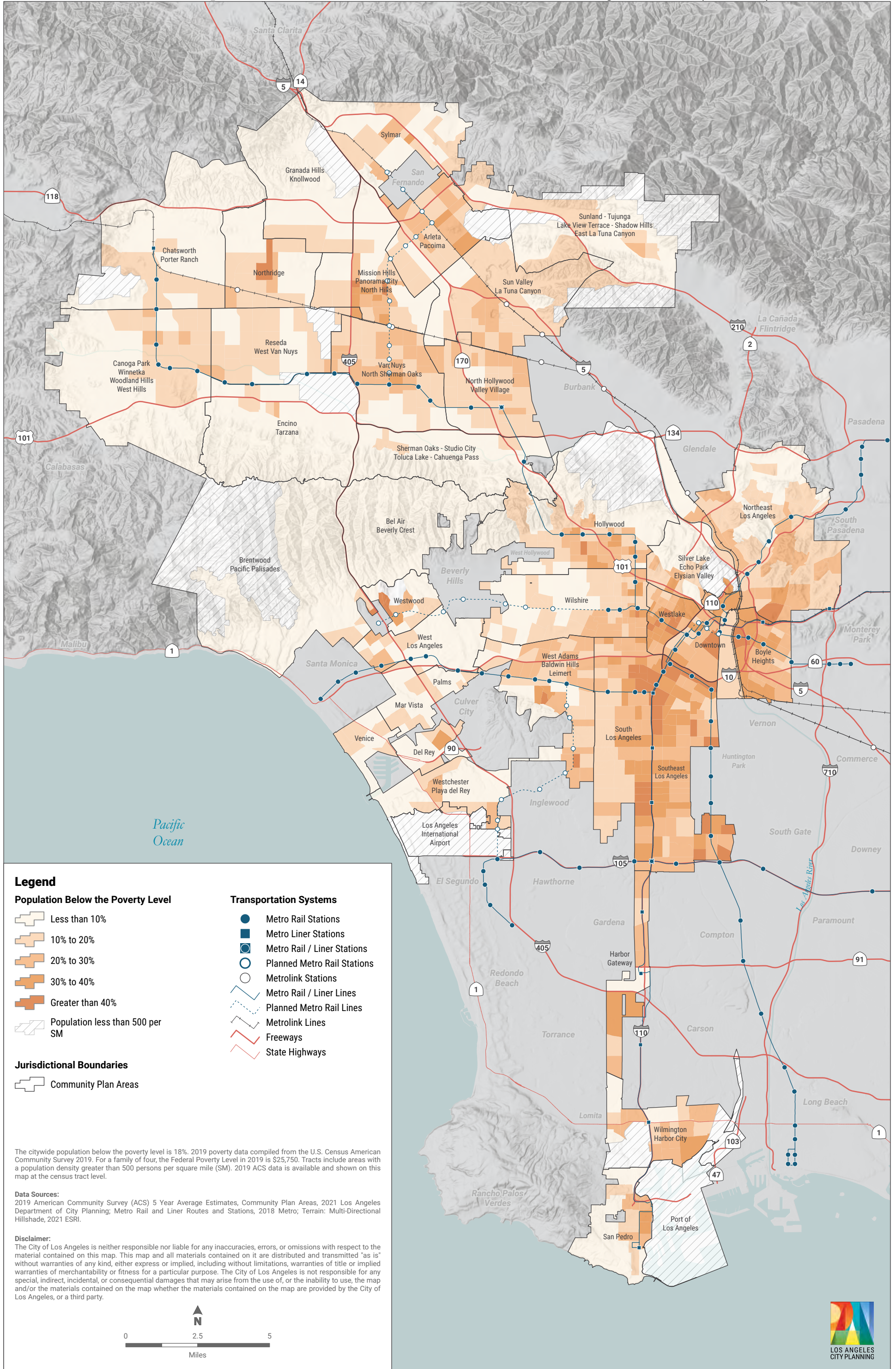
# Map 22

## Percentage of Unemployed Workers Age 16 and Over (2019)



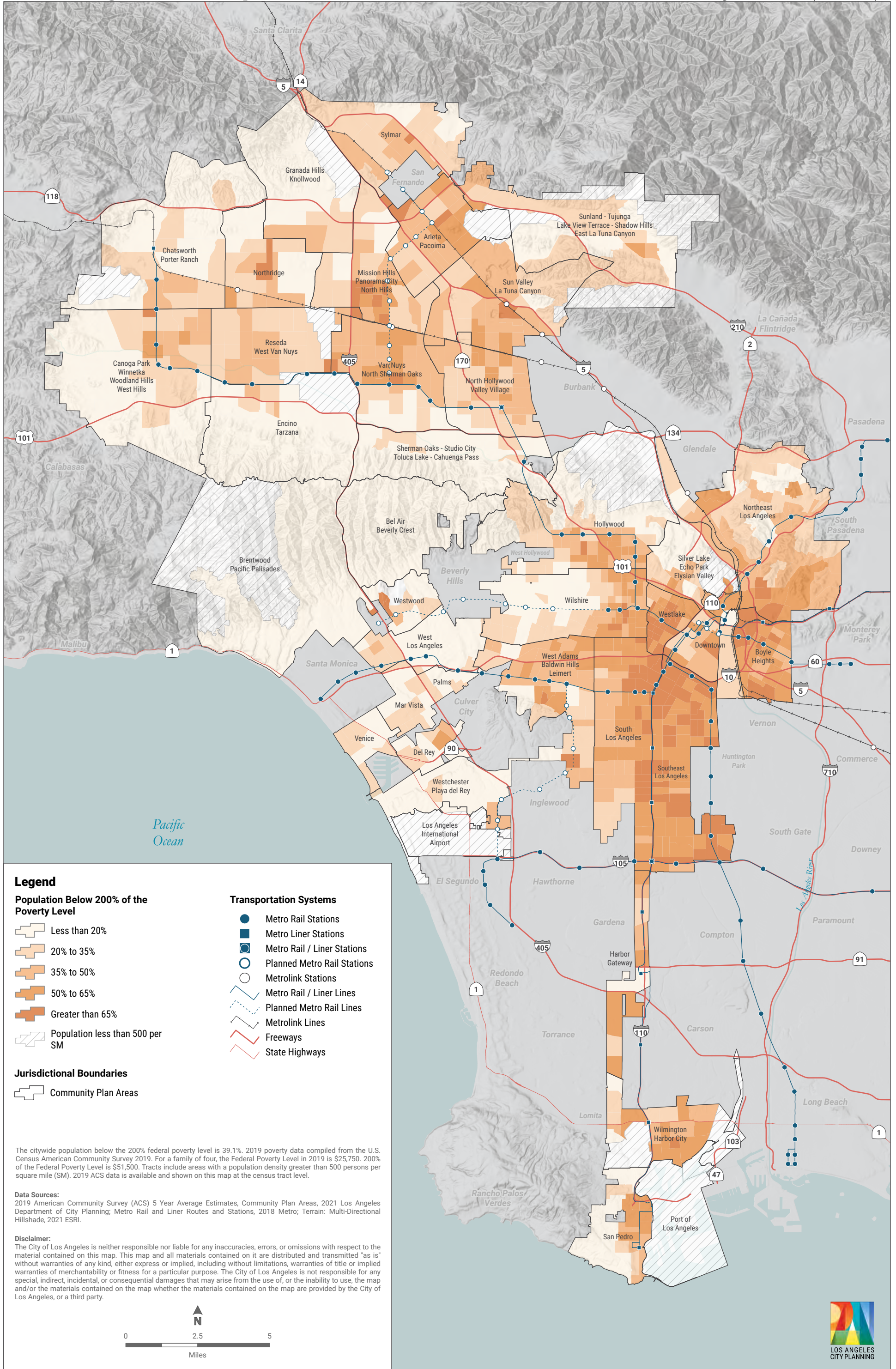
# Map 23

## Percent of the Population below the Federal Poverty Level (2019)

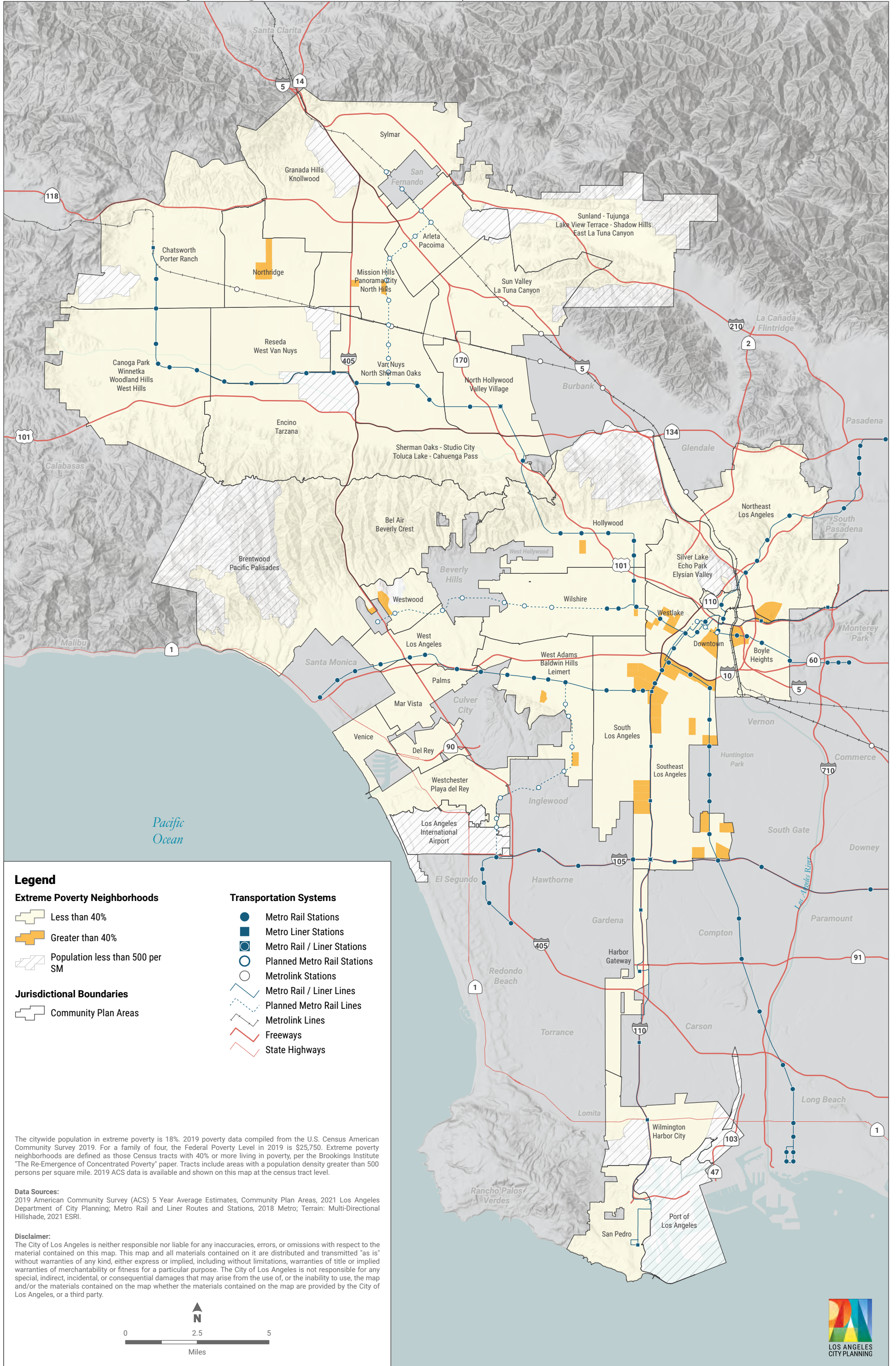


# Map 24

## Percentage of the Population Below 200% of the Federal Poverty Level (2019)



# Map 25 Extreme Poverty Neighborhoods (2019)



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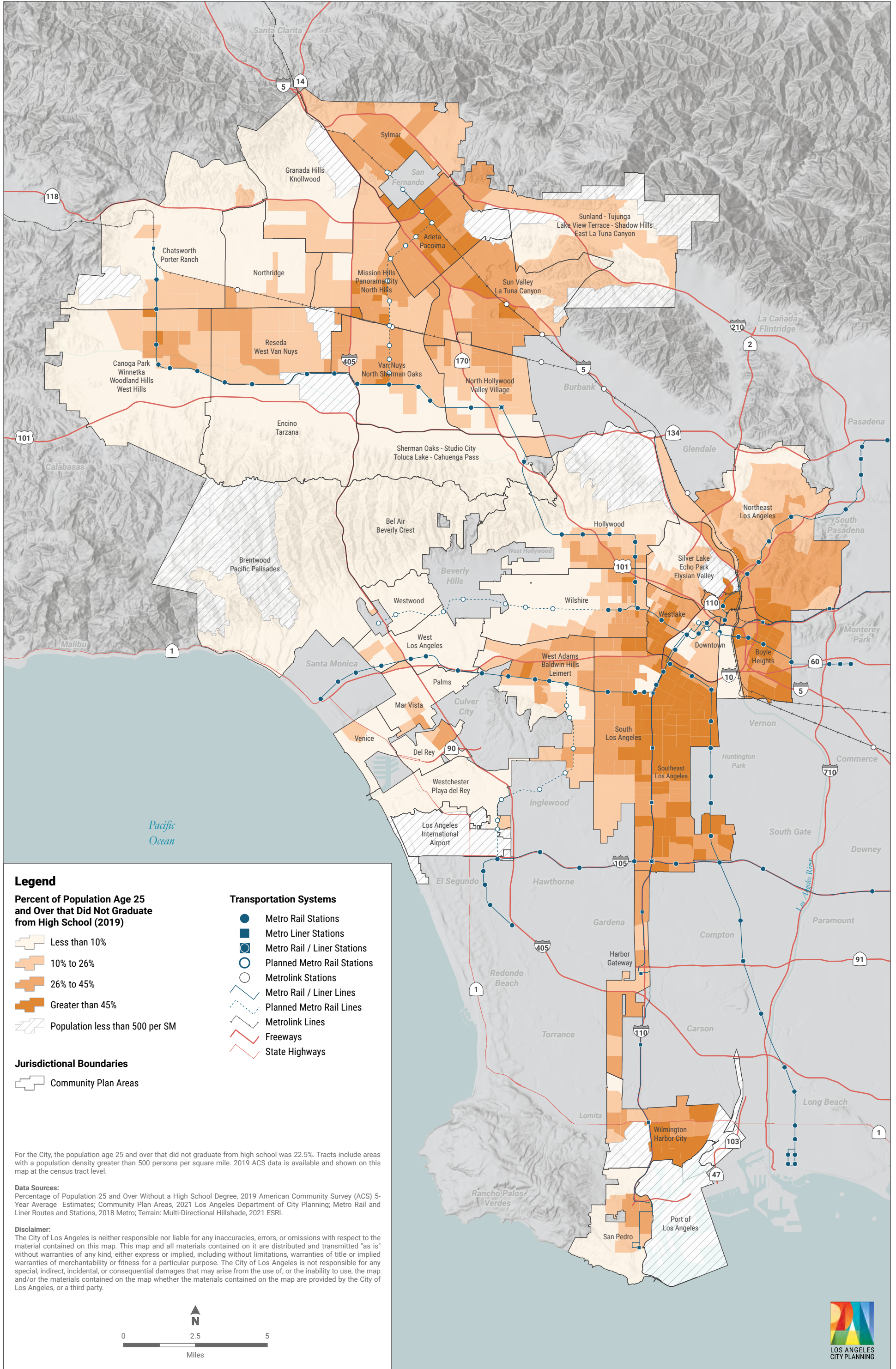
# EDUCATION

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## Chapter 5

# Map 26

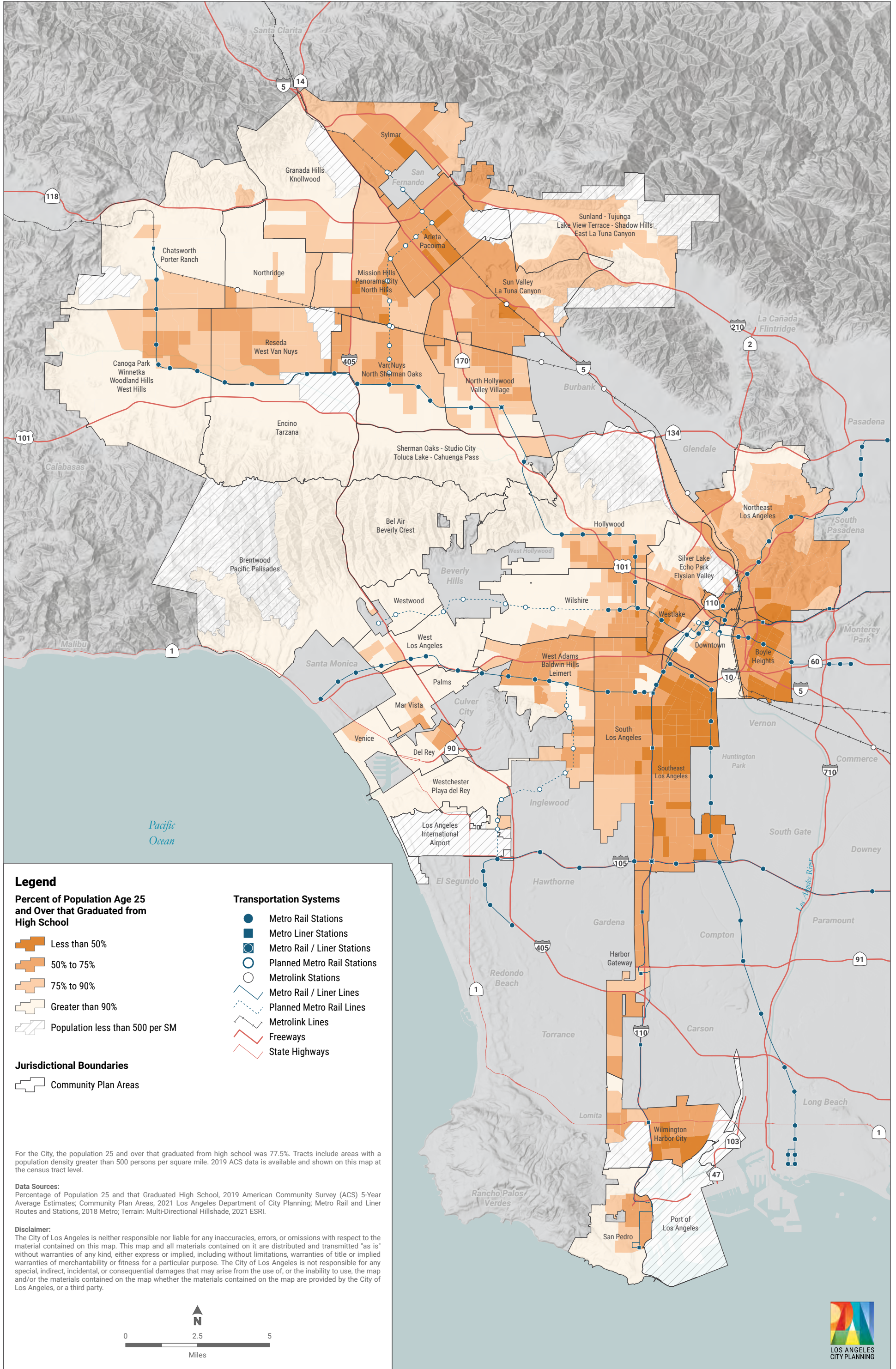
## Percent of Population Age 25 and Over that Did Not Graduate from High School (2019)





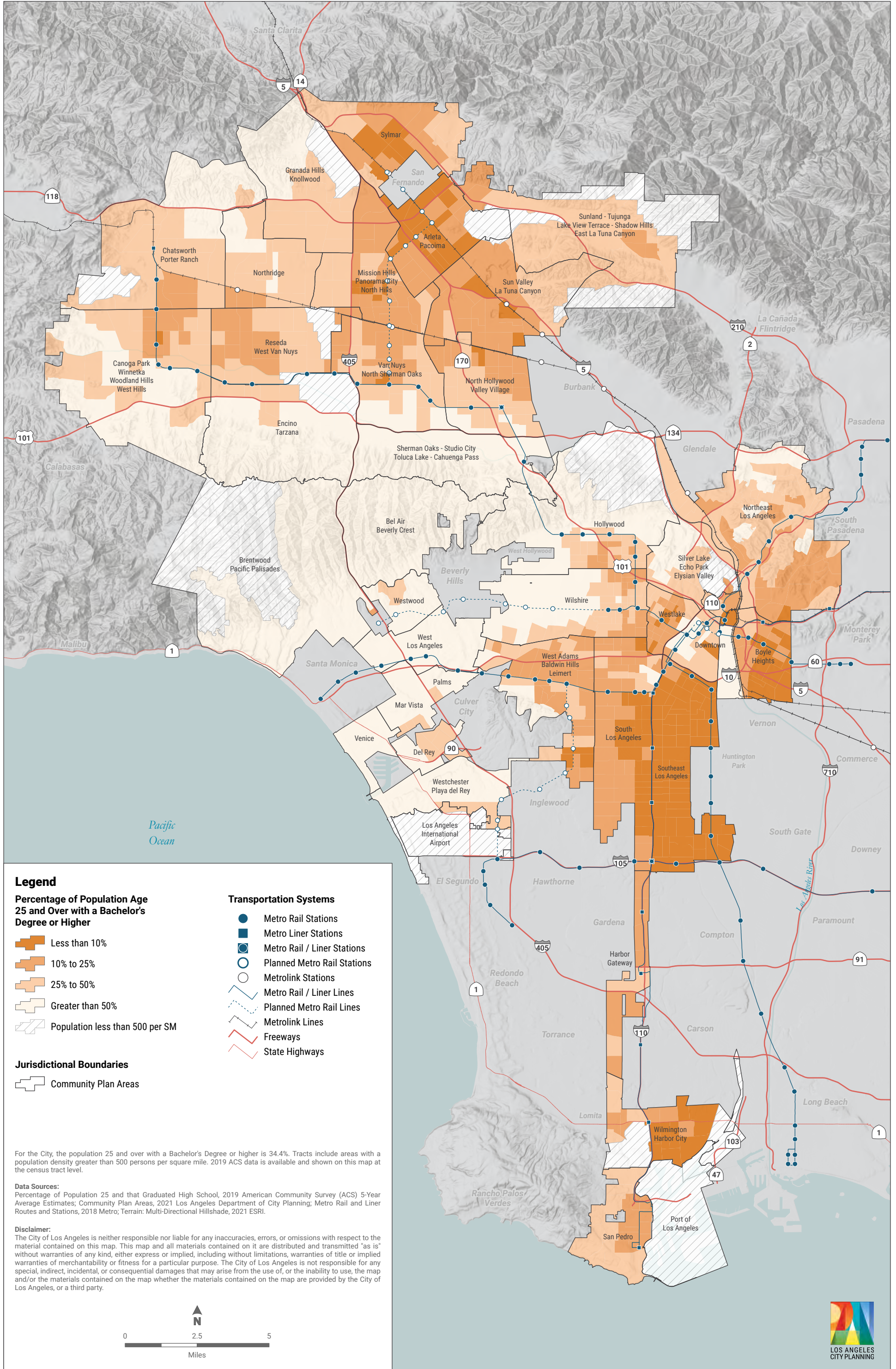
# Map 27

## Percent of Population Age 25 and Over that Graduated from High School (2019)



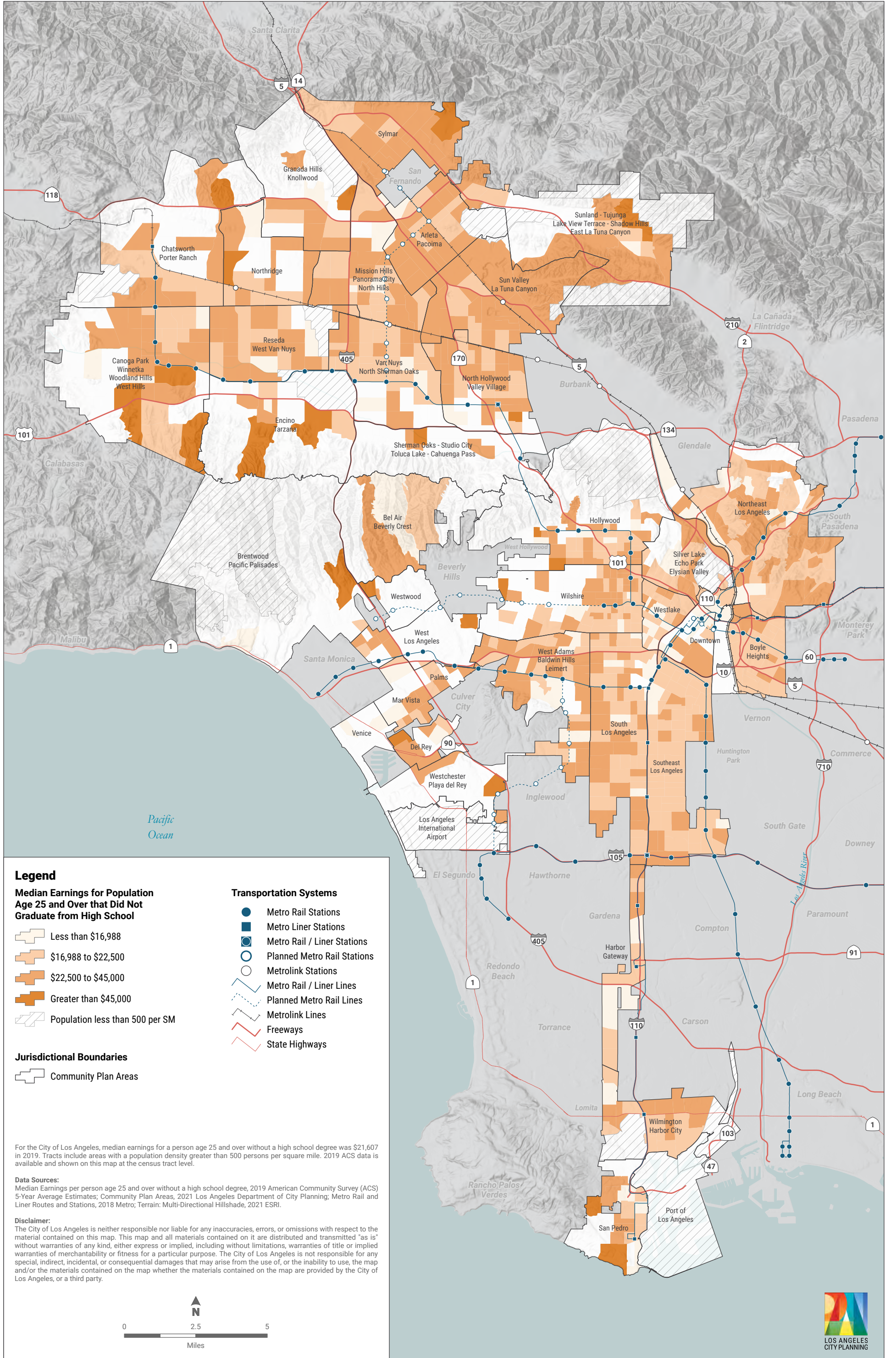
# Map 28

## Percent of Population Age 25 and Over with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher (2019)



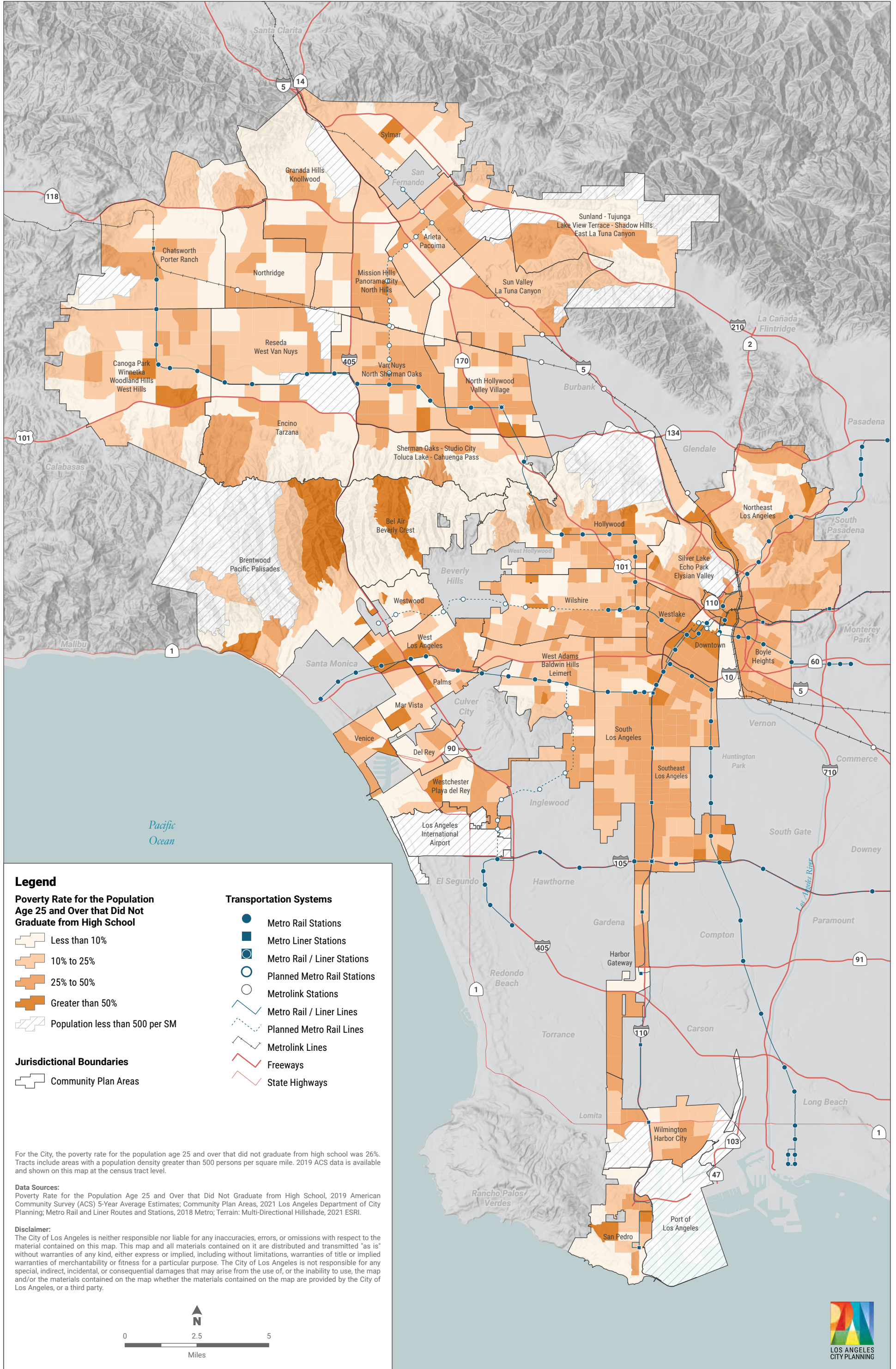
# Map 29

## Median Earnings for the Population Age 25 and Over that Did Not Graduate from High School (2019)



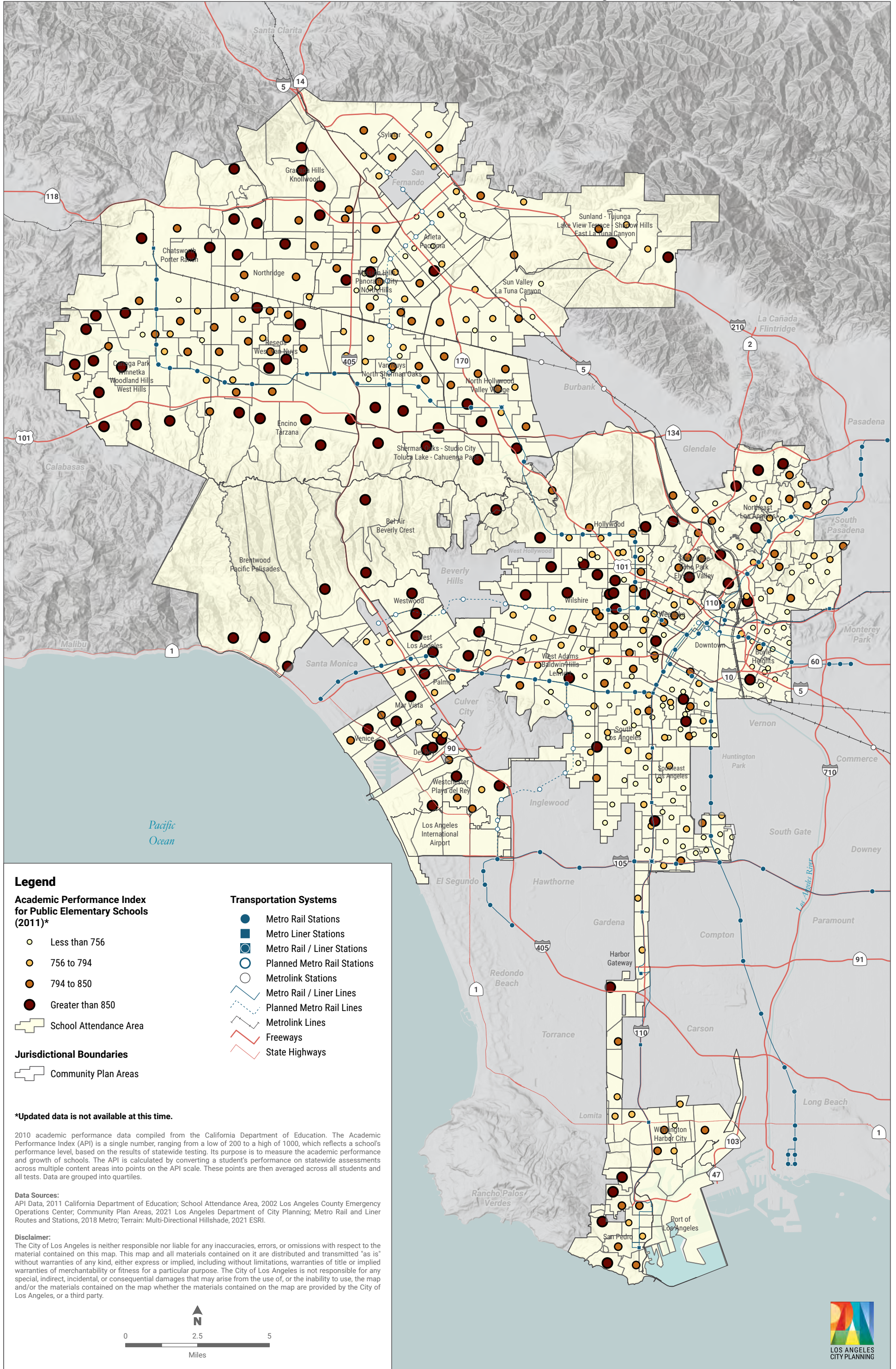
# Map 30

## Poverty Rate for the Population Age 25 and Over that Did Not Graduate from High School (2019)



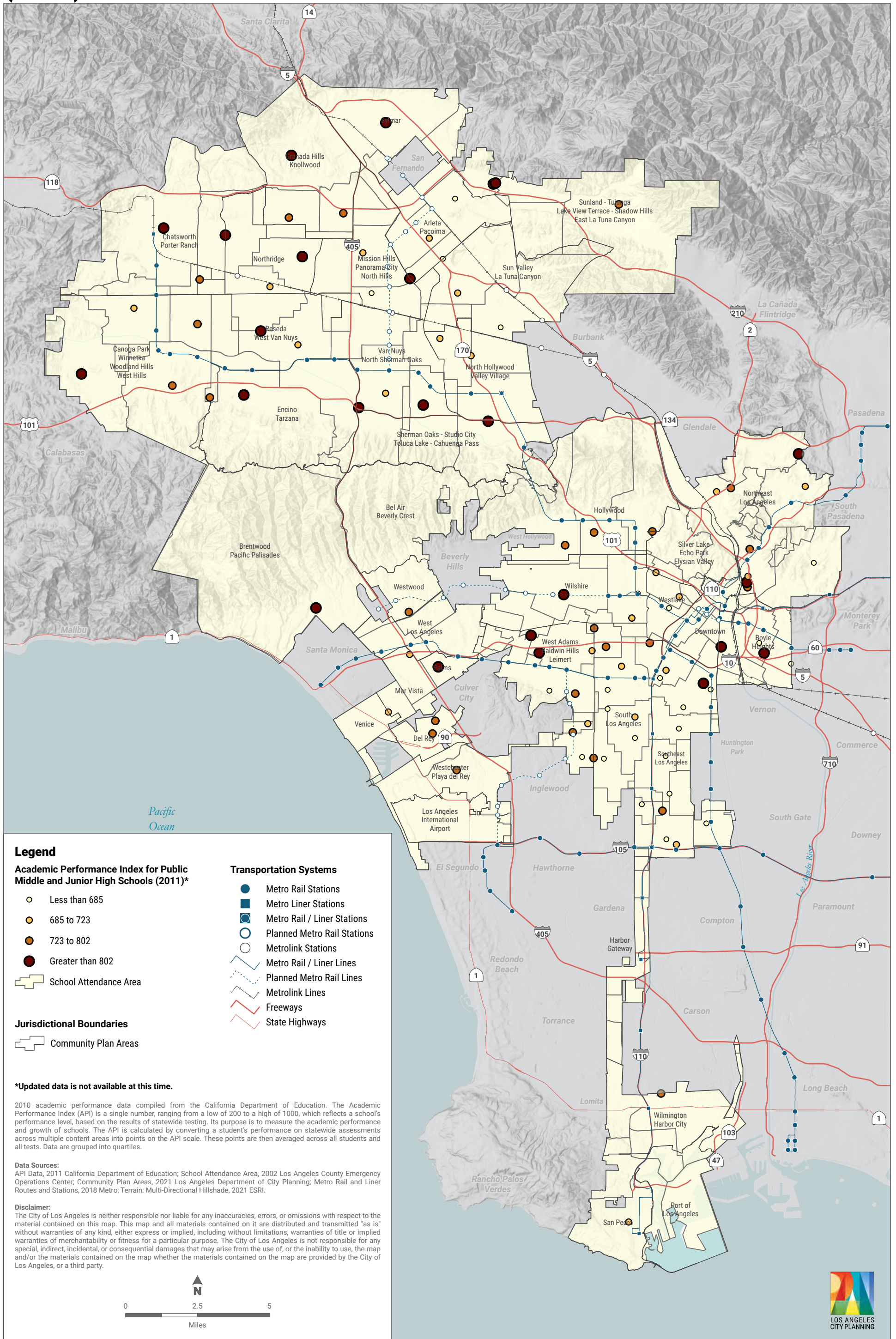
# Map 31

## Academic Performance Index for Public Elementary Schools (2011)



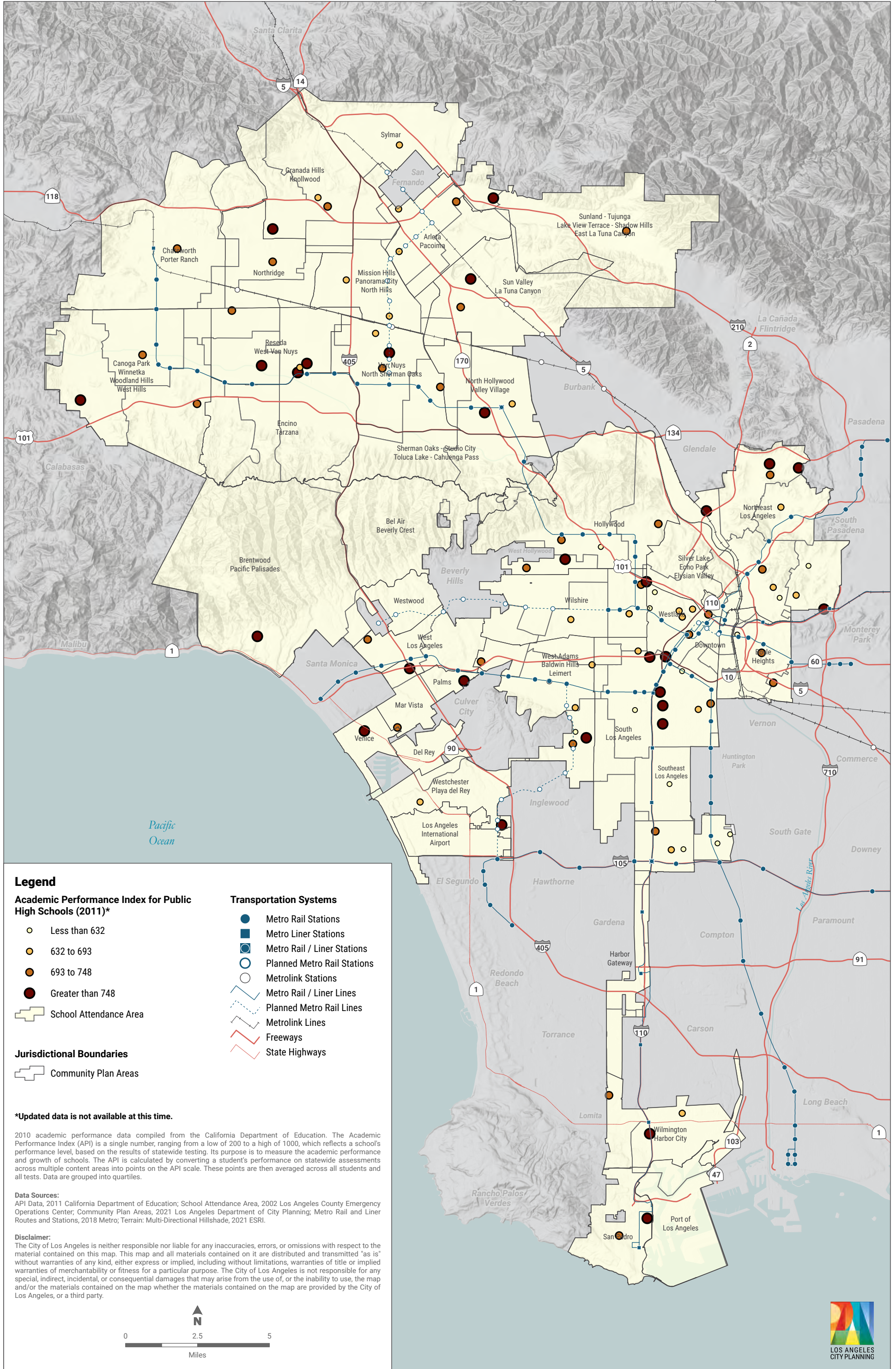
# Map 32

## Academic Performance Index for Public Middle and Junior High Schools (2011)



# Map 33

## Academic Performance Index for Public High Schools (2011)



### Legend

#### Academic Performance Index for Public High Schools (2011)\*

- Less than 632
- 632 to 693
- 693 to 748
- Greater than 748

▭ School Attendance Area

#### Jurisdictional Boundaries

▭ Community Plan Areas

#### Transportation Systems

- Metro Rail Stations
- Metro Liner Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Stations
- Planned Metro Rail Stations
- Metrolink Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Lines
- - - Planned Metro Rail Lines
- Metrolink Lines
- Freeways
- State Highways

\*Updated data is not available at this time.

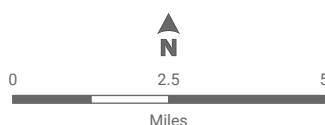
2010 academic performance data compiled from the California Department of Education. The Academic Performance Index (API) is a single number, ranging from a low of 200 to a high of 1000, which reflects a school's performance level, based on the results of statewide testing. Its purpose is to measure the academic performance and growth of schools. The API is calculated by converting a student's performance on statewide assessments across multiple content areas into points on the API scale. These points are then averaged across all students and all tests. Data are grouped into quartiles.

#### Data Sources:

API Data, 2011 California Department of Education; School Attendance Area, 2002 Los Angeles County Emergency Operations Center; Community Plan Areas, 2021 Los Angeles Department of City Planning; Metro Rail and Liner Routes and Stations, 2018 Metro; Terrain: Multi-Directional Hillshade, 2021 ESRI.

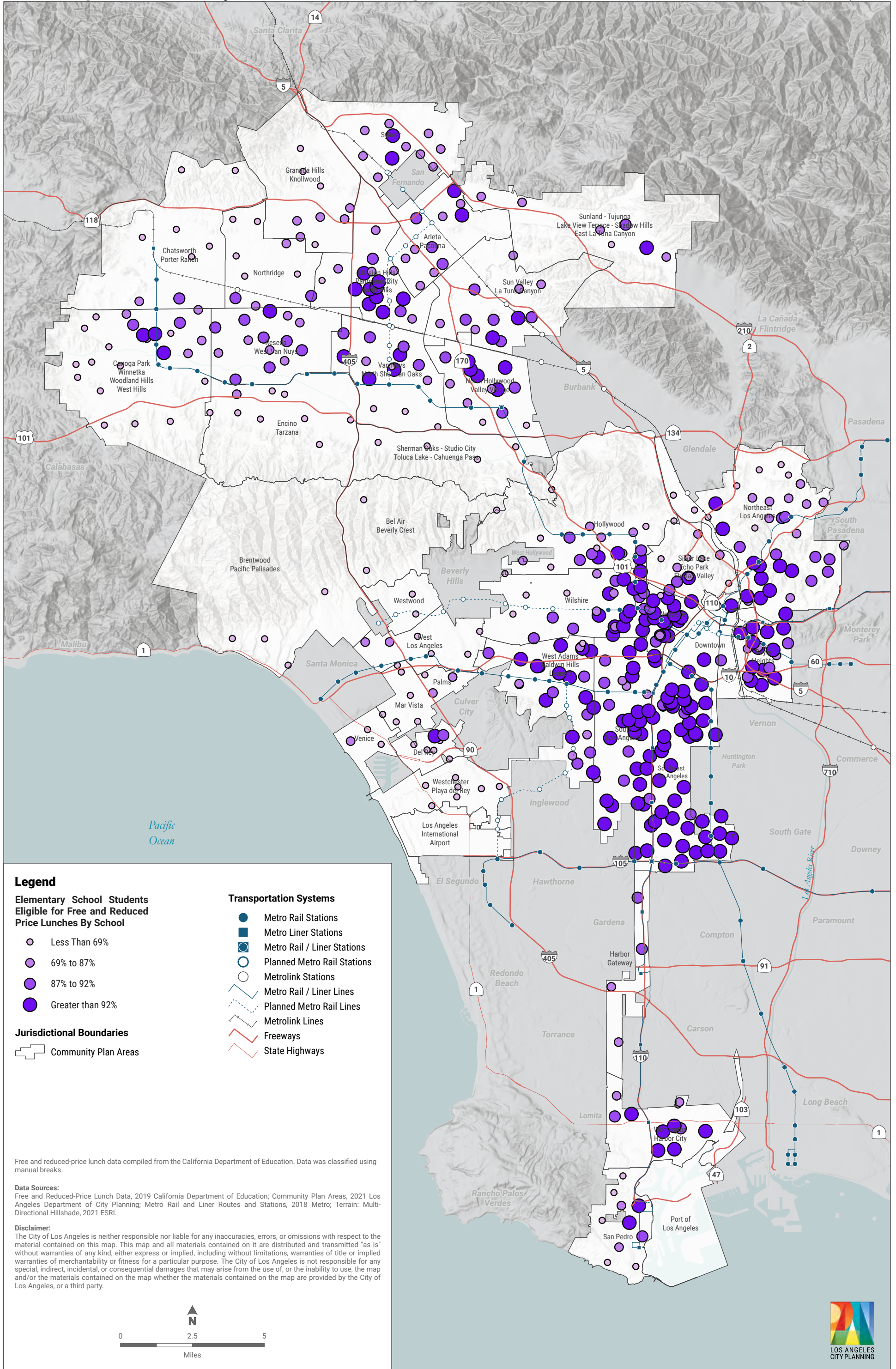
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# Map 34

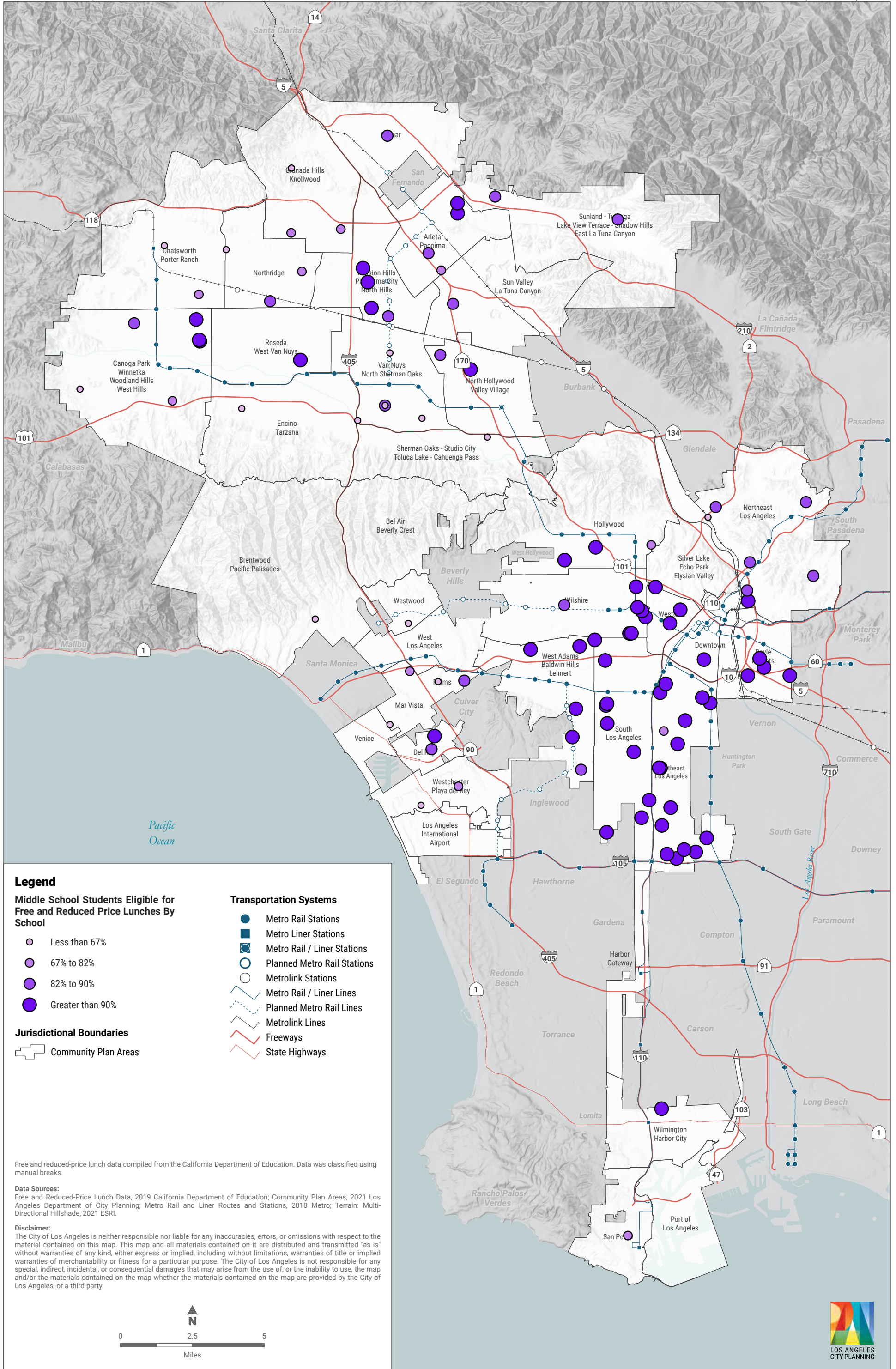
## Percentage of Elementary School Students Eligible for Free and Reduced-Priced Lunches (2019)





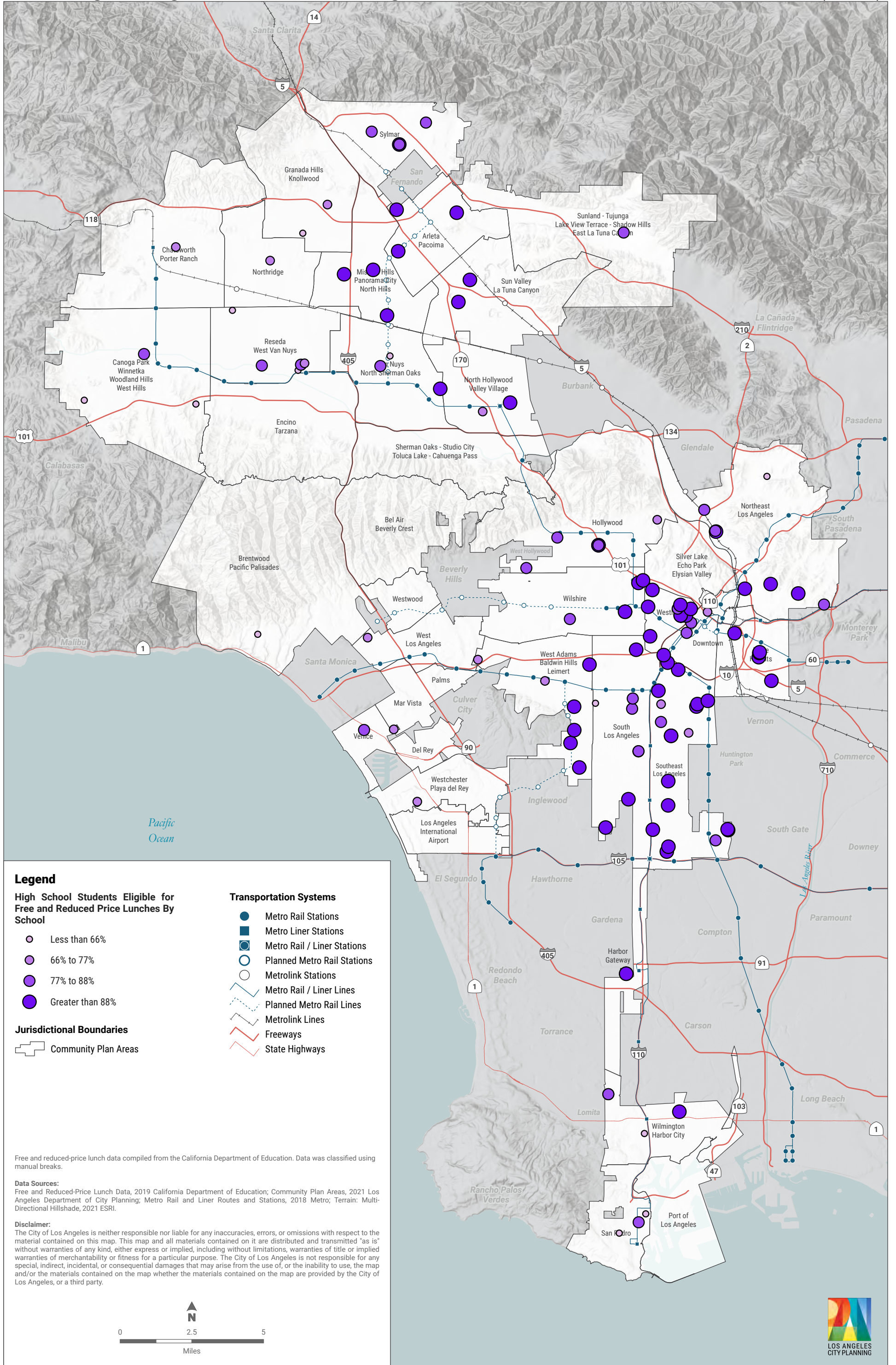
# Map 35

## Percentage of Middle School Students Eligible for Free and Reduced-Priced Lunches (2019)



# Map 36

## Percentage of High School Students Eligible for Free and Reduced-Priced Lunches (2019)

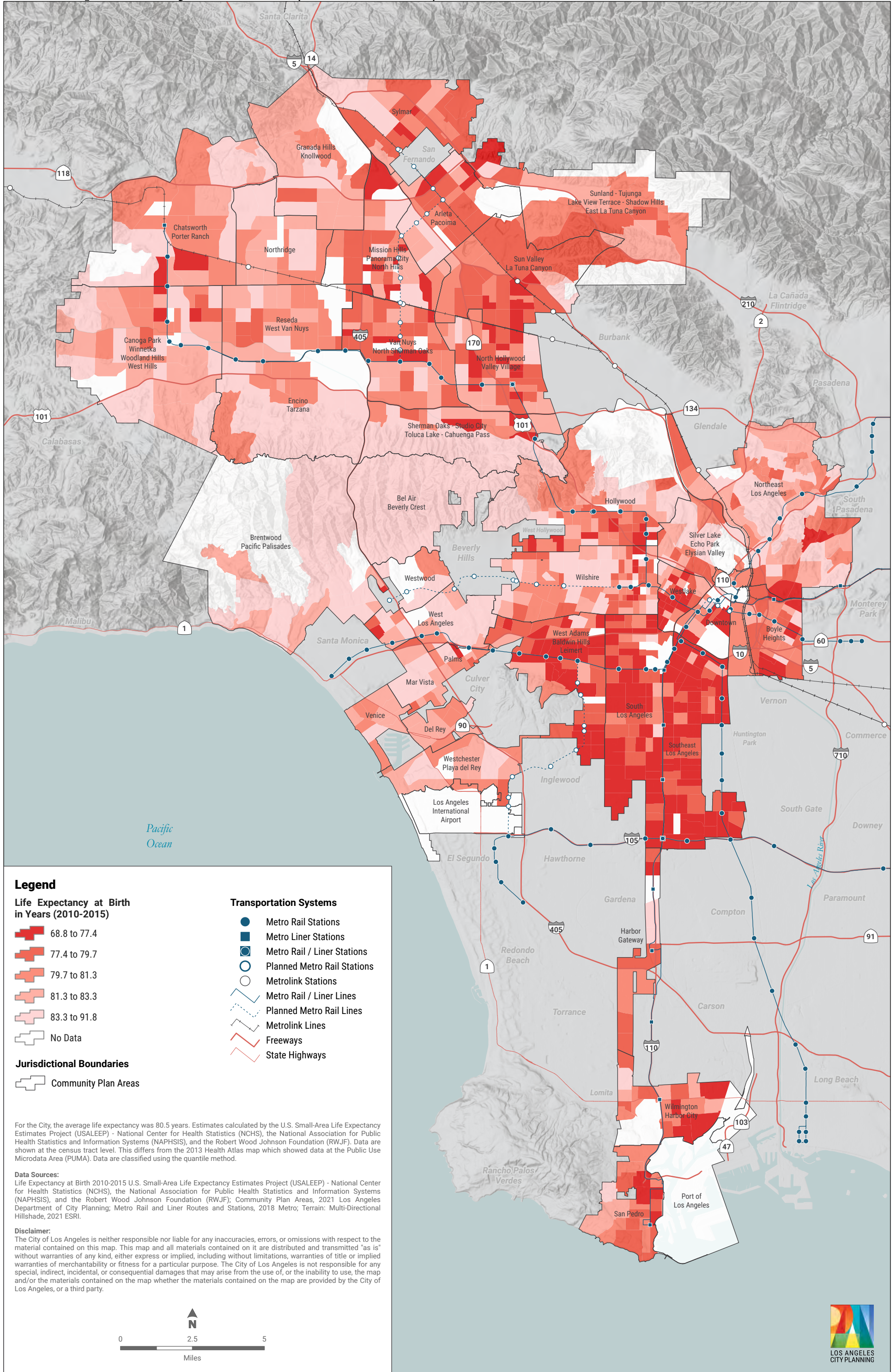


# HEALTH CONDITIONS

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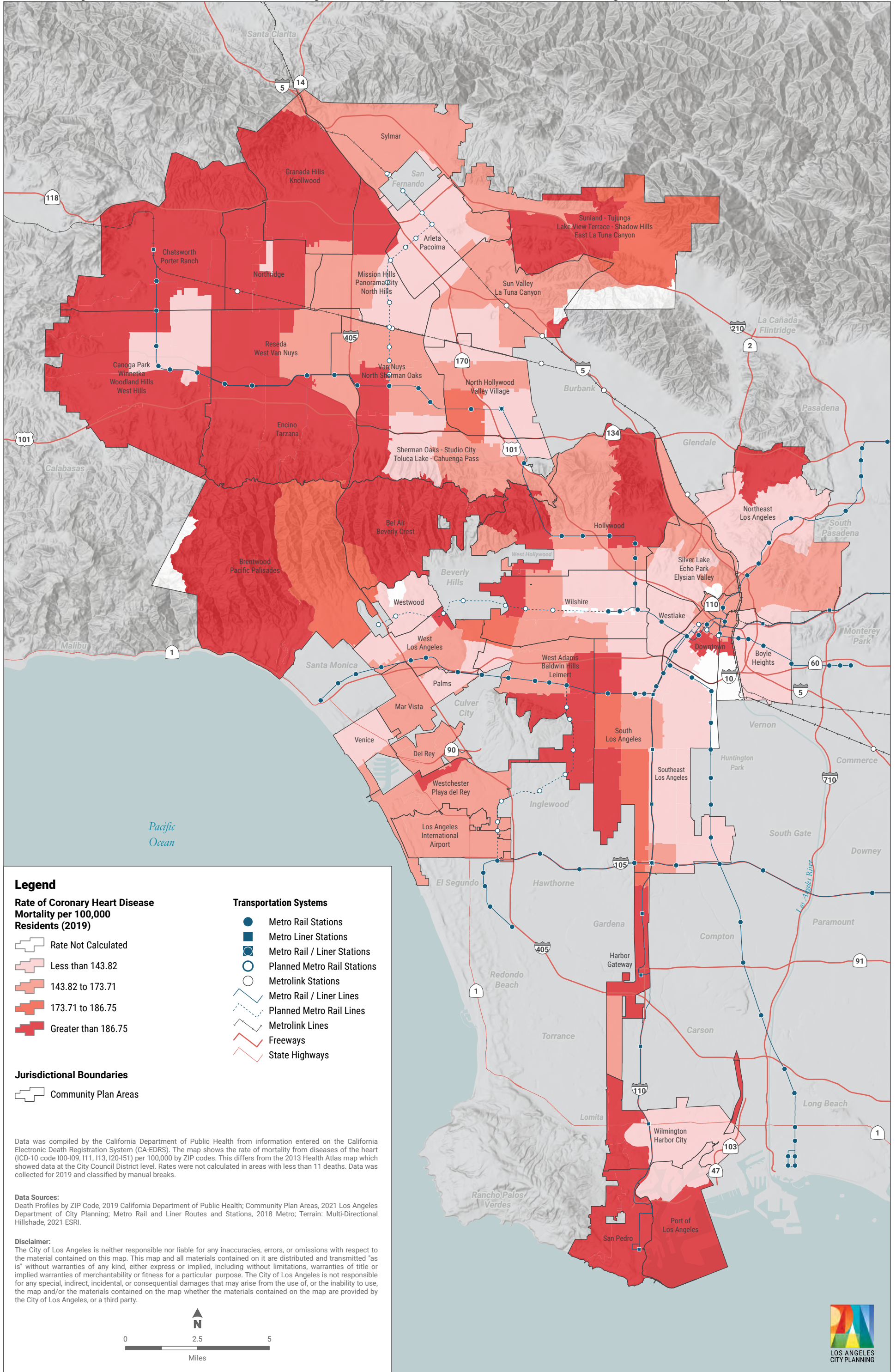
## Chapter 6

# Map 37 Life Expectancy at Birth (2010-2015)



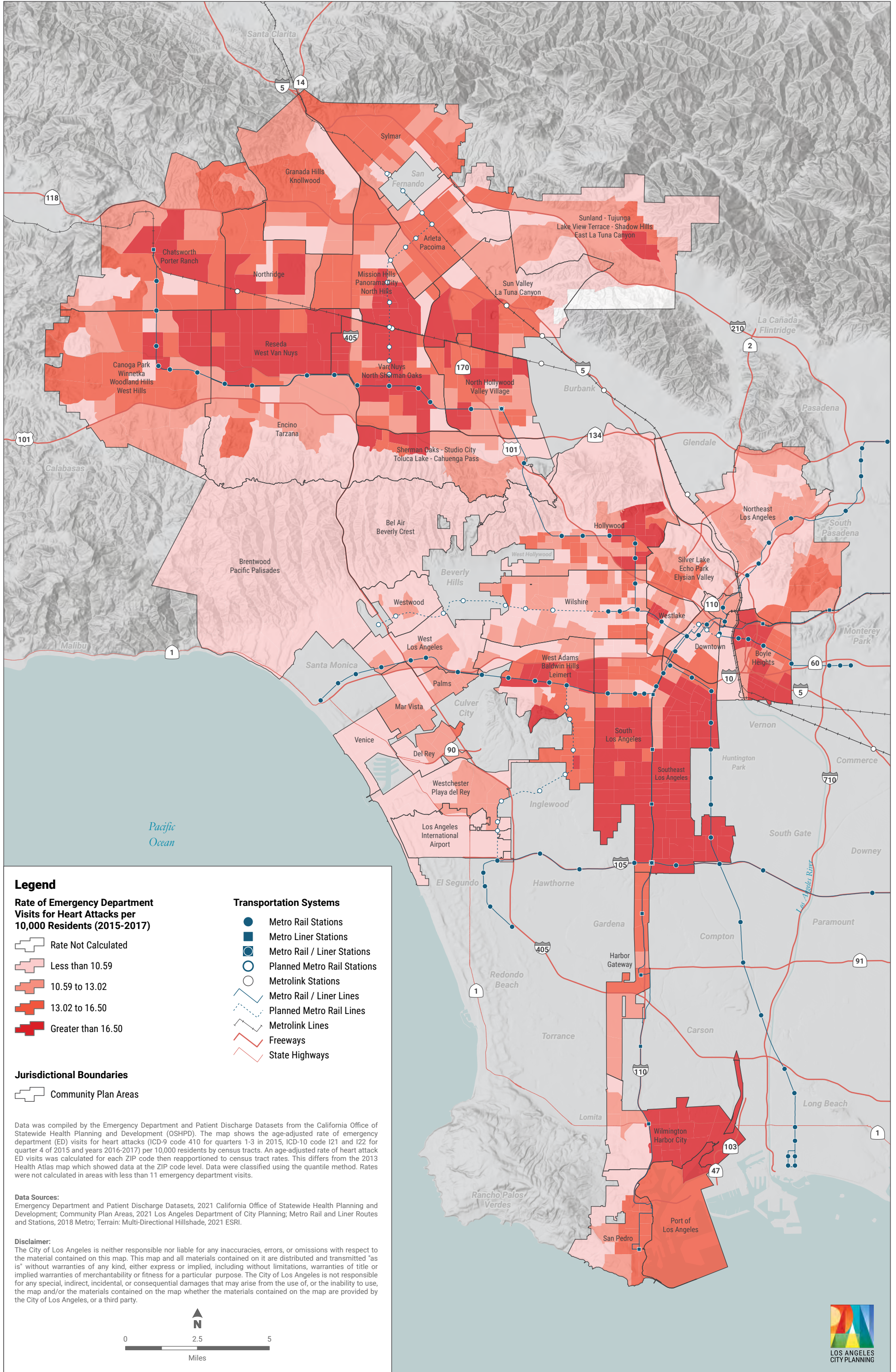
# Map 38

## Coronary Heart Disease Mortality Rate per 100,000 Residents by ZIP Code (2019)



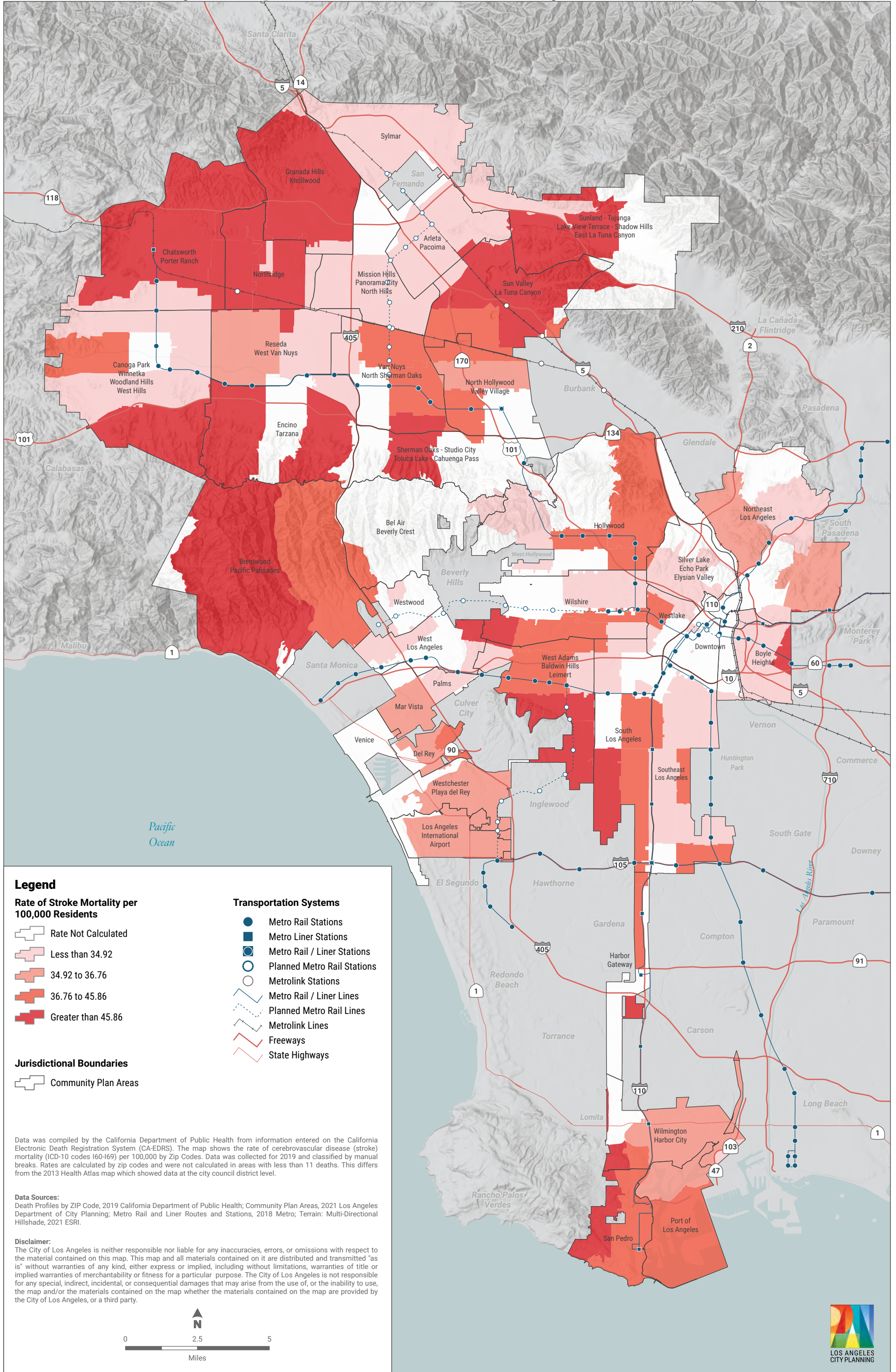
# Map 39

## Rate of Emergency Department Visits for Heart Attacks per 10,000 Residents by Census Tract (2015-2017)



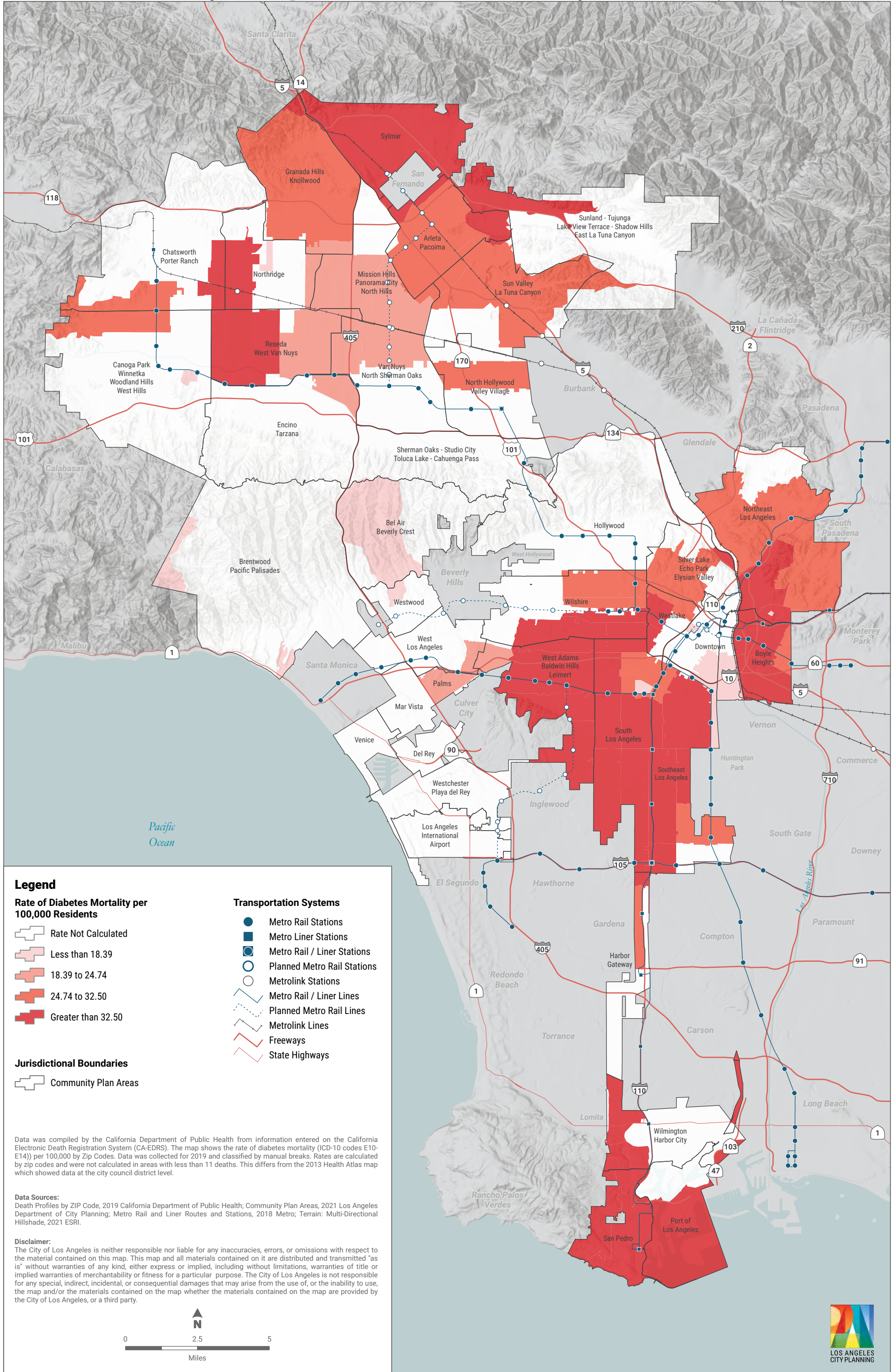
# Map 40

## Stroke Mortality Rate per 100,000 Residents by ZIP Code (2019)



# Map 41

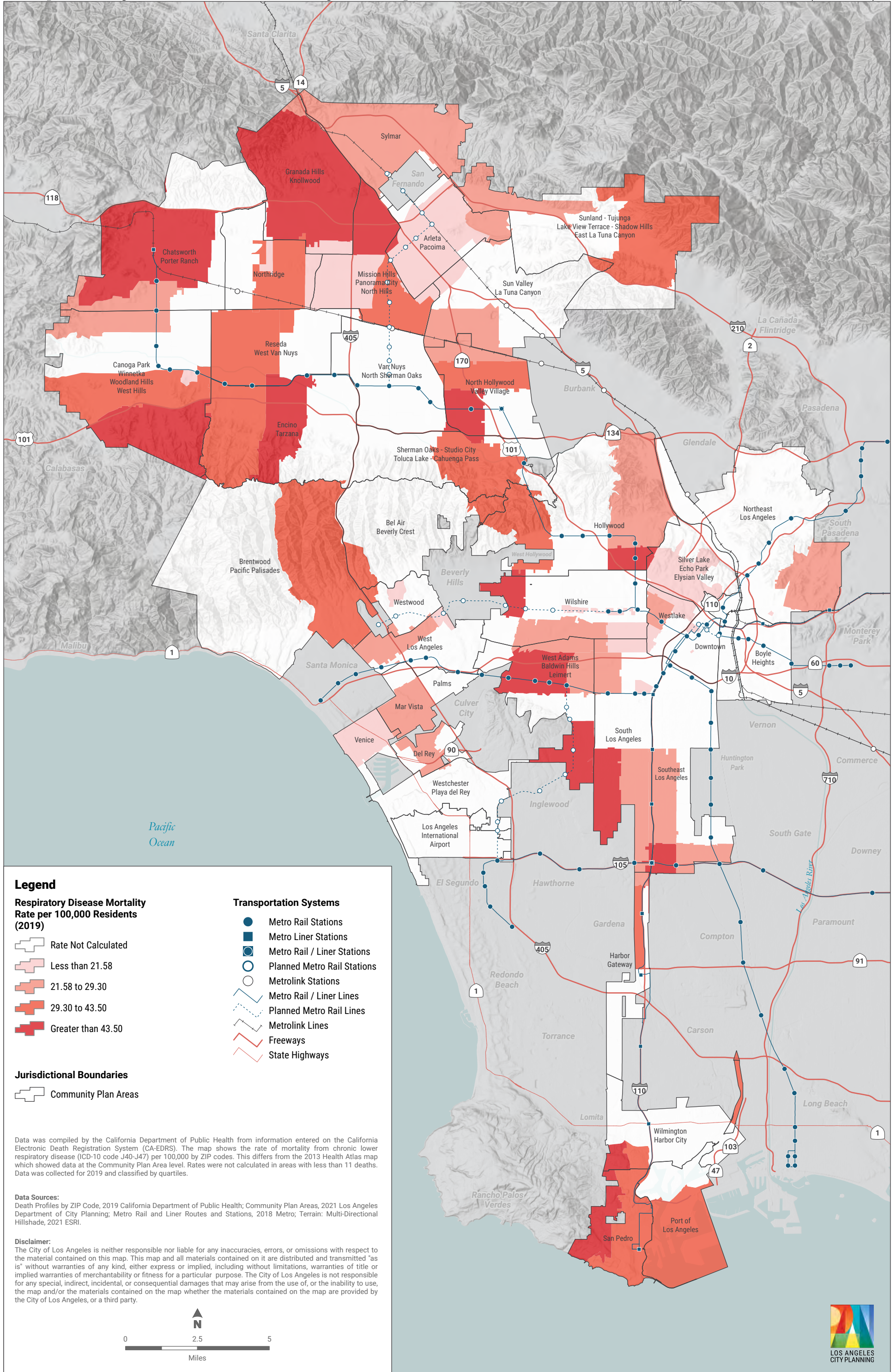
## Diabetes Mortality Rate per 100,000 Residents by ZIP Code (2019)





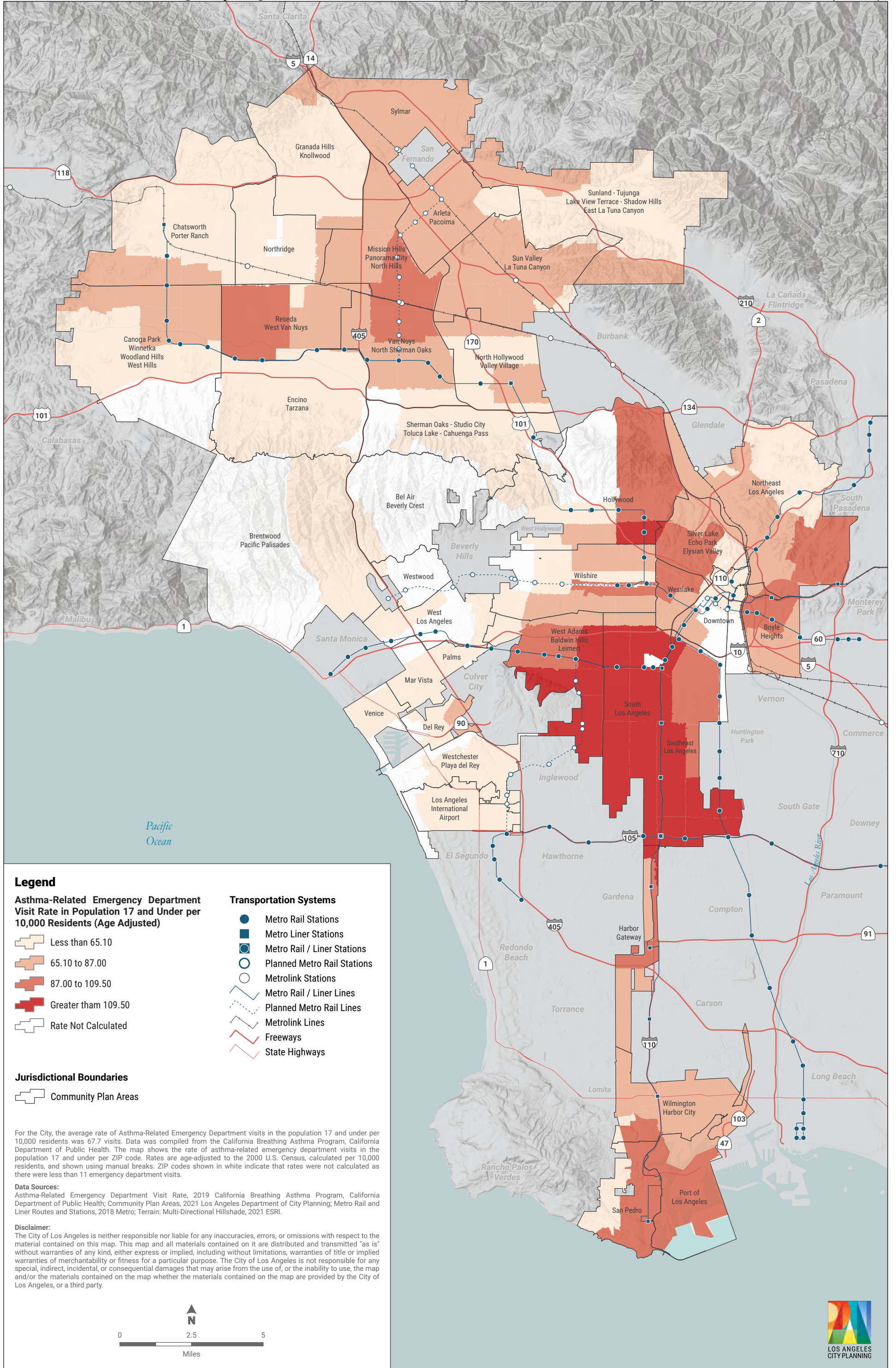
# Map 42

## Respiratory Disease Mortality Rate per 100,000 Residents by ZIP Code (2019)



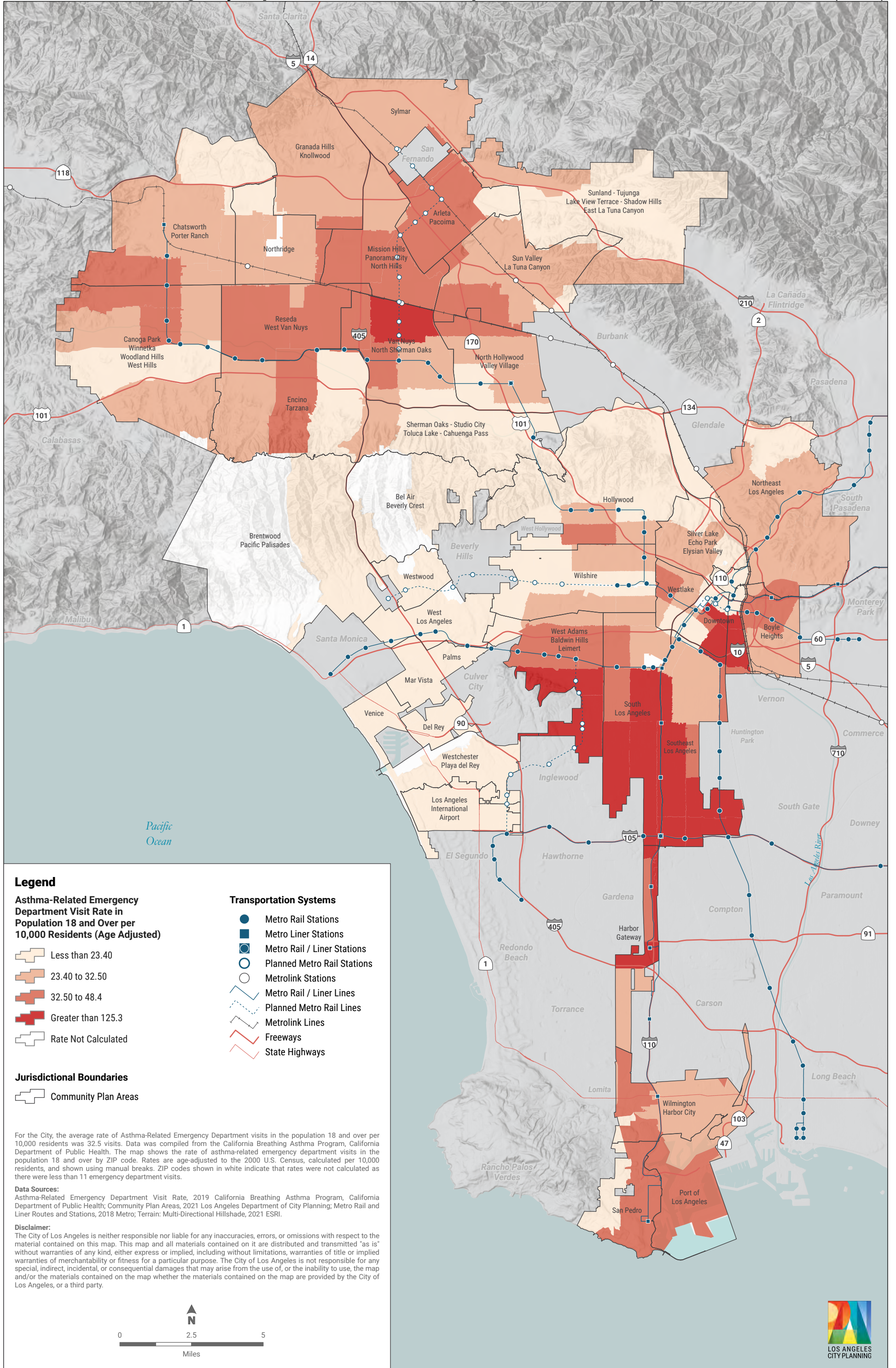
# Map 43

## Asthma-Related Emergency Department Visit Rate in Population 17 and Under per 10,000 Residents (2019)



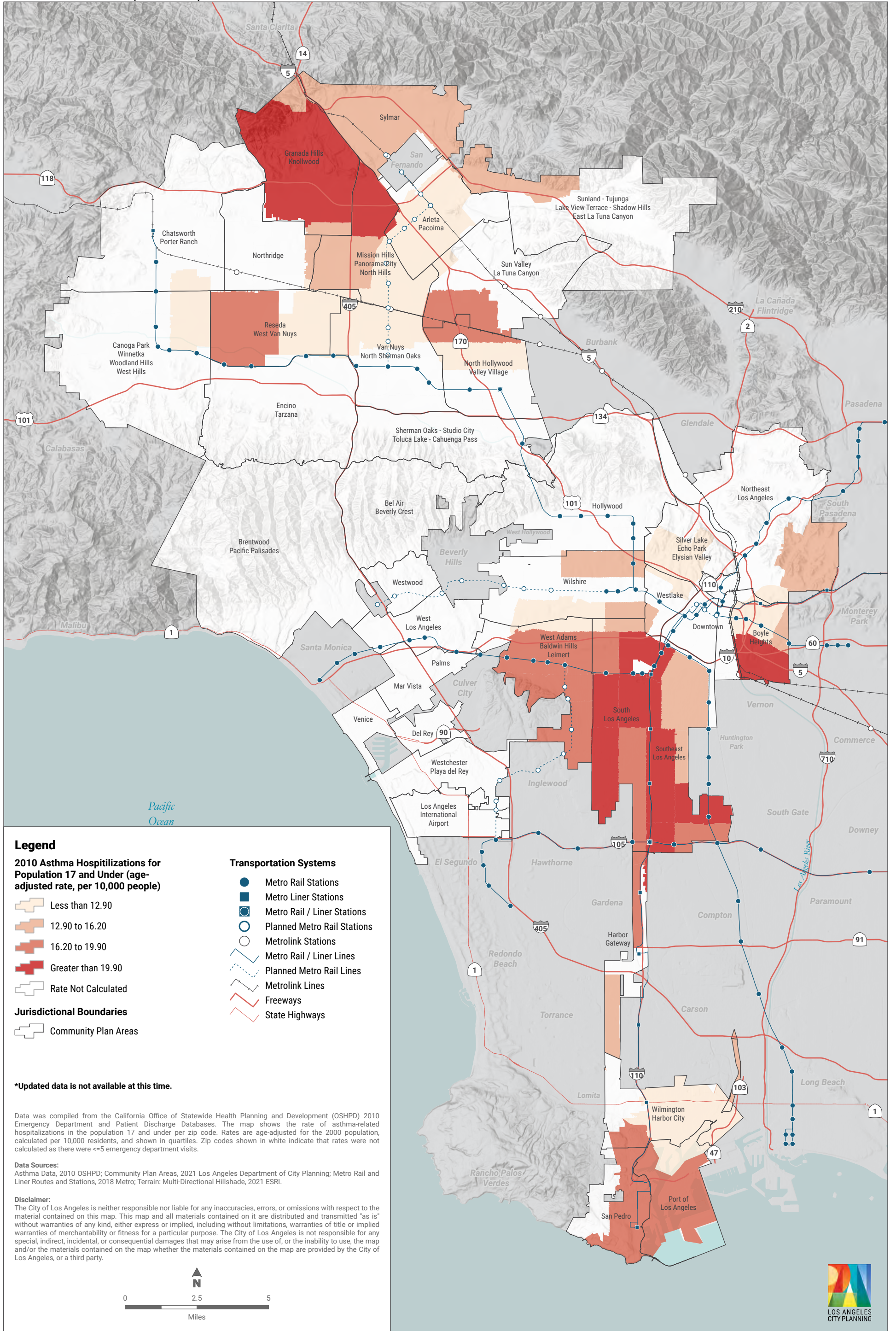
# Map 44

## Asthma-Related Emergency Department Visit Rate in Population 18 and Over per 10,000 Residents (2019)



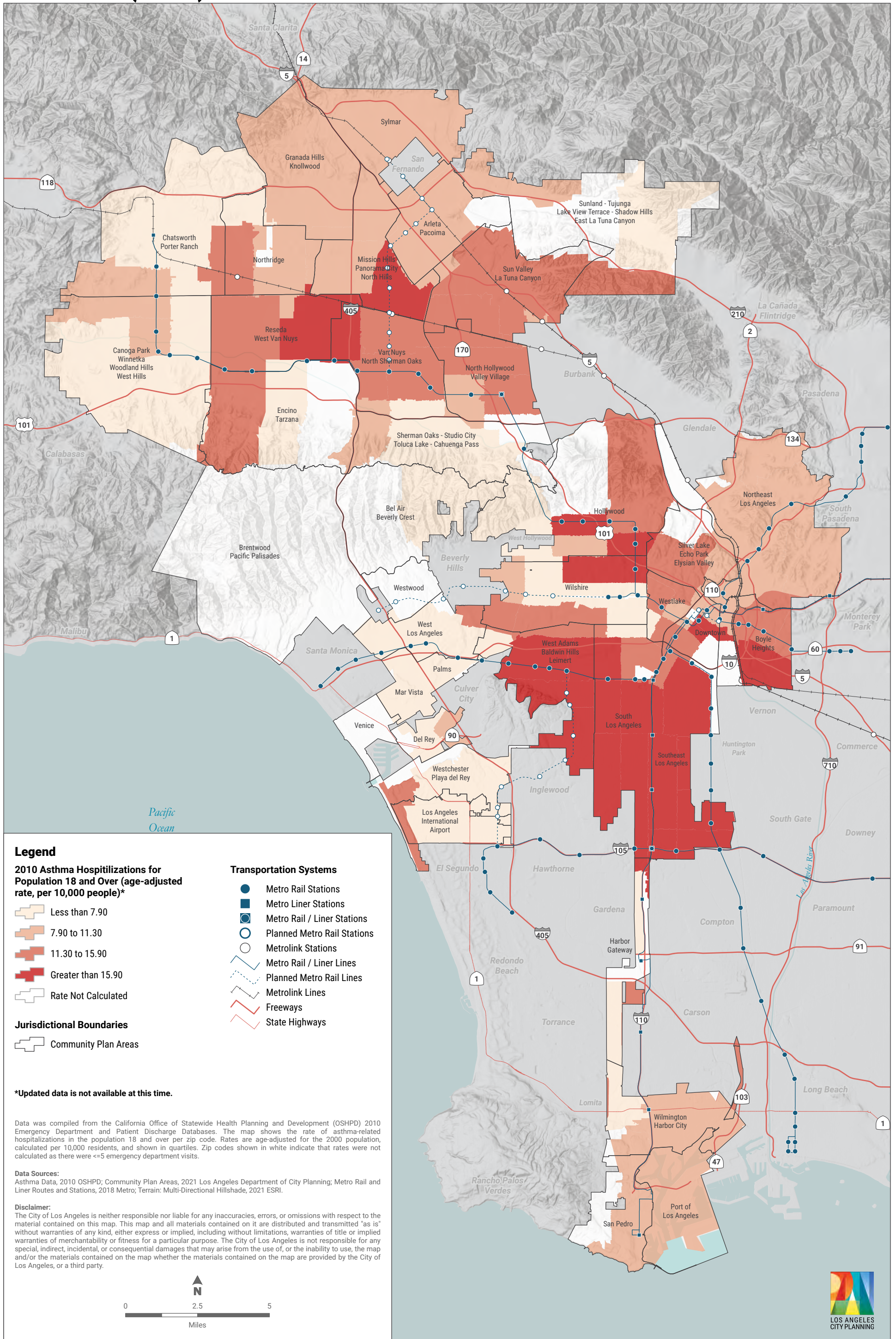
# Map 45

## Asthma-Related Hospitalization Rate in Population 17 and Under per 10,000 Residents (2010)



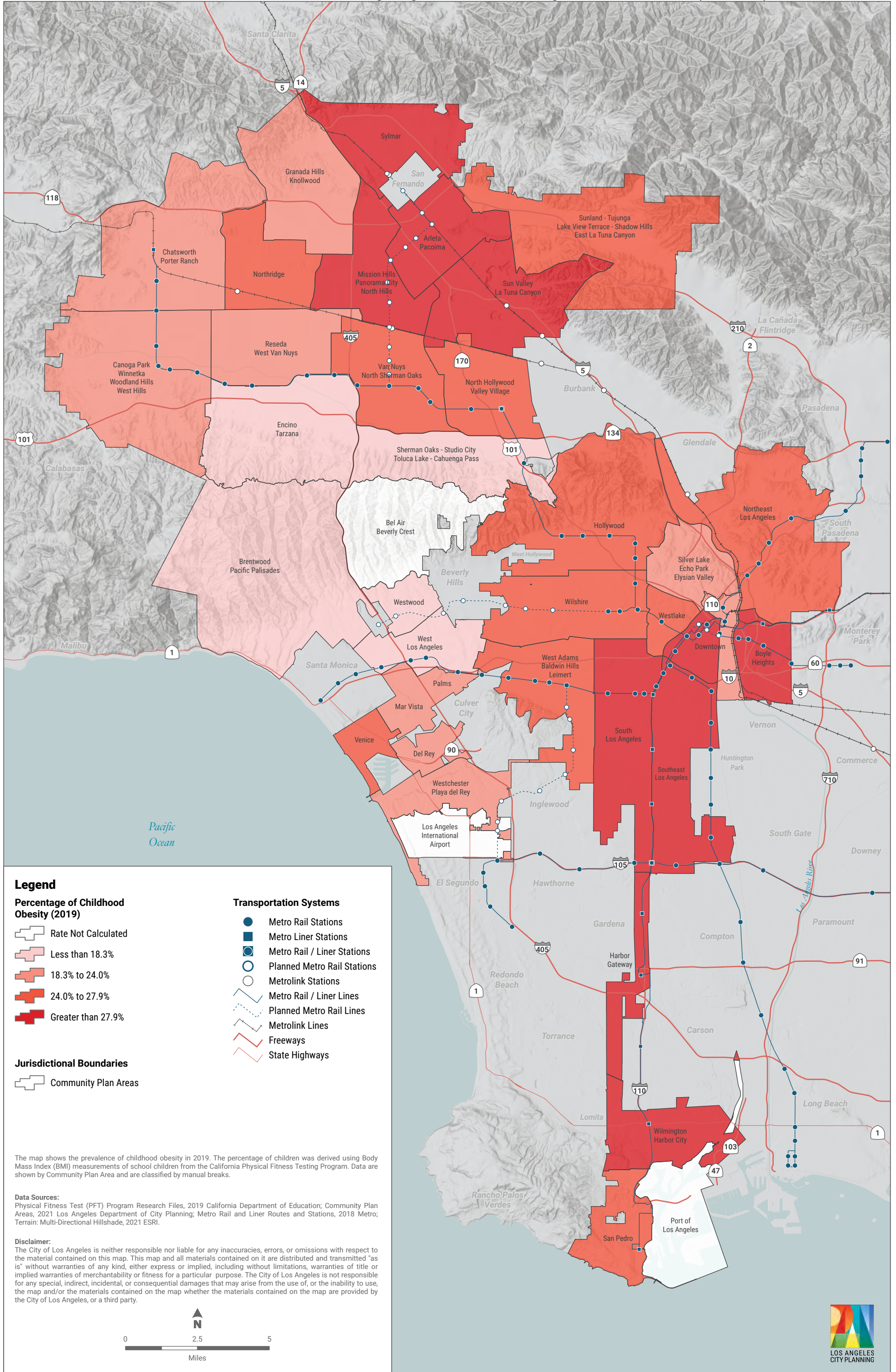
# Map 46

## Asthma Related Hospitalization Rate in Population 18 and Over per 10,000 Residents (2010)



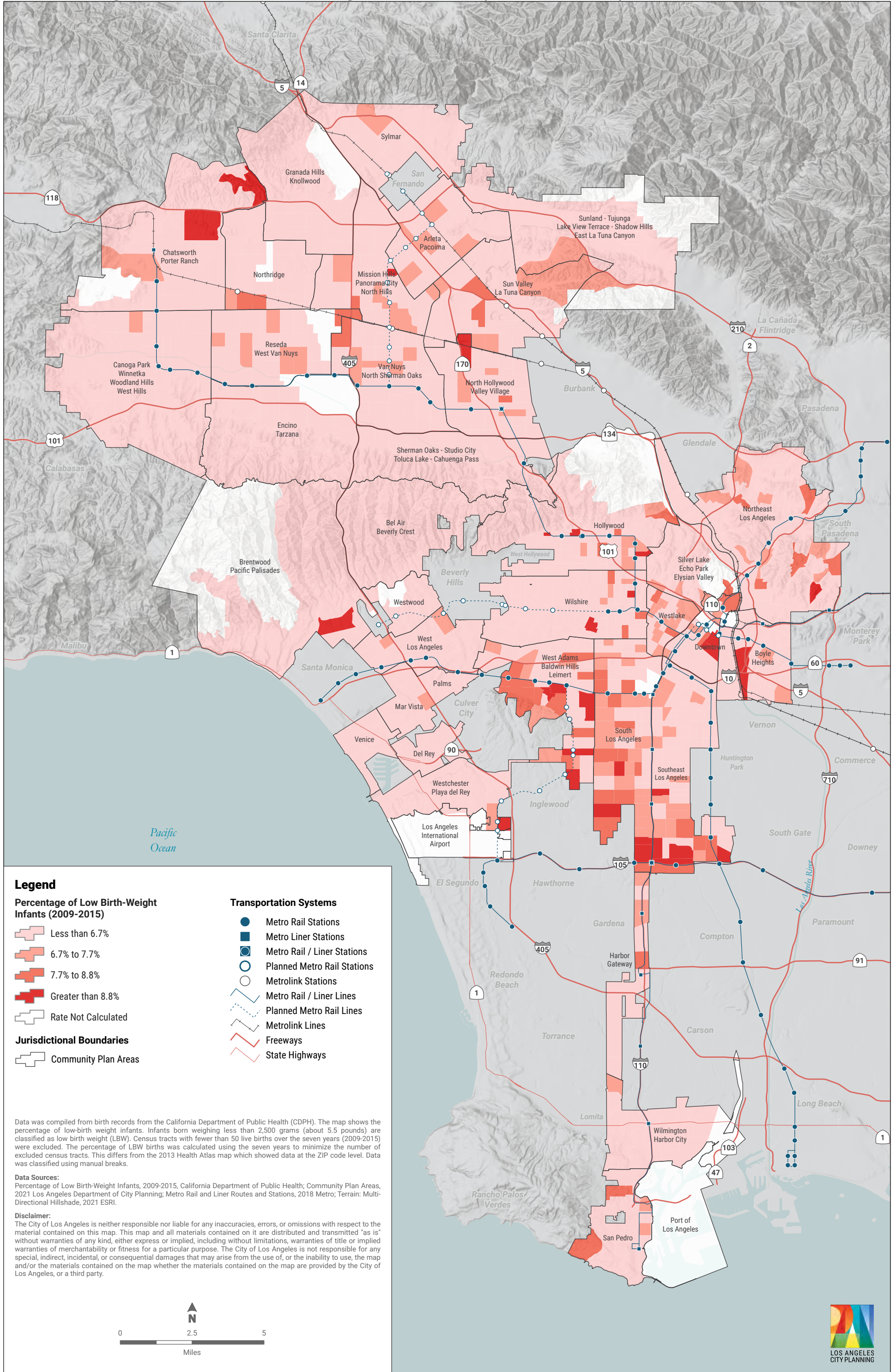
# Map 47

## Prevalence of Childhood Obesity by Community Plan Area (2019)



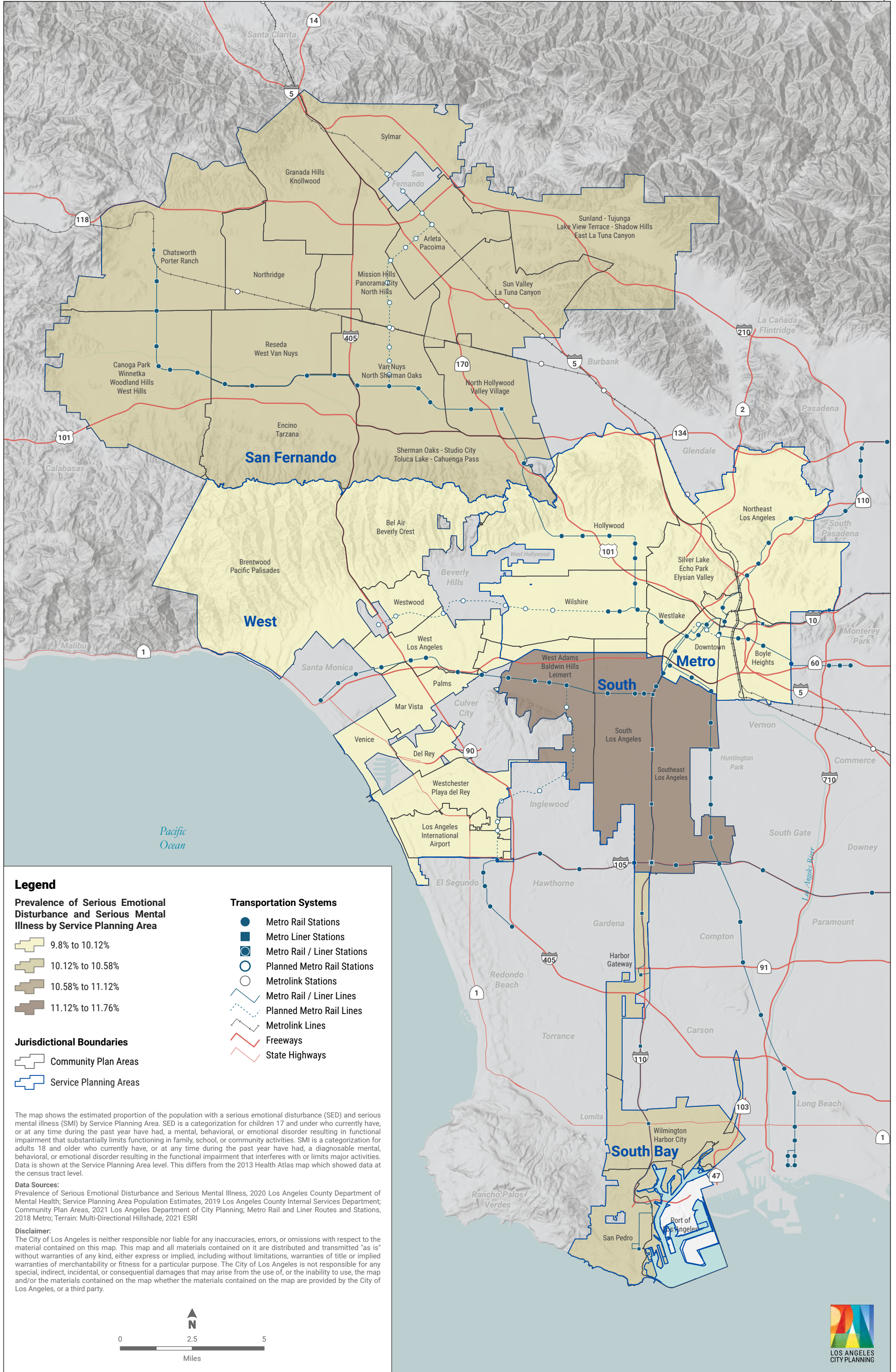
# Map 48

## Percentage of Low Birth-Weight Infants (2009-2015)



# Map 49

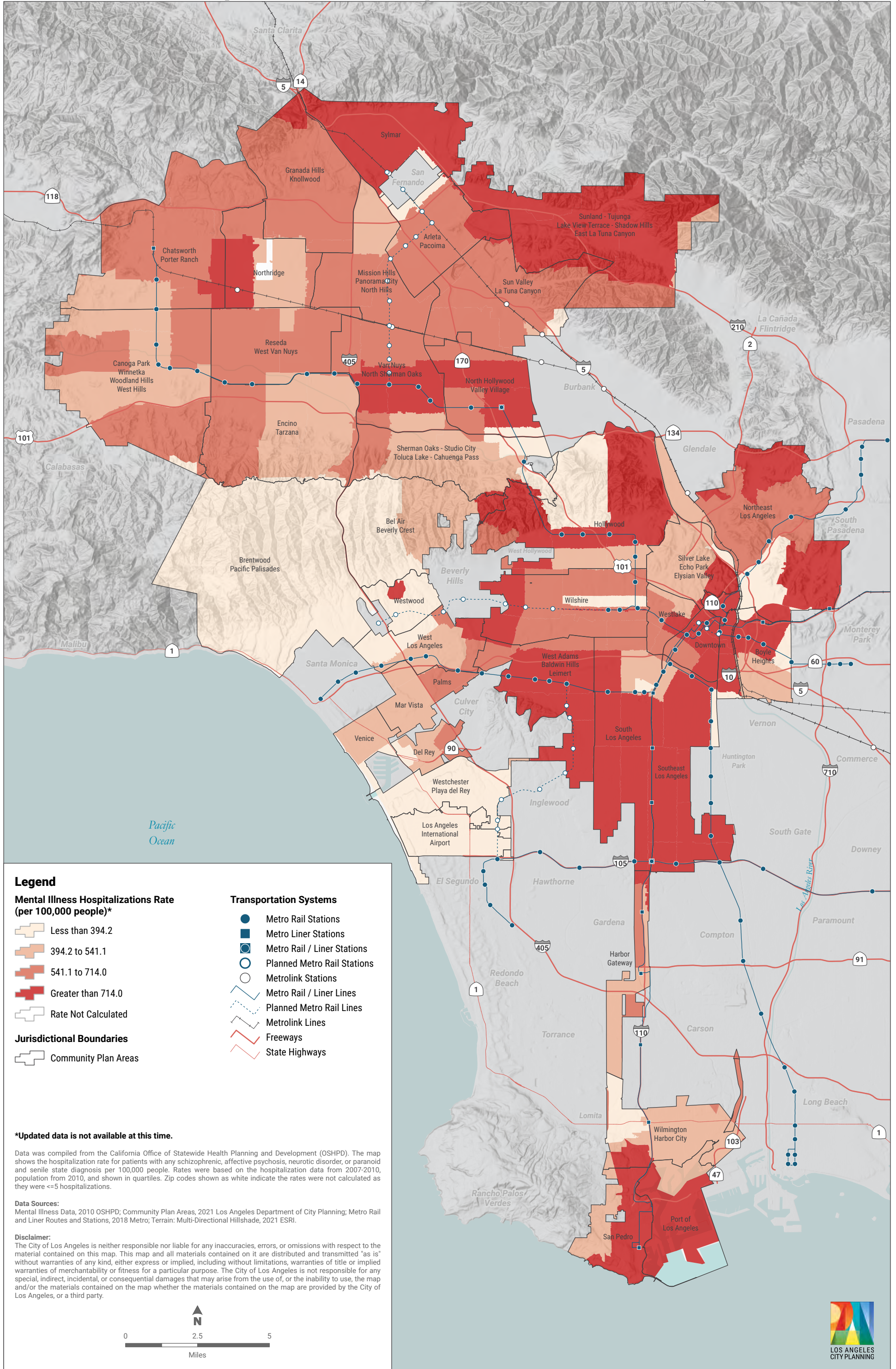
## Estimated Prevalence of Serious Emotional Disturbance and Serious Mental Illness (2020)



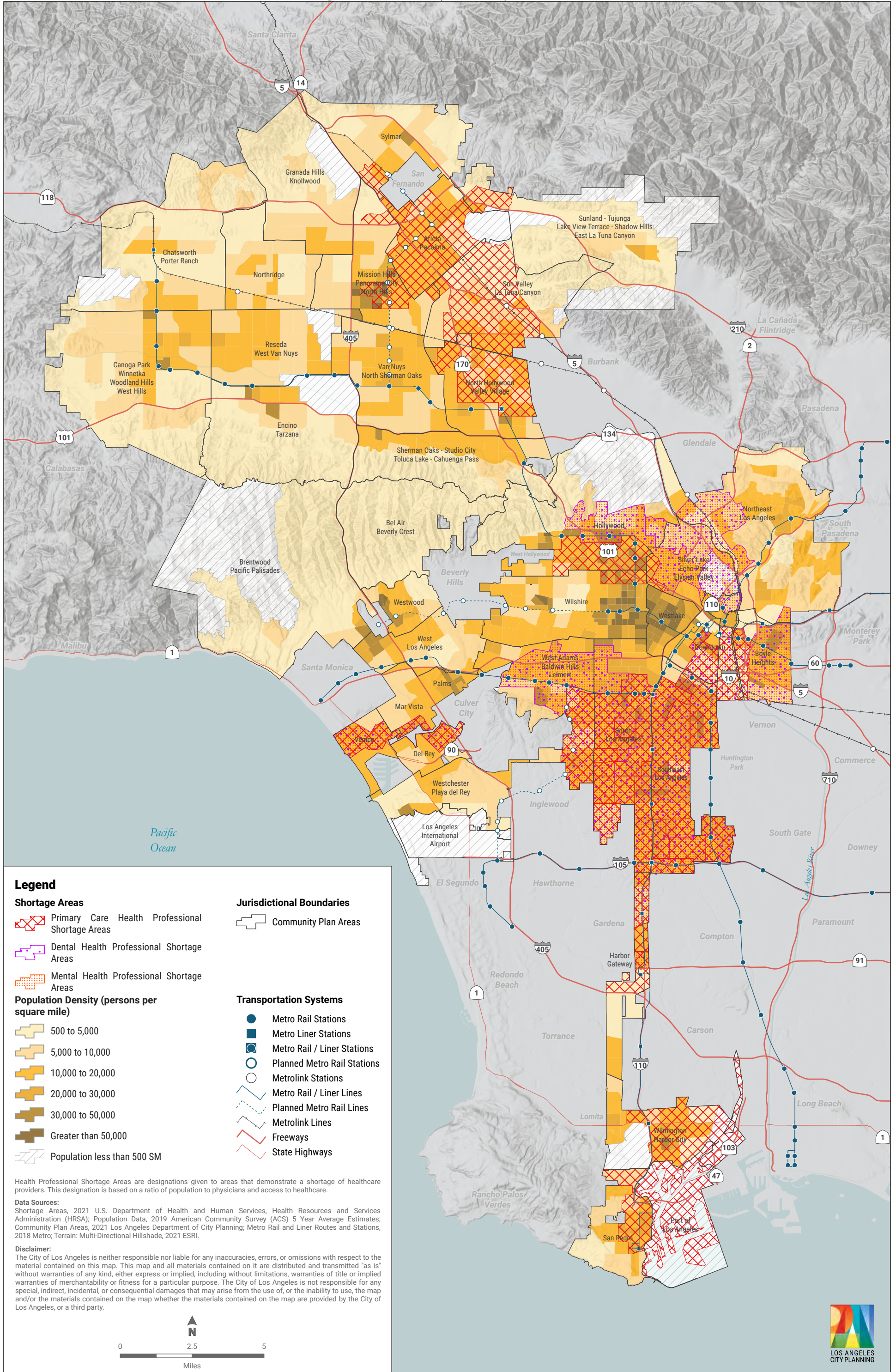


# Map 50

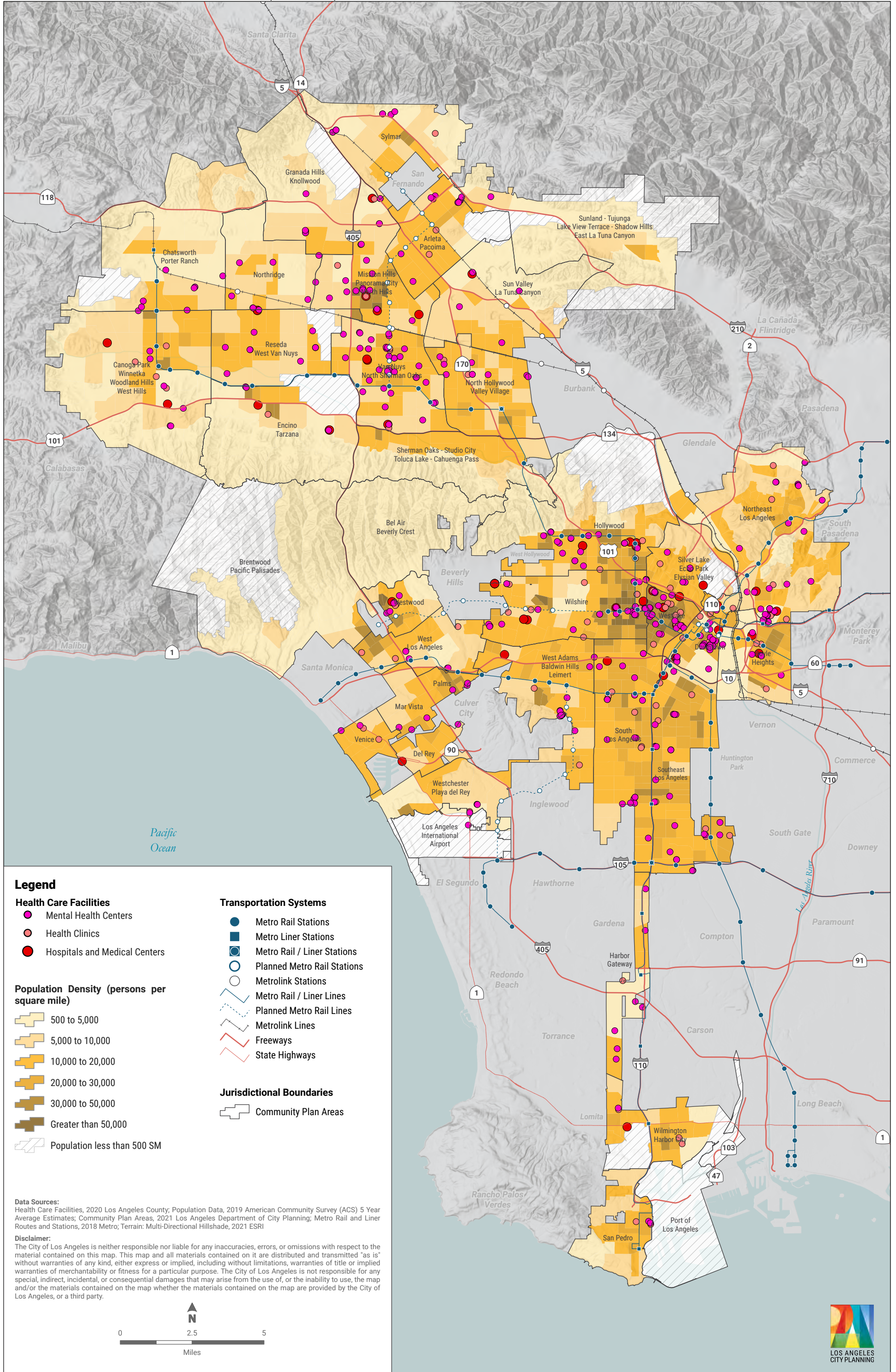
## Mental Illness Hospitalization Rate per 100,000 Residents (2007-2010)



# Map 51 Health Professional Shortage Areas (2021)



# Map 52 Health Care Facilities (2020)



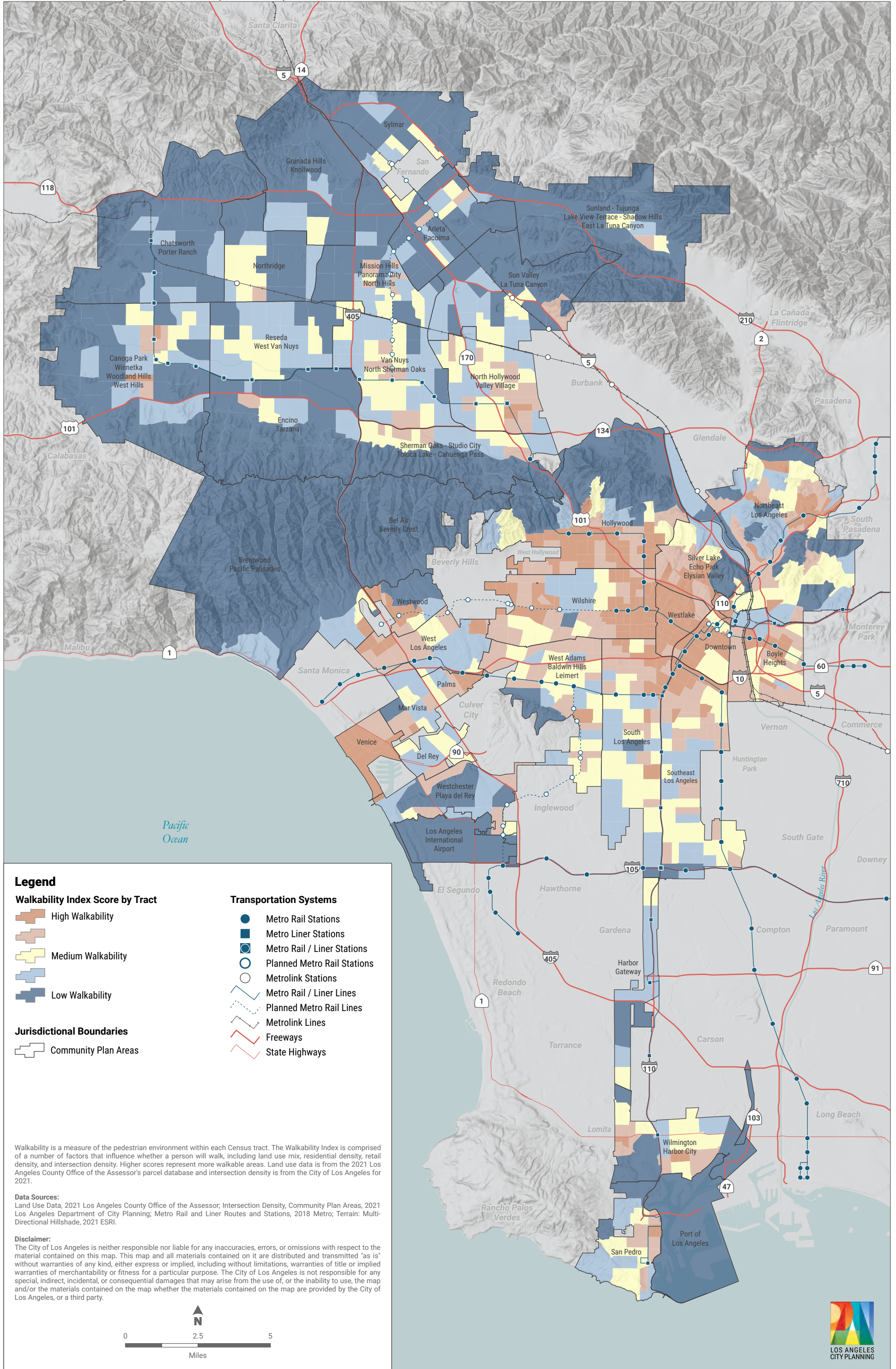
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# LAND USE

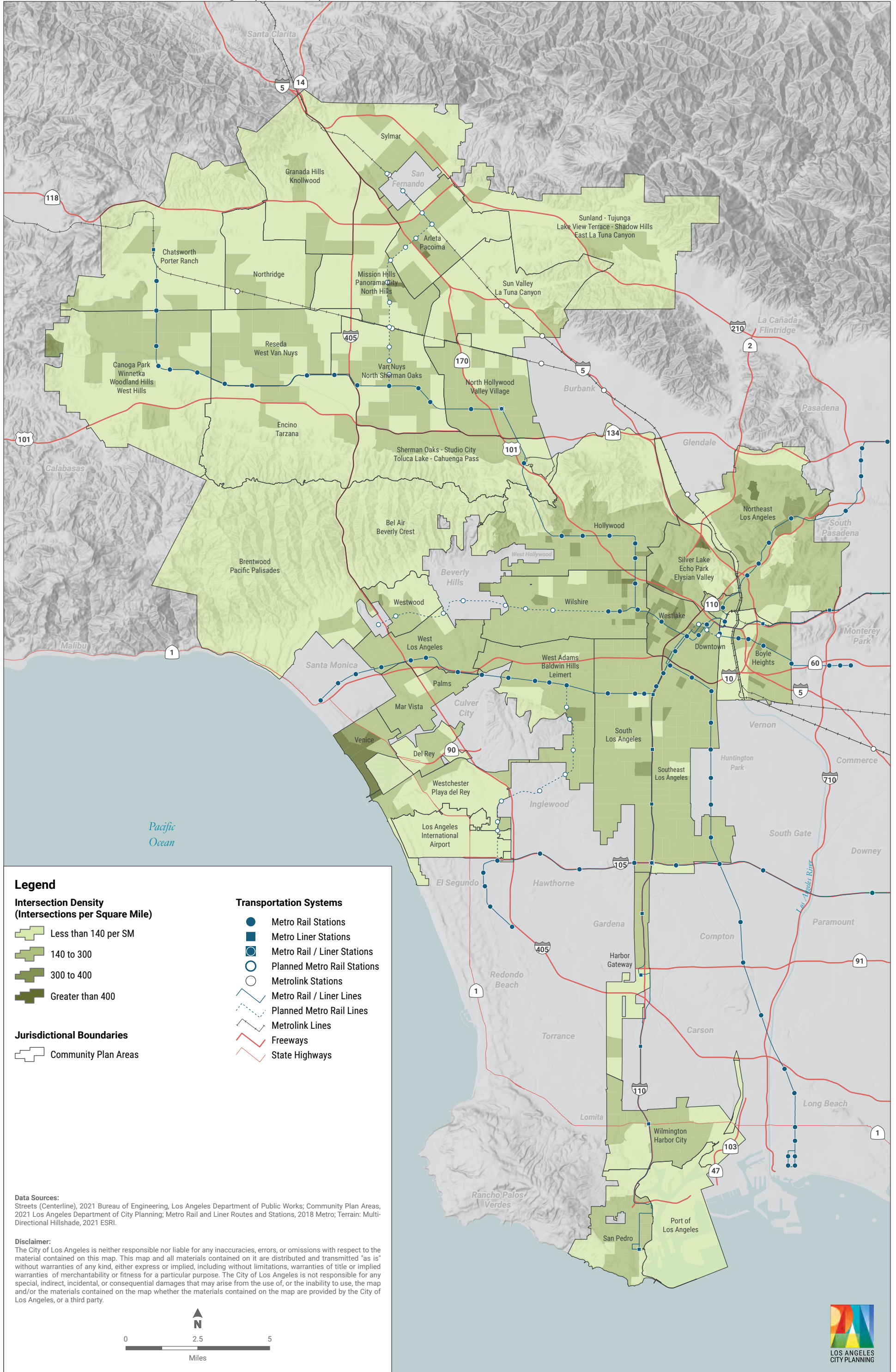
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## Chapter 7

# Map 53 Walkability Index (2021)

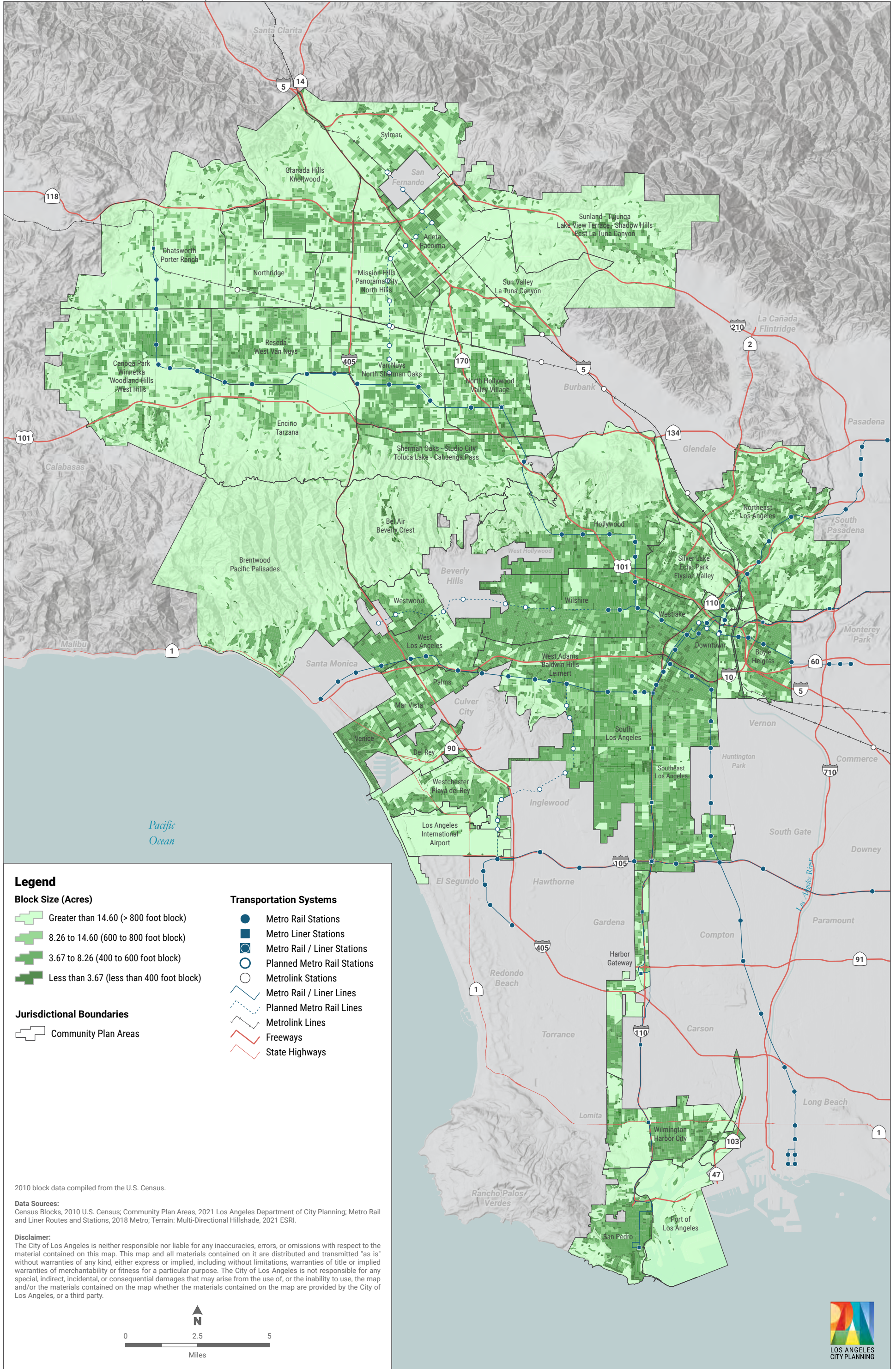


# Map 54 Intersection Density (2021)



# Map 55

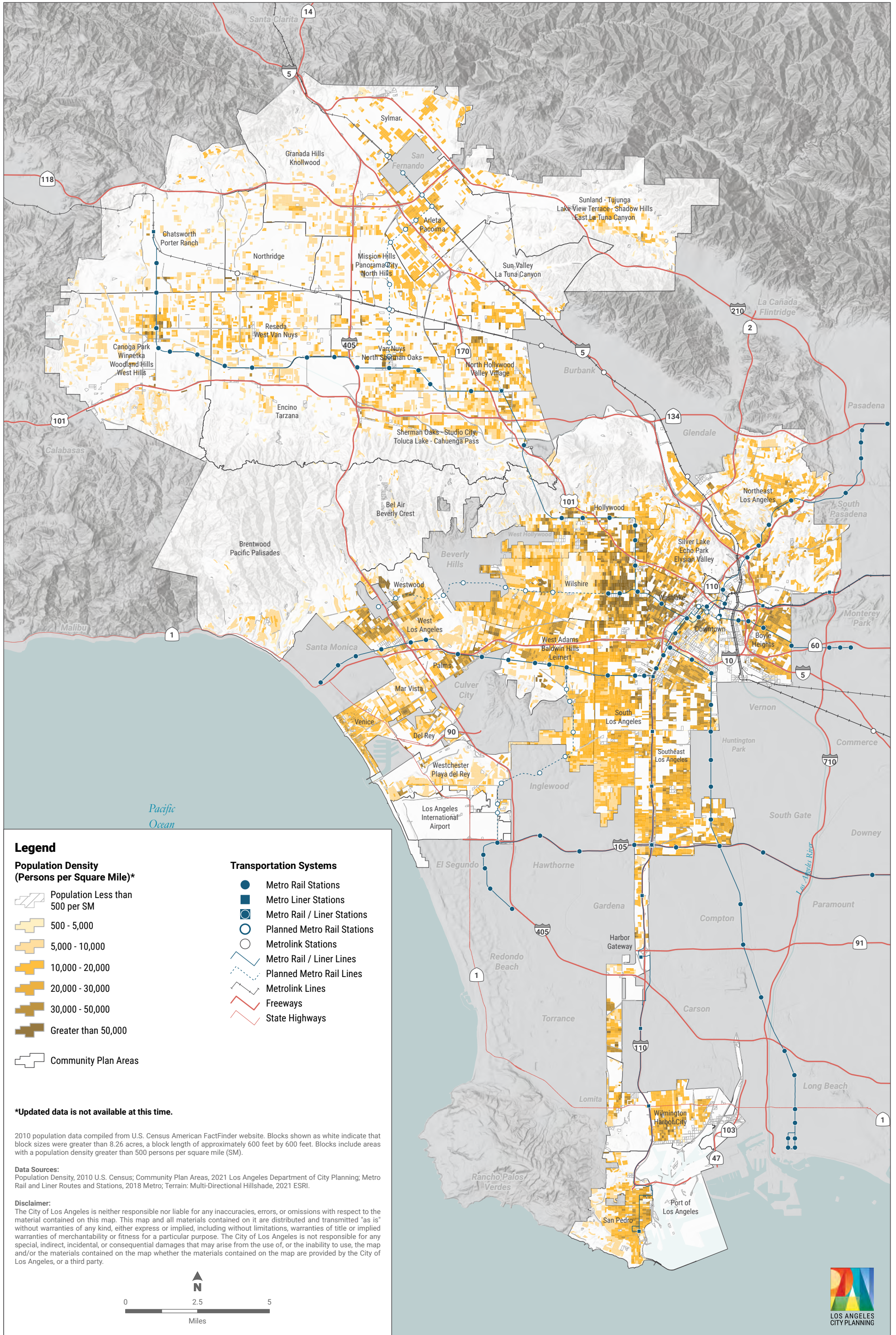
## Block Size (2010)





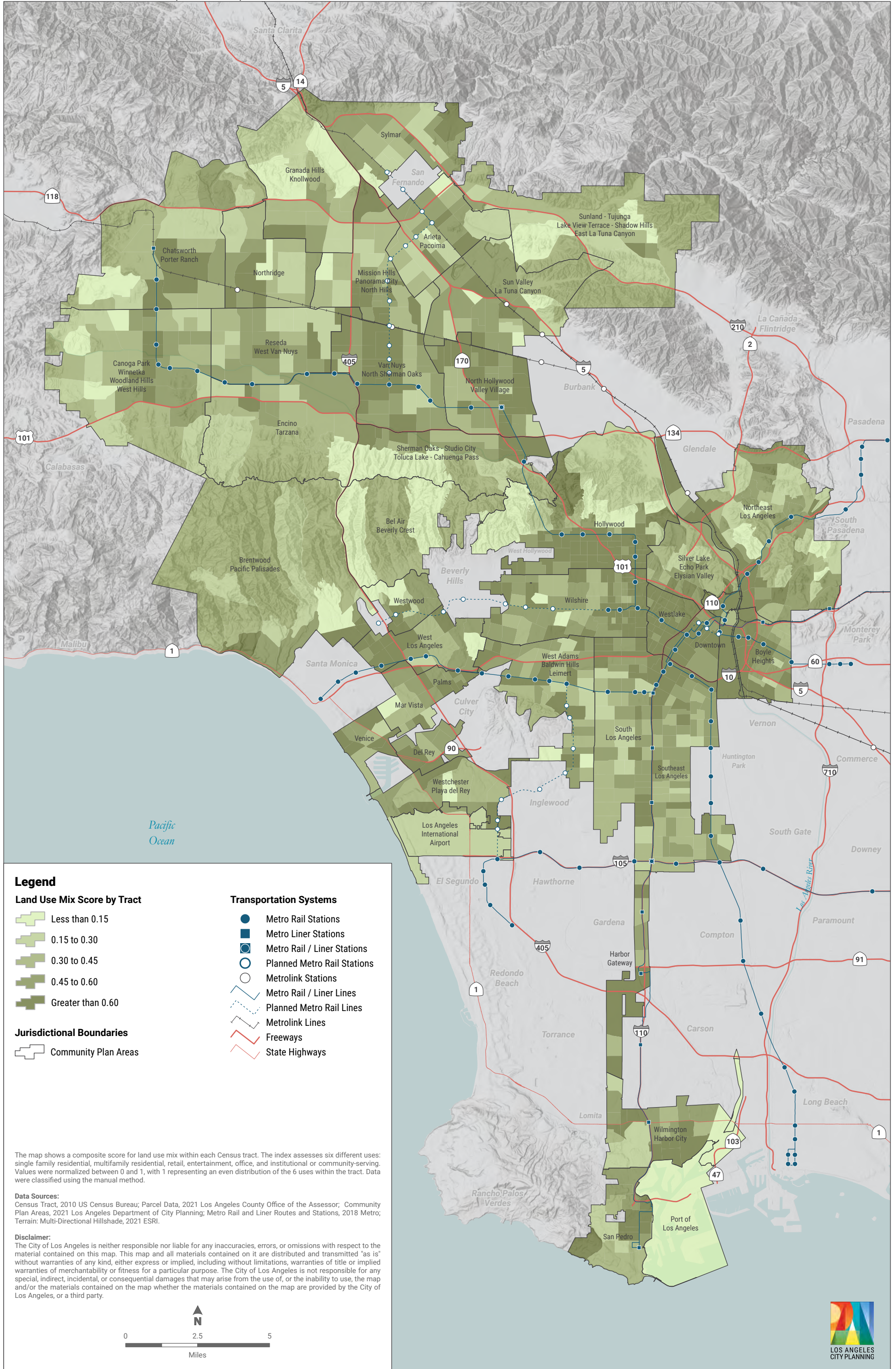
# Map 56

## Population Density on Blocks Smaller than 8.26 Acres, 600 Foot Block Lengths (2010)



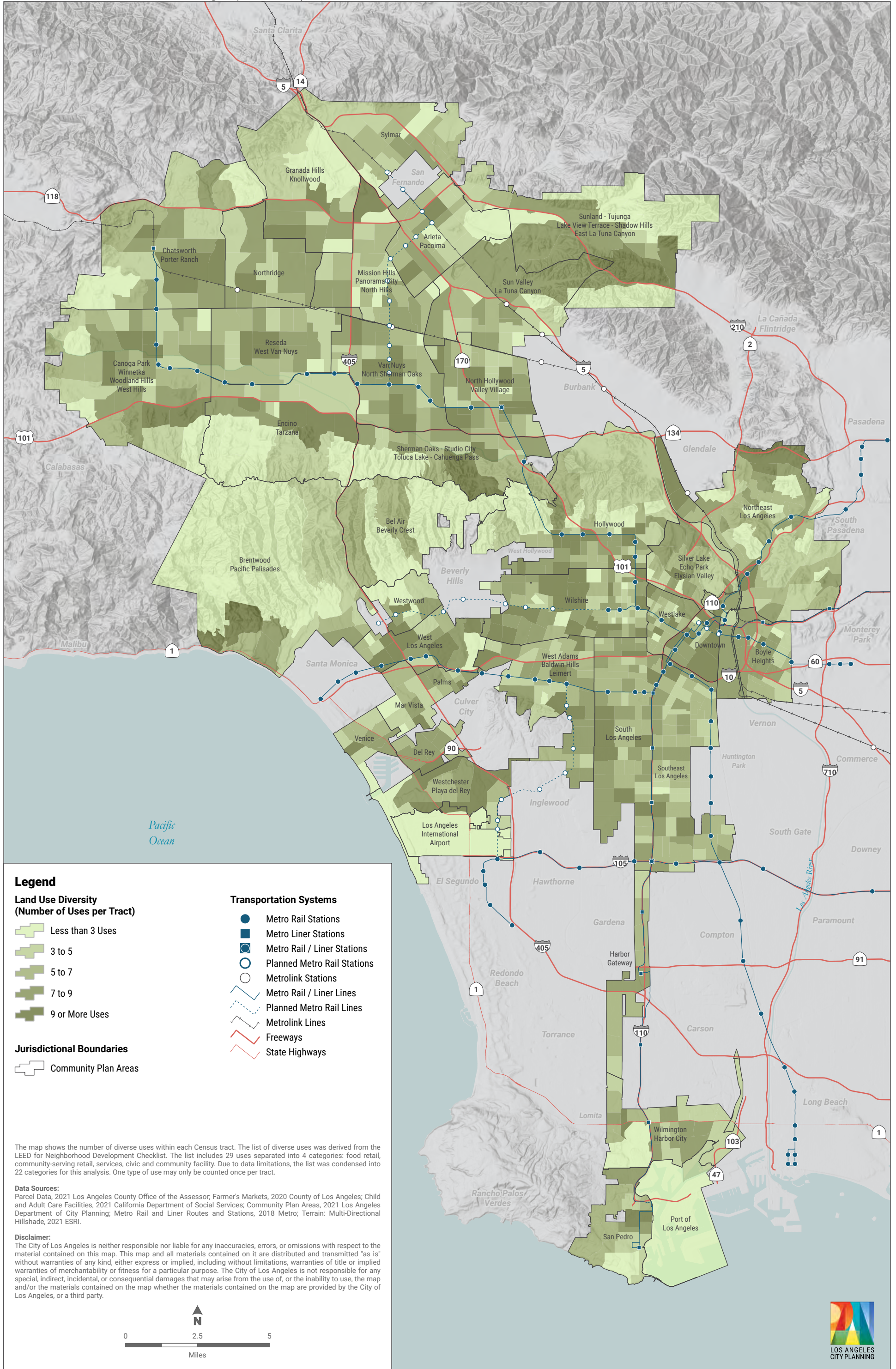
# Map 57

## Land Use Mix (2021)

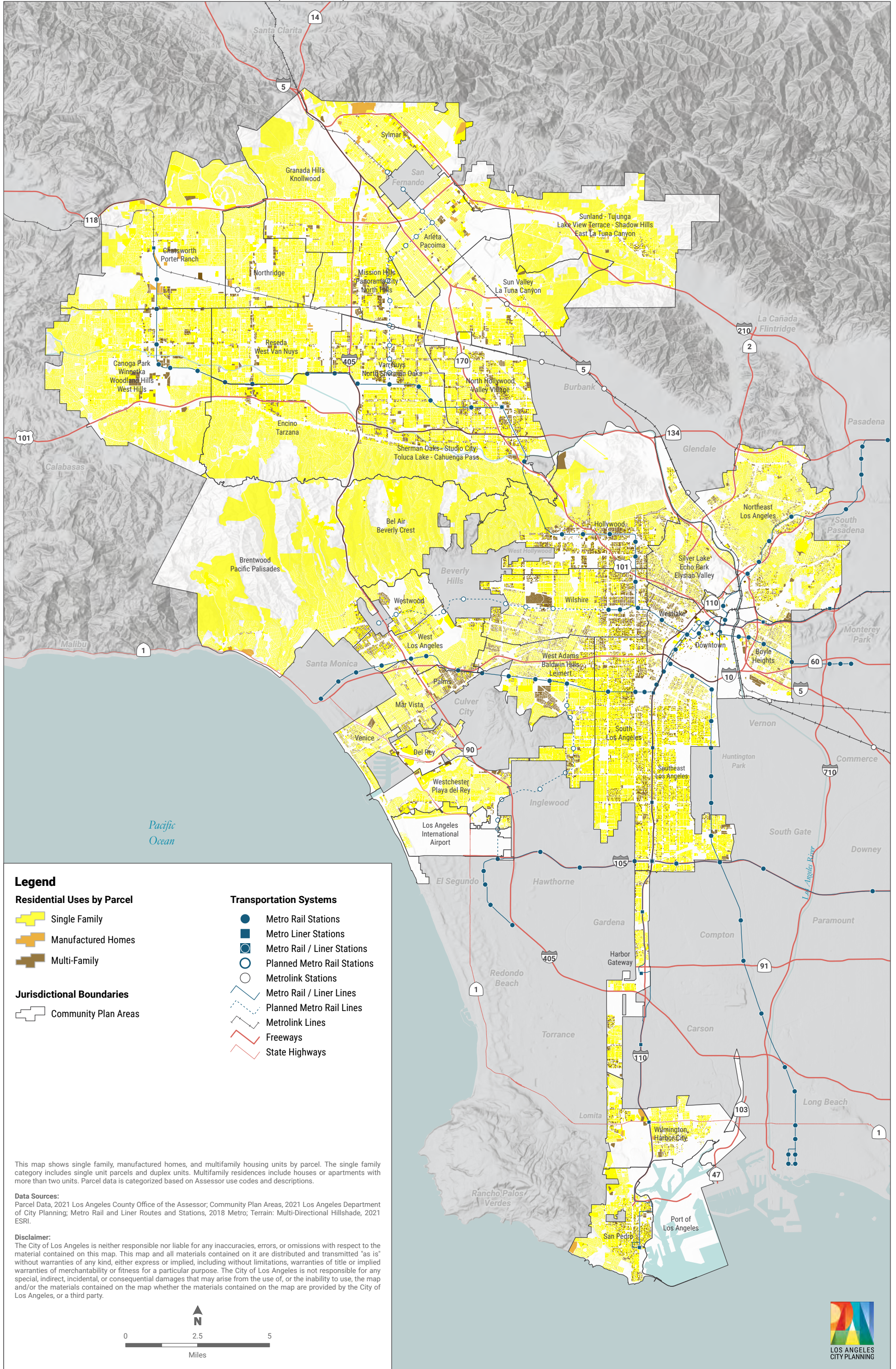


# Map 58

## Land Use Diversity (2021)

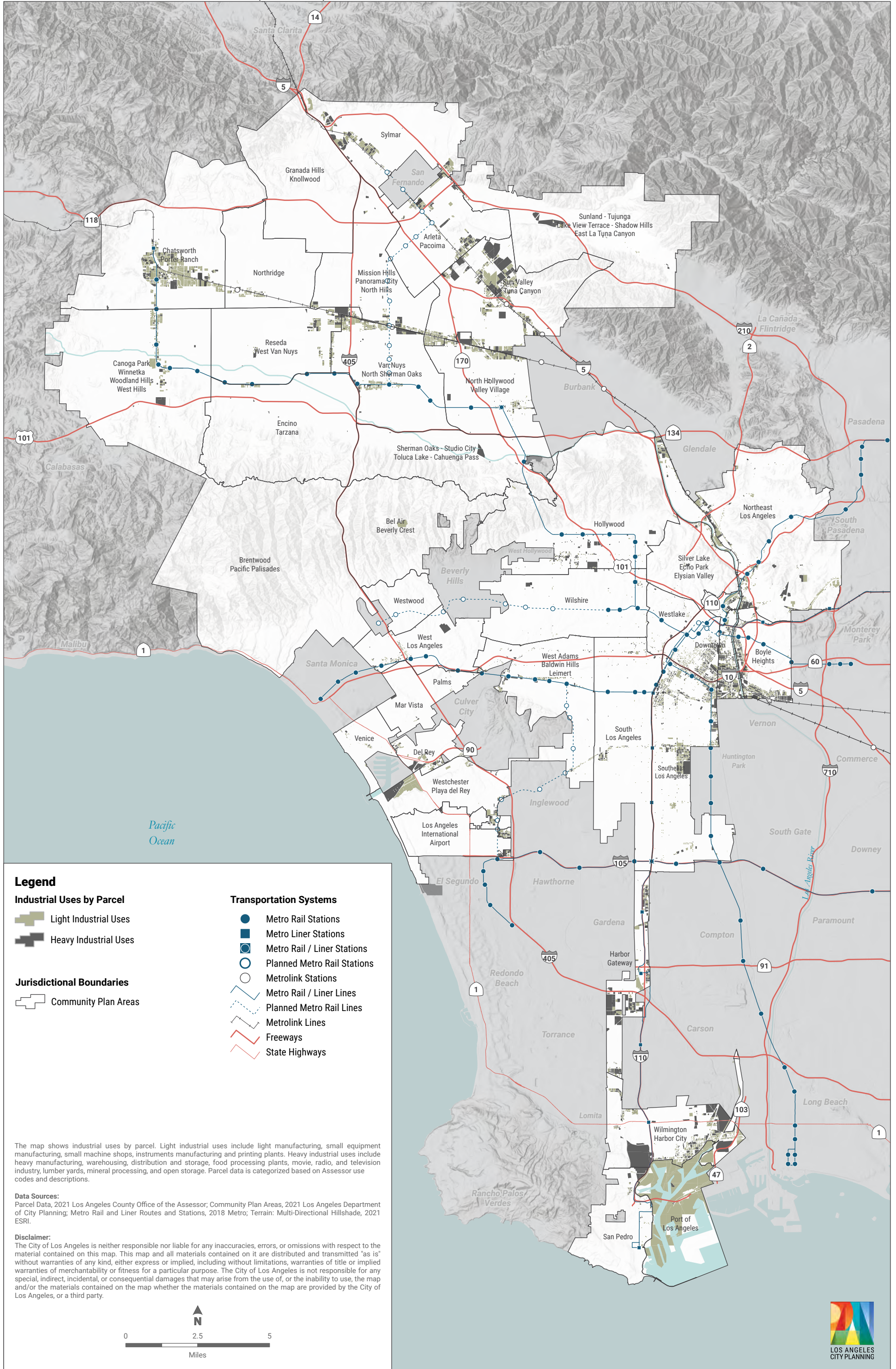


# Map 59 Residential Land Uses (2021)



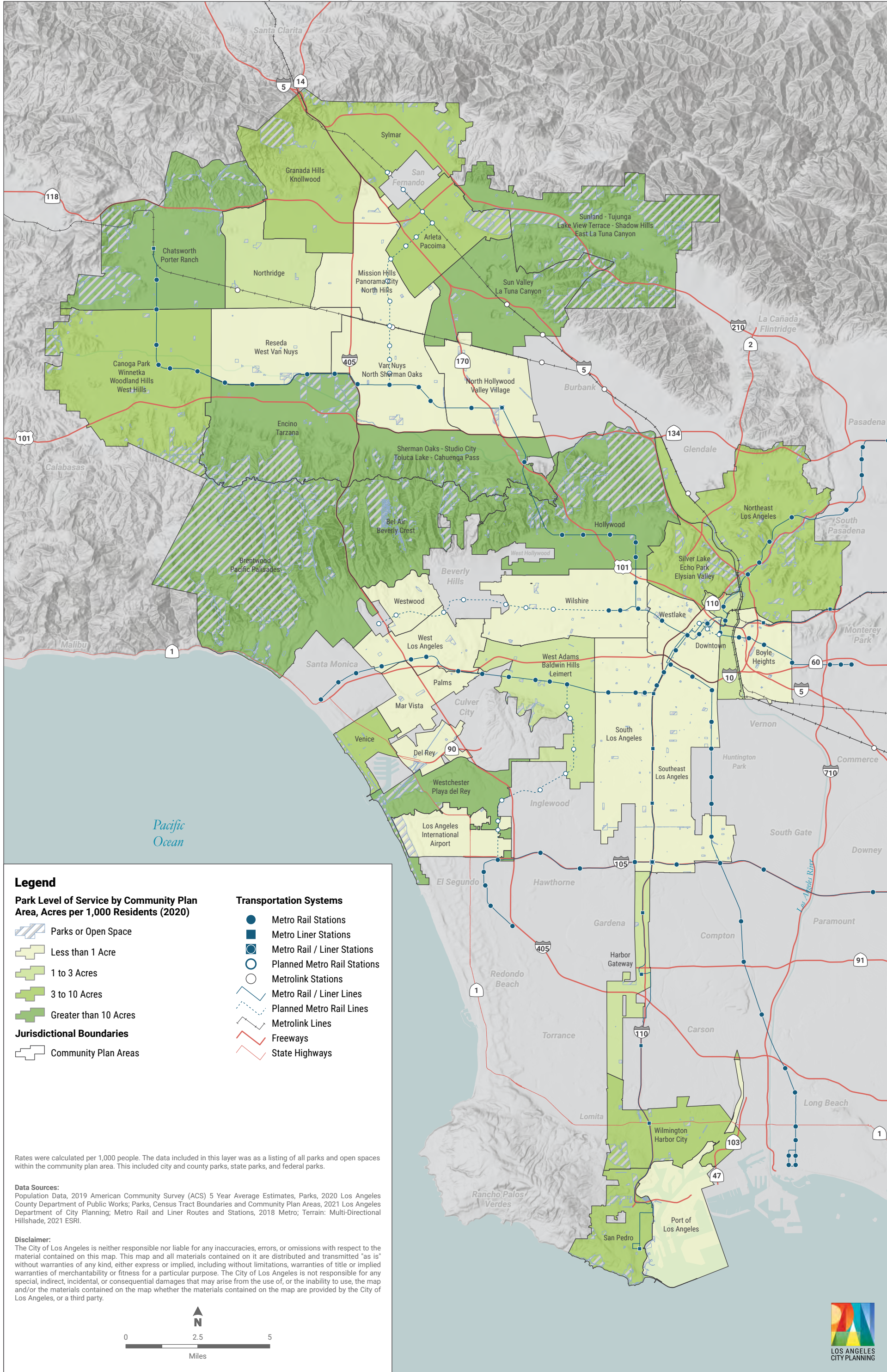


# Map 61 Industrial Land Uses (2021)



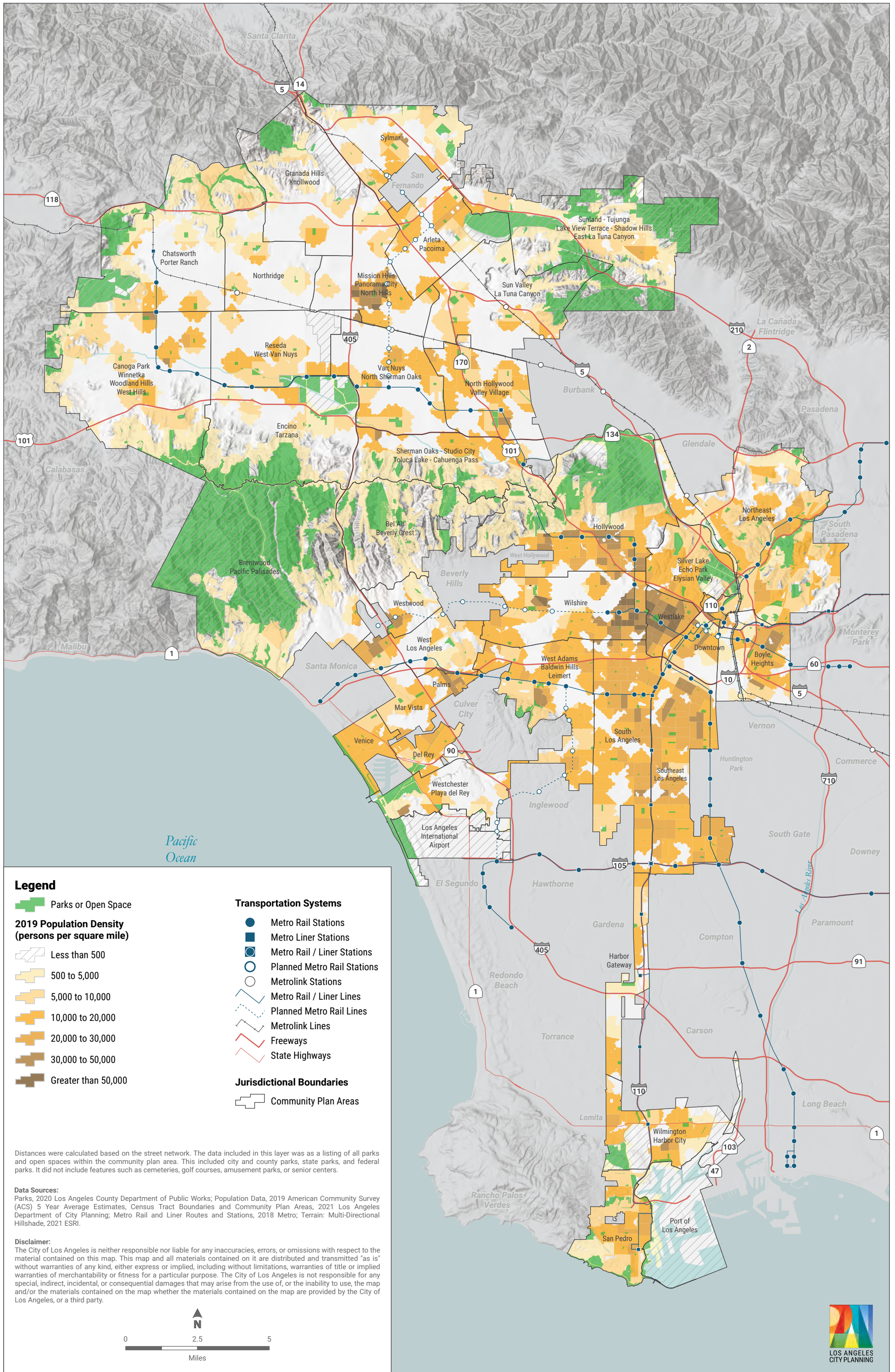
# Map 62

## Park Level of Service (Acres per 1,000 Residents in 2019)



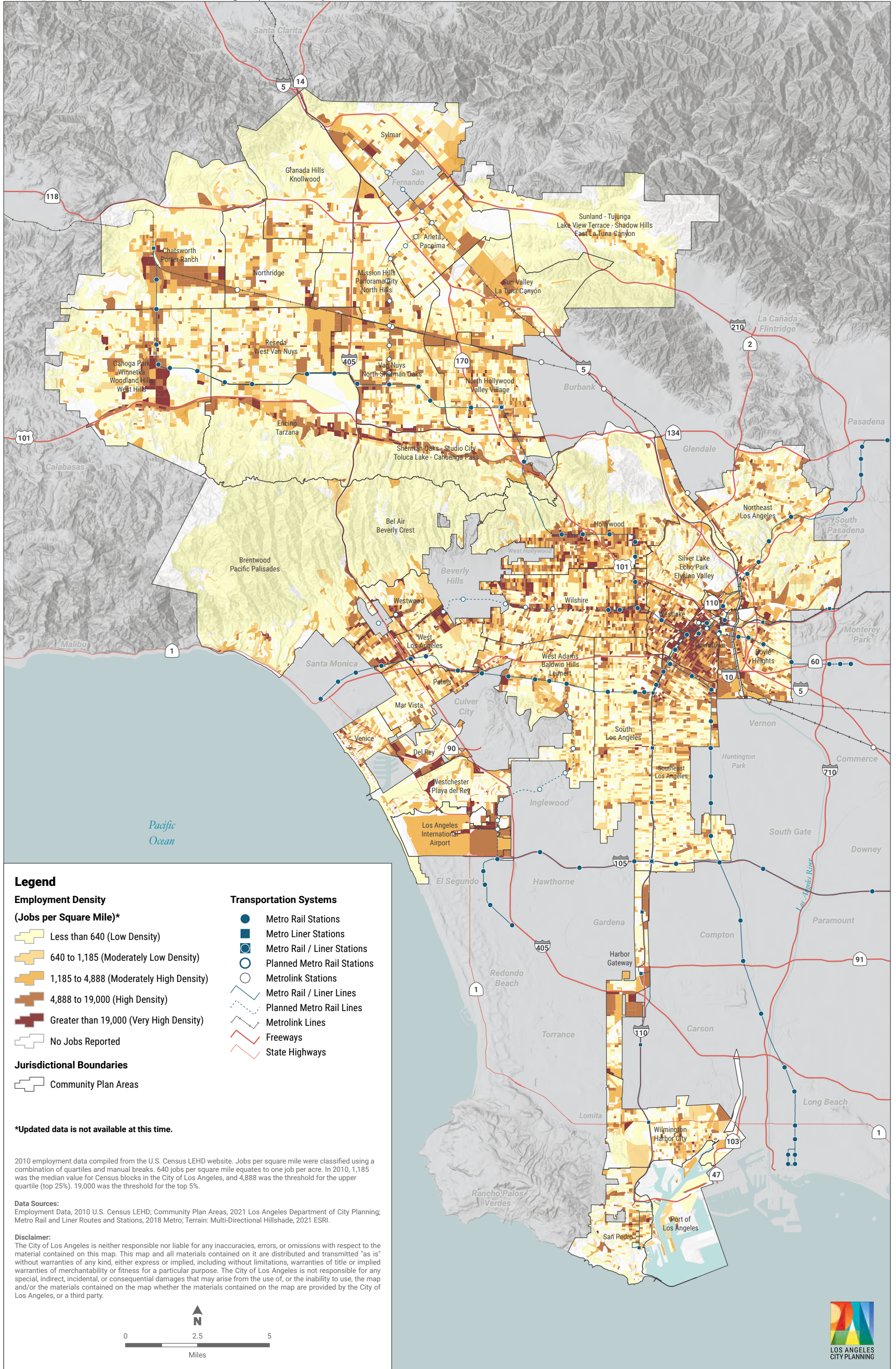
# Map 63

## Park Access: Population Density of Census Tracts within 1/2 Mile of a Park or Open Space (2019)



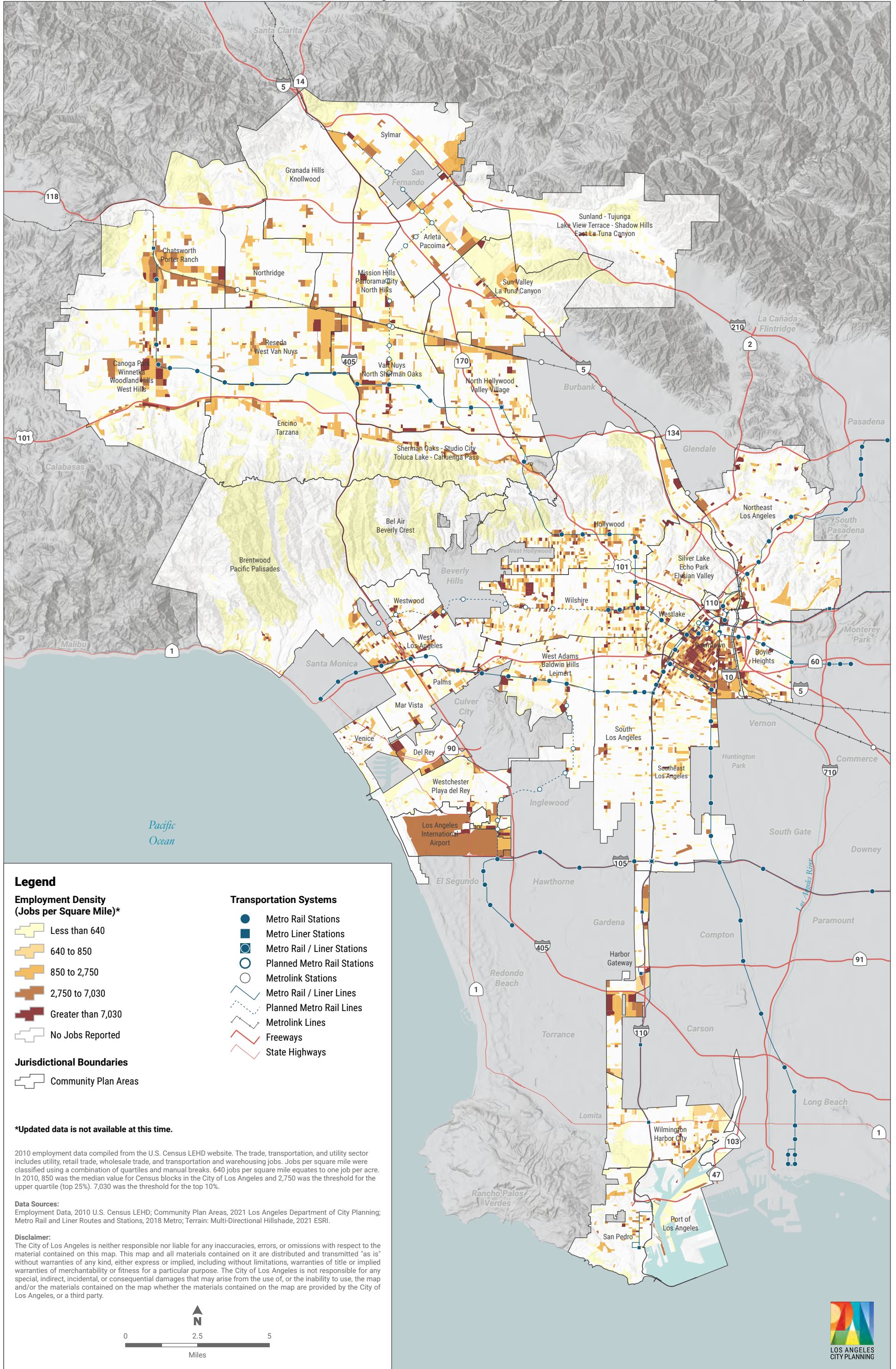


# Map 64 Employment Density (2010)



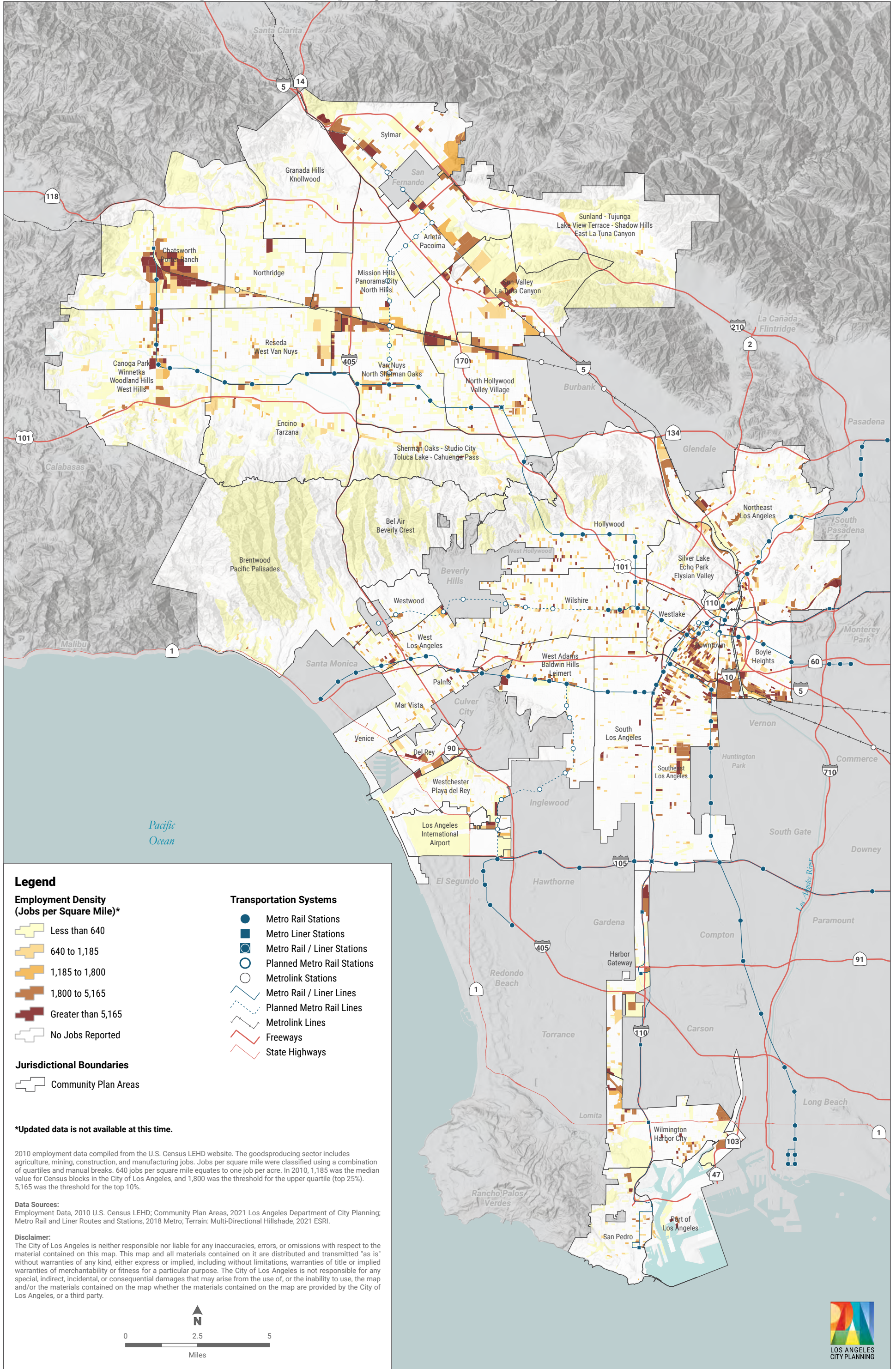
# Map 65

## Trade, Transportation, and Utility Sector Employment Density (2010)



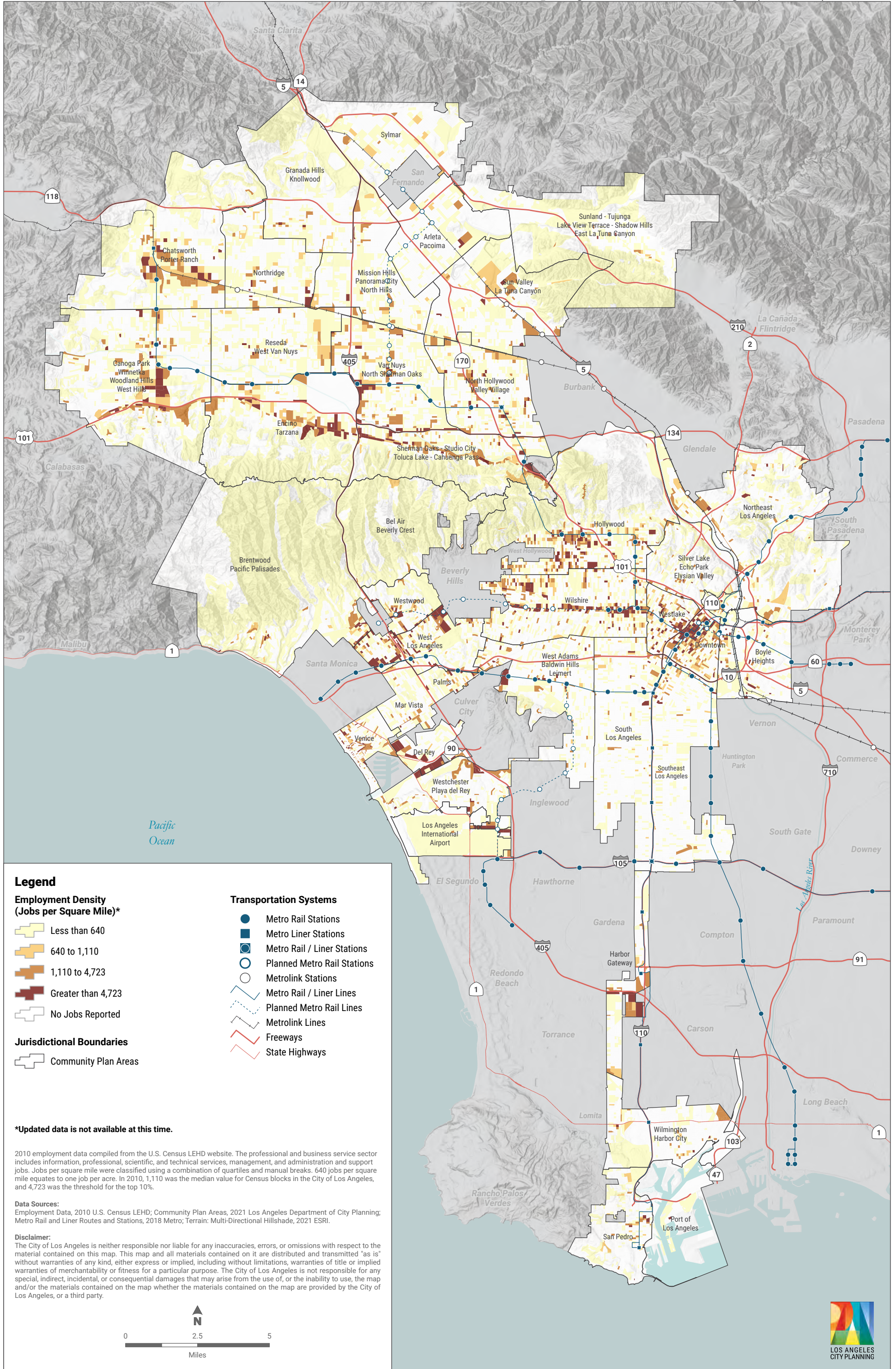
# Map 66

## Goods-Producing Sector Employment Density (2010)



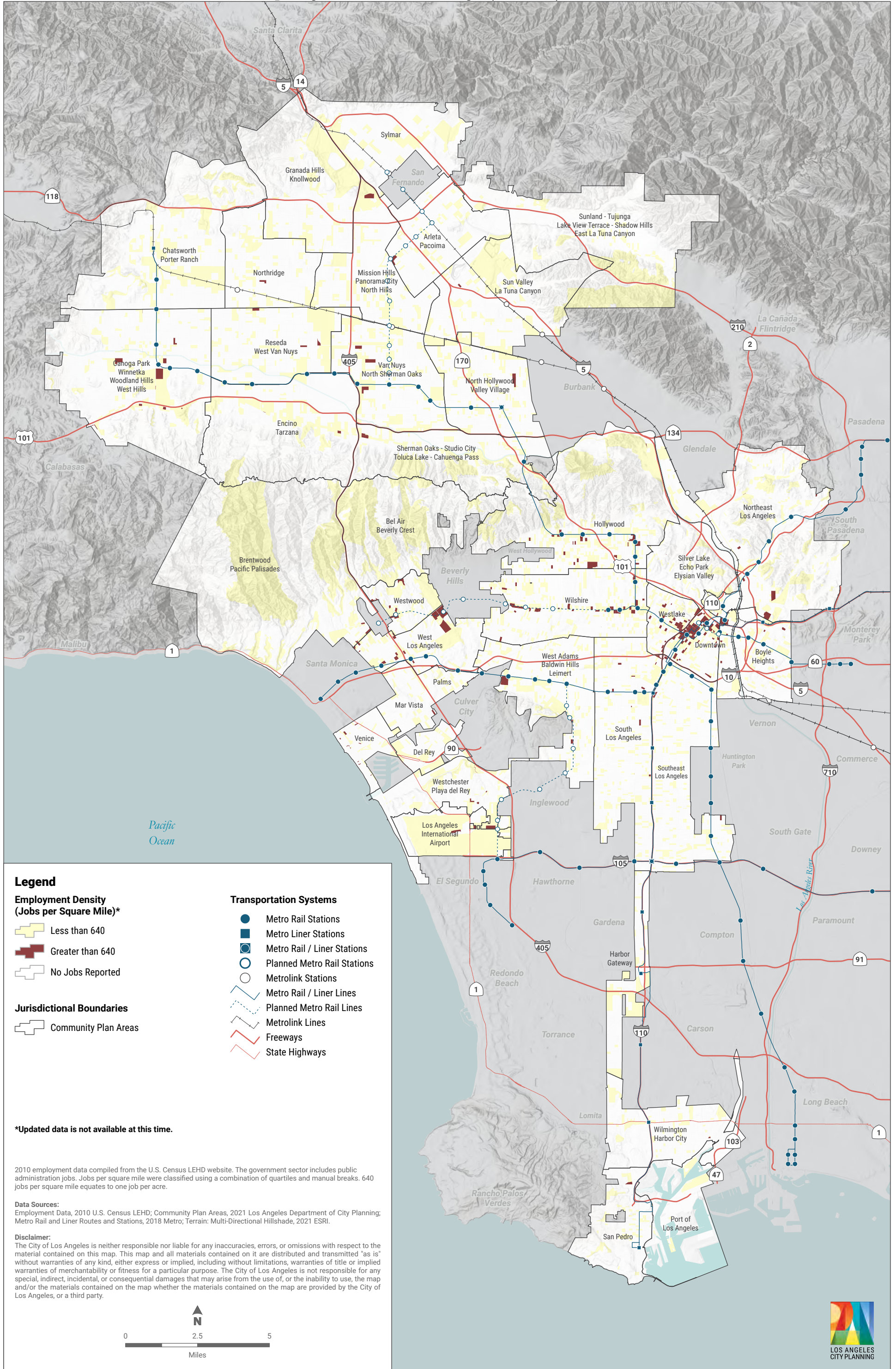
# Map 67

## Professional and Business Service Sector Employment Density (2010)



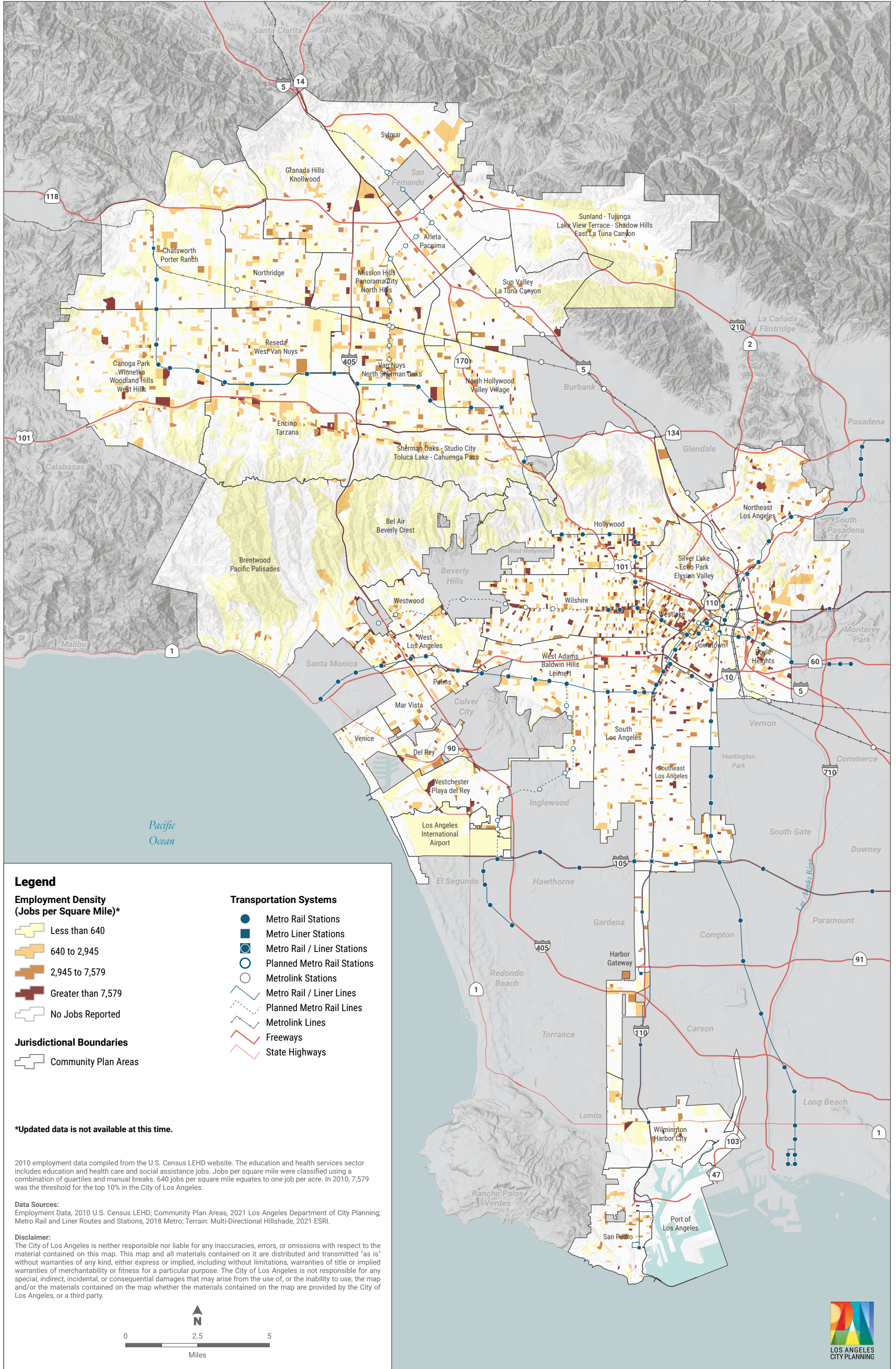
# Map 68

## Government Sector Employment Density (2010)



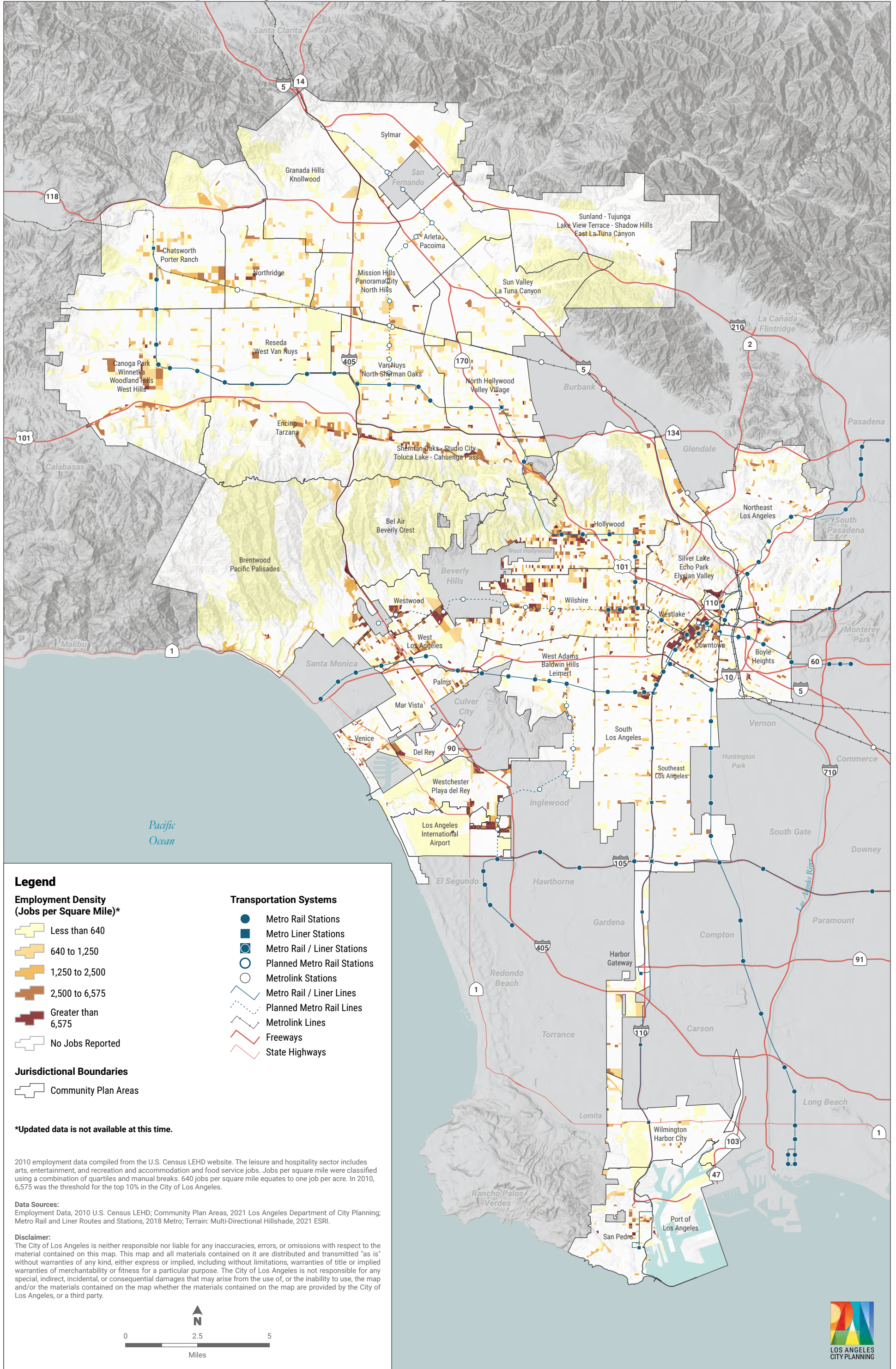
# Map 69

## Education and Health Services Sector Employment Density (2010)



# Map 70

## Leisure and Hospitality Sector Employment Density (2010)



### Legend

#### Employment Density (Jobs per Square Mile)\*

- Less than 640
- 640 to 1,250
- 1,250 to 2,500
- 2,500 to 6,575
- Greater than 6,575
- No Jobs Reported

#### Transportation Systems

- Metro Rail Stations
- Metro Liner Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Stations
- Planned Metro Rail Stations
- Metrolink Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Lines
- Planned Metro Rail Lines
- Metrolink Lines
- Freeways
- State Highways

#### Jurisdictional Boundaries

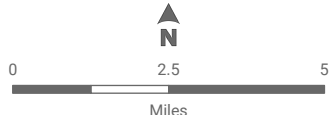
- Community Plan Areas

\*Updated data is not available at this time.

2010 employment data compiled from the U.S. Census LEHD website. The leisure and hospitality sector includes arts, entertainment, and recreation and accommodation and food service jobs. Jobs per square mile were classified using a combination of quartiles and manual breaks. 640 jobs per square mile equates to one job per acre. In 2010, 6,575 was the threshold for the top 10% in the City of Los Angeles.

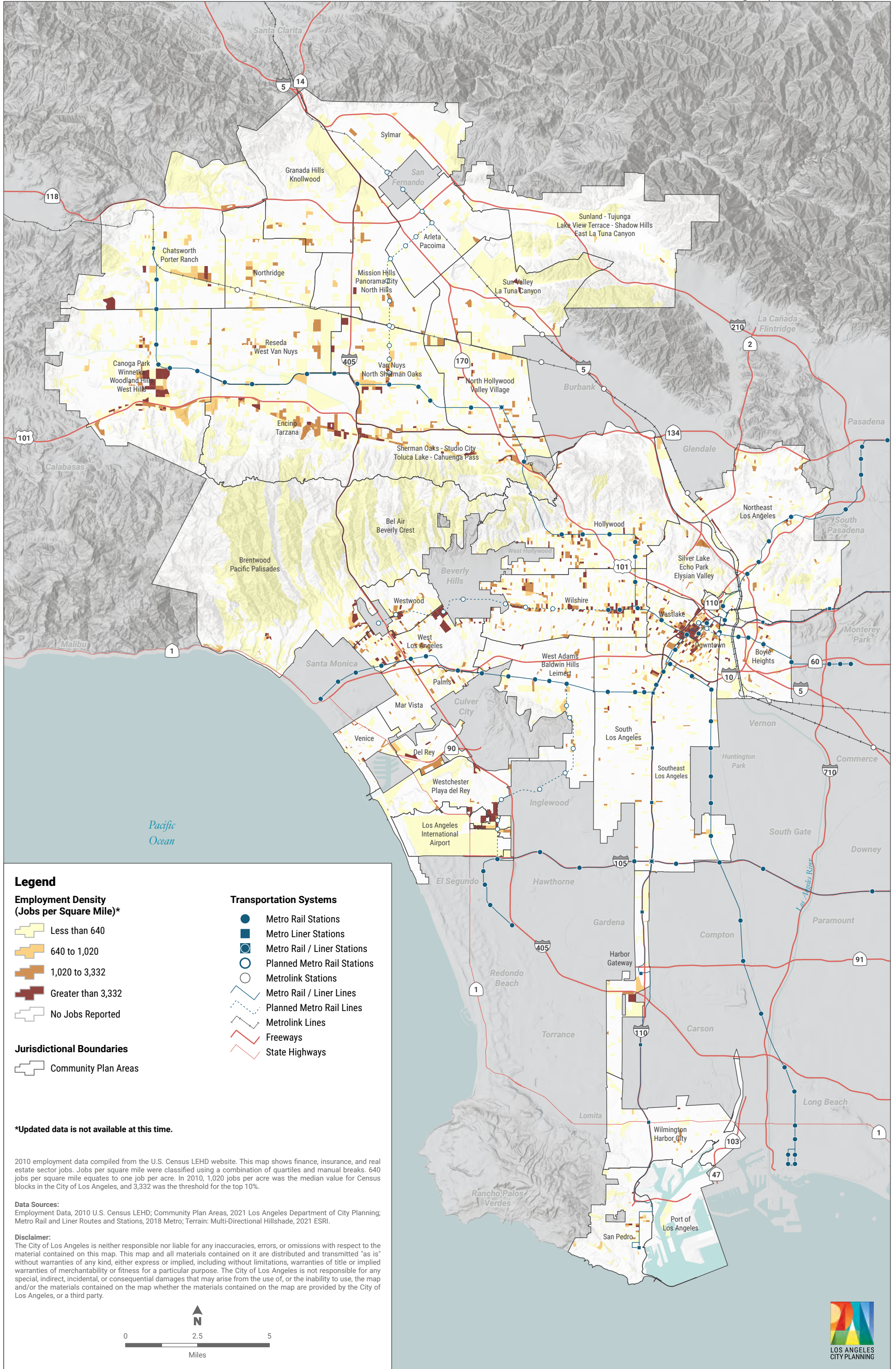
**Data Sources:**  
 Employment Data, 2010 U.S. Census LEHD; Community Plan Areas, 2021 Los Angeles Department of City Planning; Metro Rail and Liner Routes and Stations, 2018 Metro; Terrain: Multi-Directional Hillshade, 2021 ESRI.

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# Map 71

## Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate Sector Employment Density (2010)





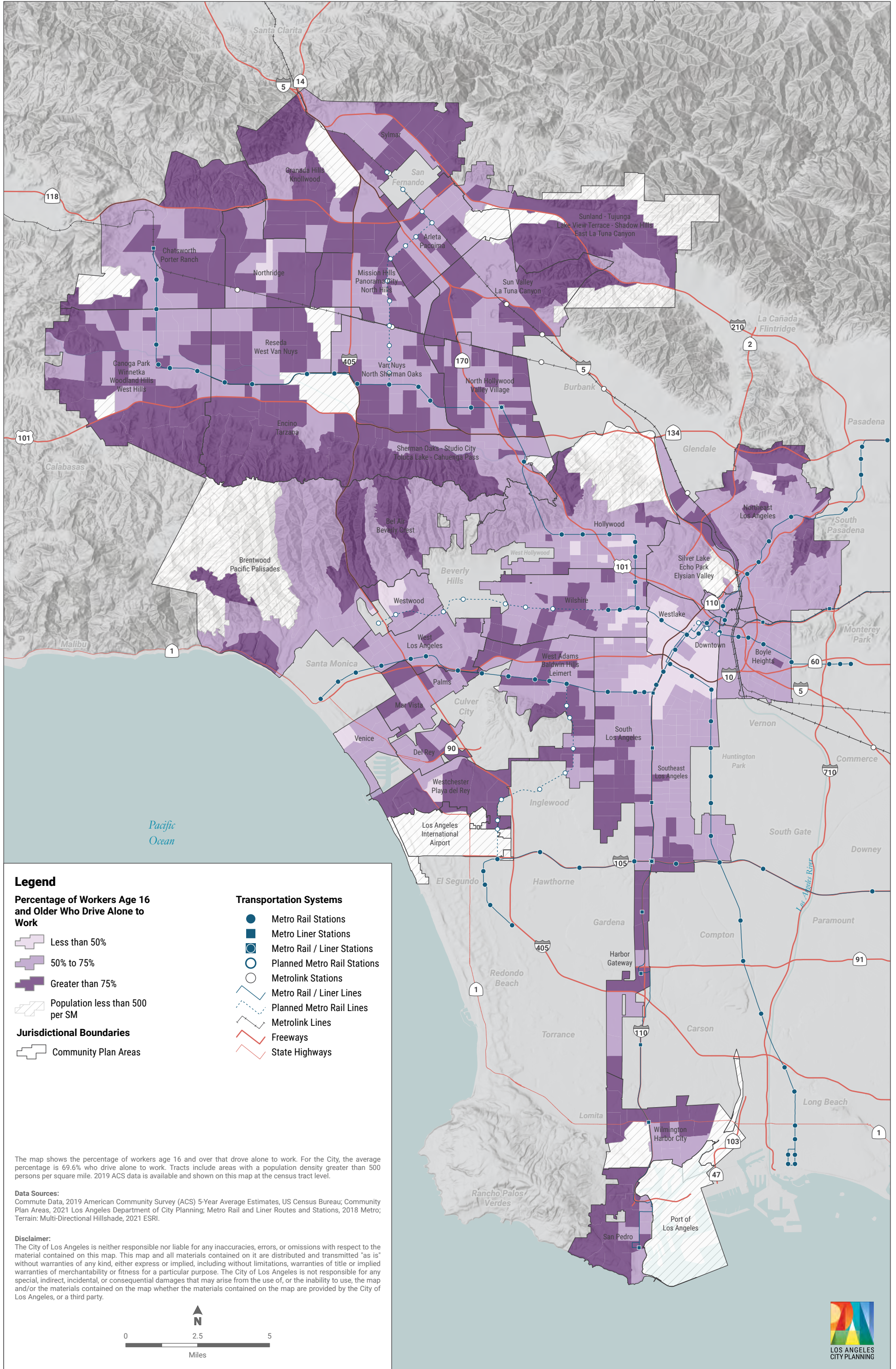
# TRANSPORTATION

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## Chapter 8

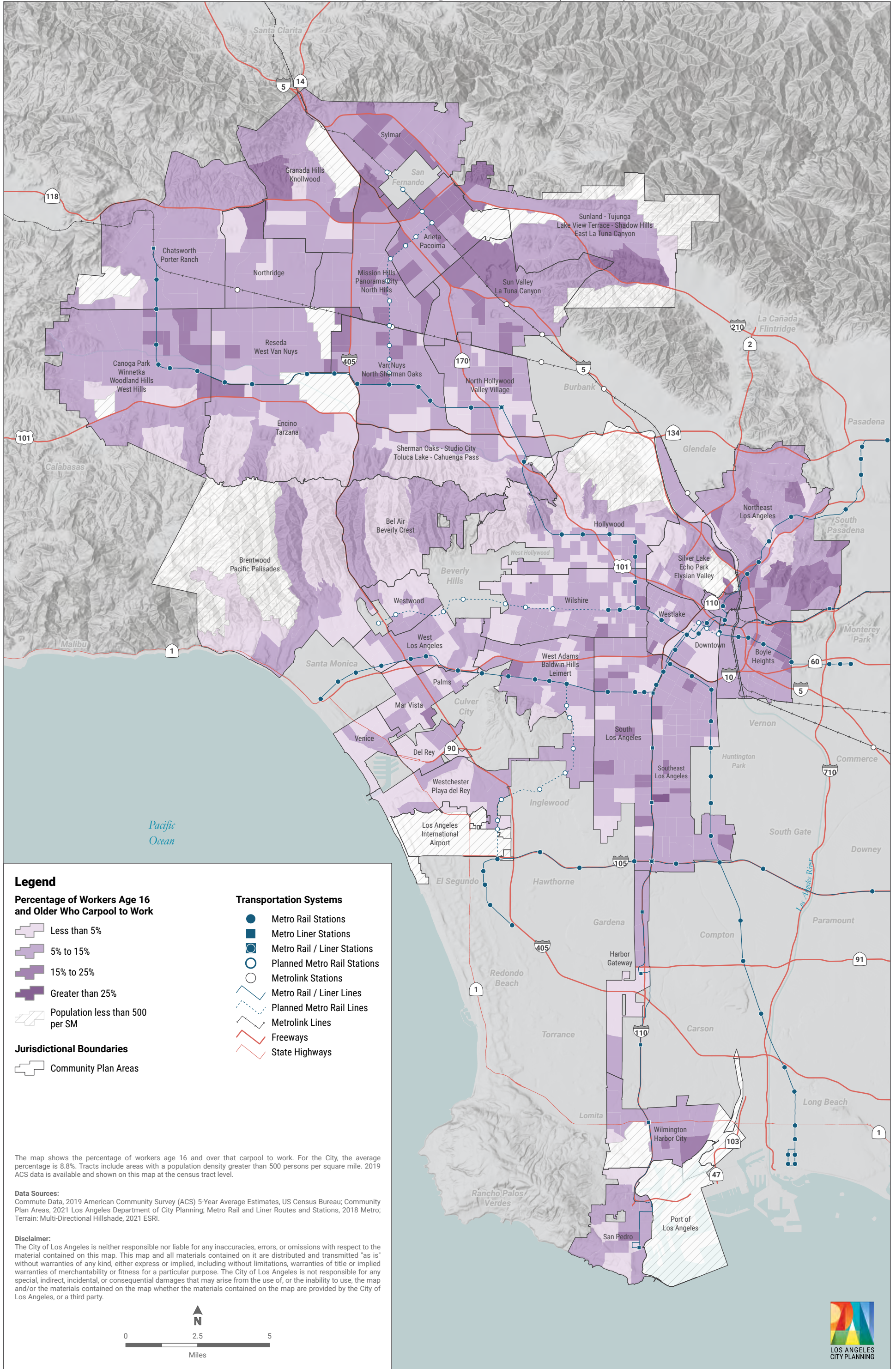
# Map 72

## Percentage of Commuters Driving Alone to Work (2019)



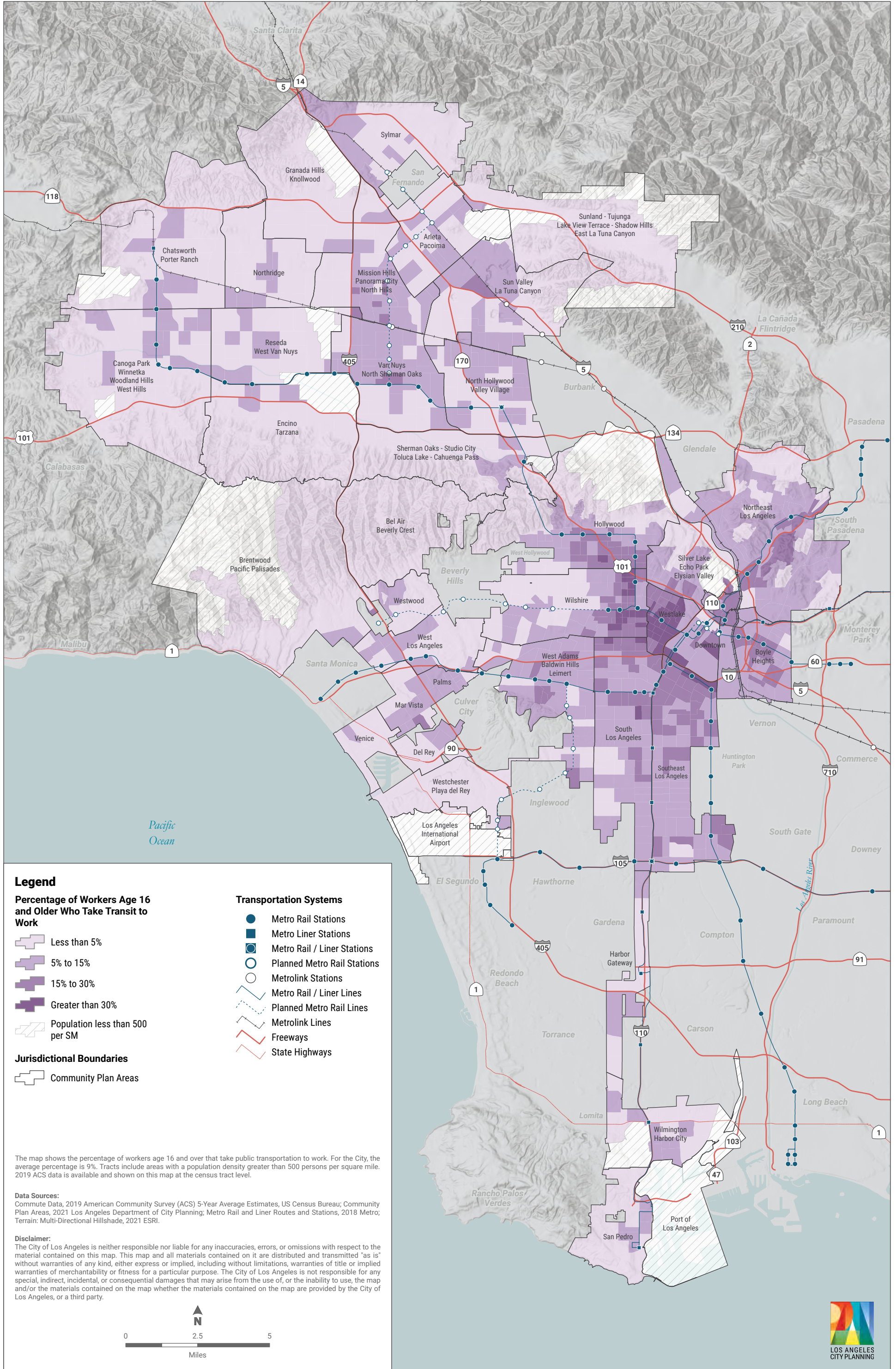
# Map 73

## Percentage of Commuters Carpooling to Work (2019)

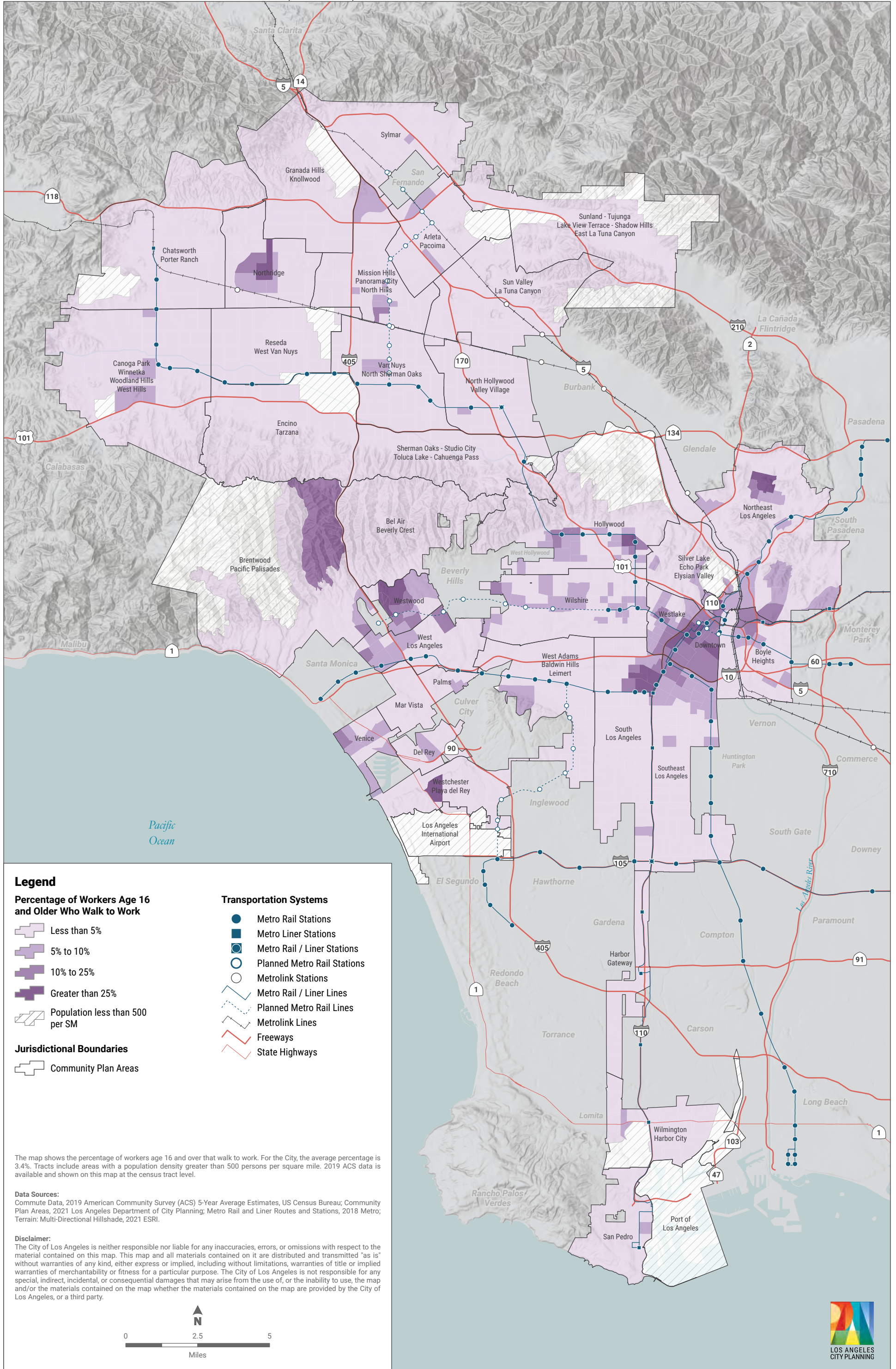


# Map 74

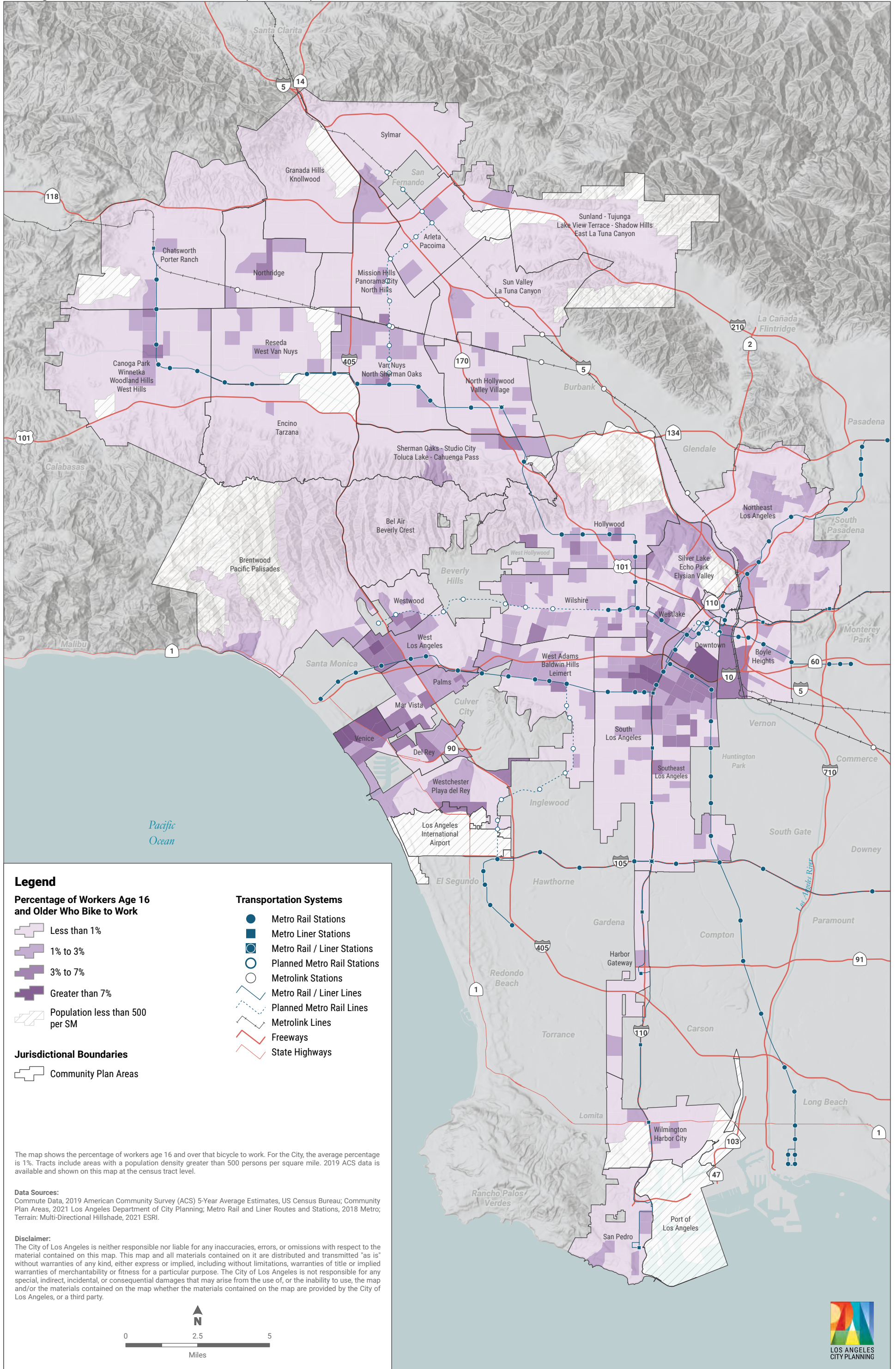
## Public Transportation Commuters (2019)



# Map 75 Pedestrian Commuters (2019)

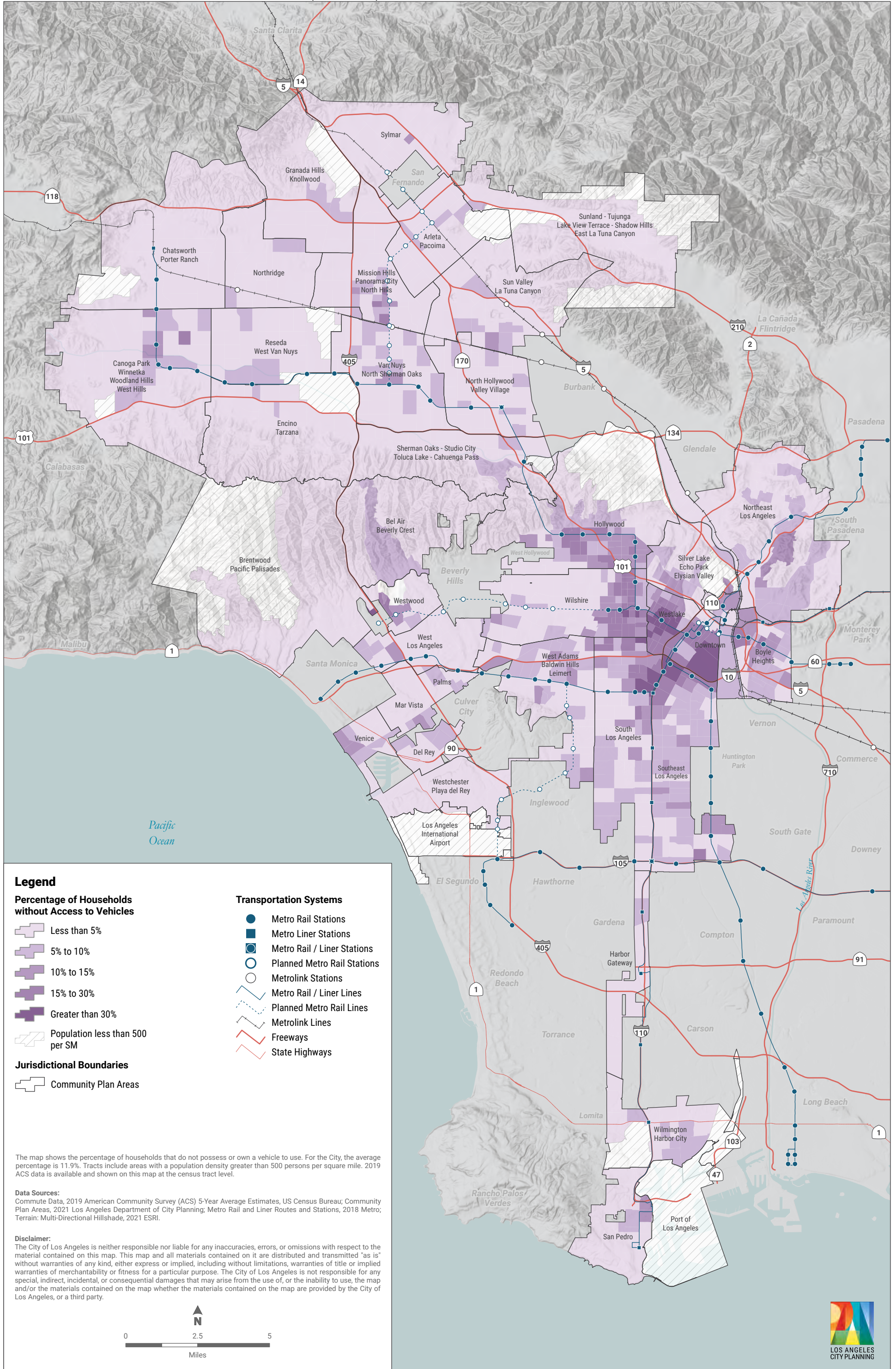


# Map 76 Bicycle Commuters (2019)



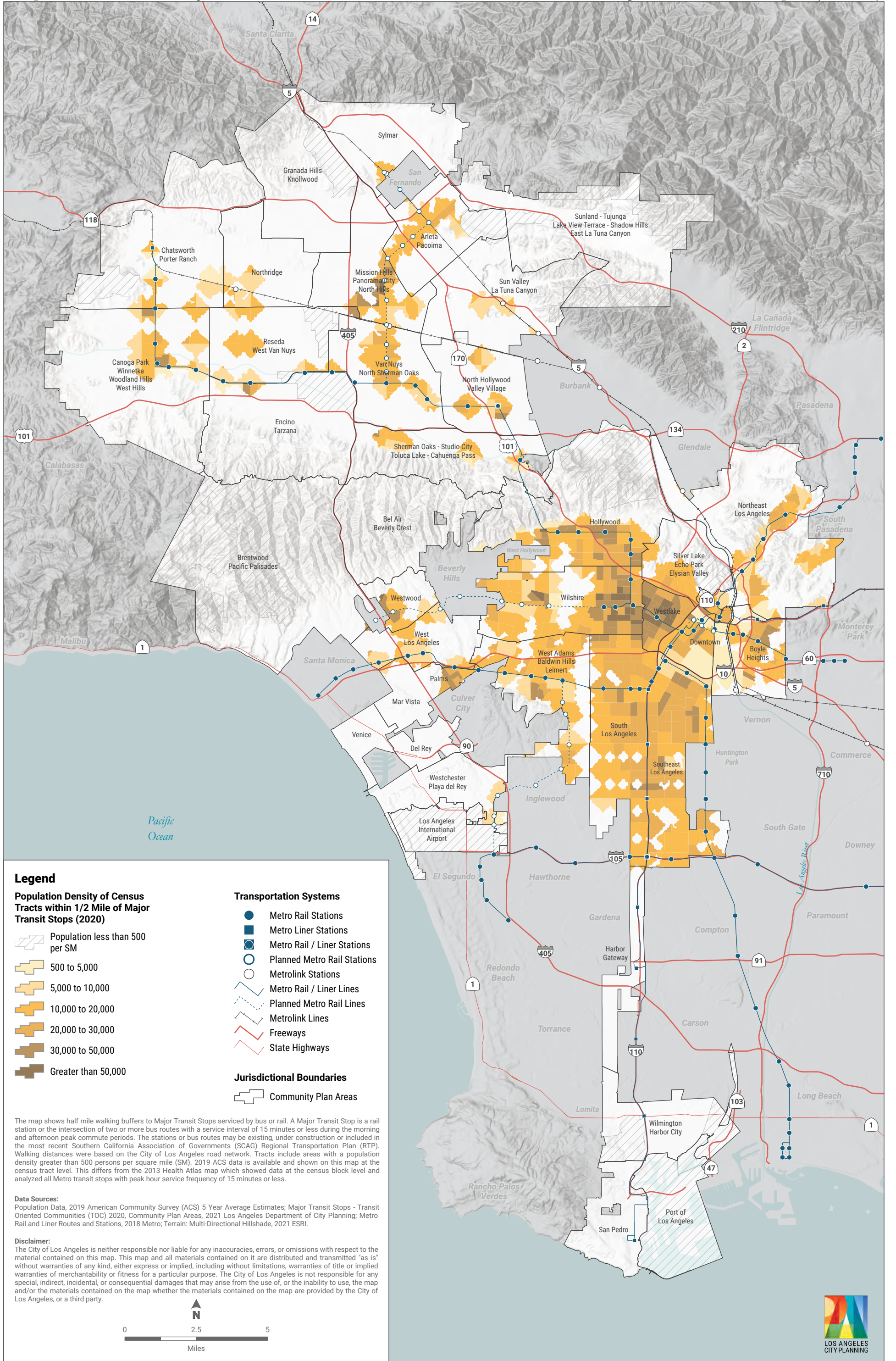
# Map 77

## Zero Vehicle Households (2019)



# Map 78

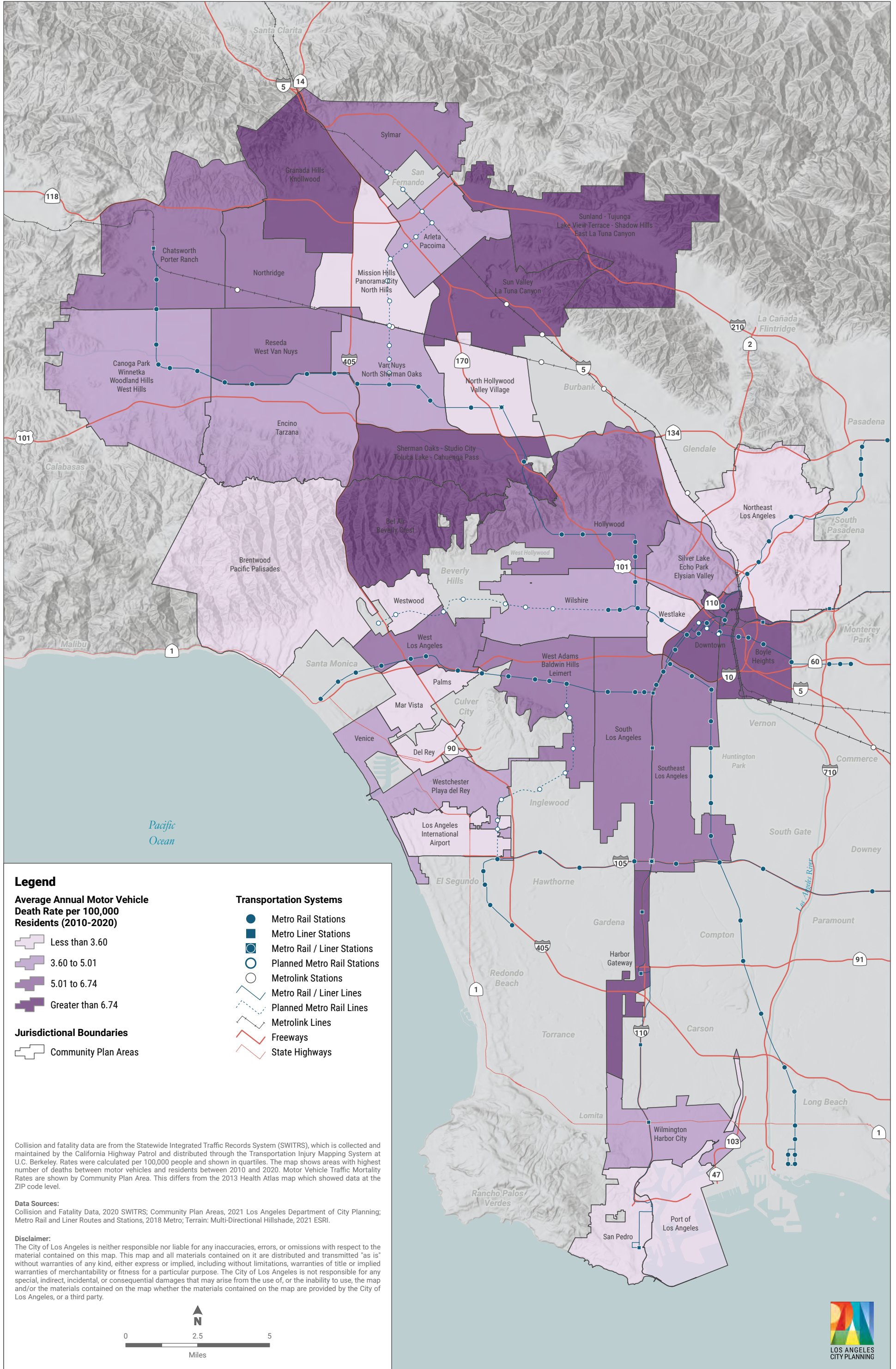
## Population Density of Census Tracts within 1/2 Mile of Major Transit Stops (2020)





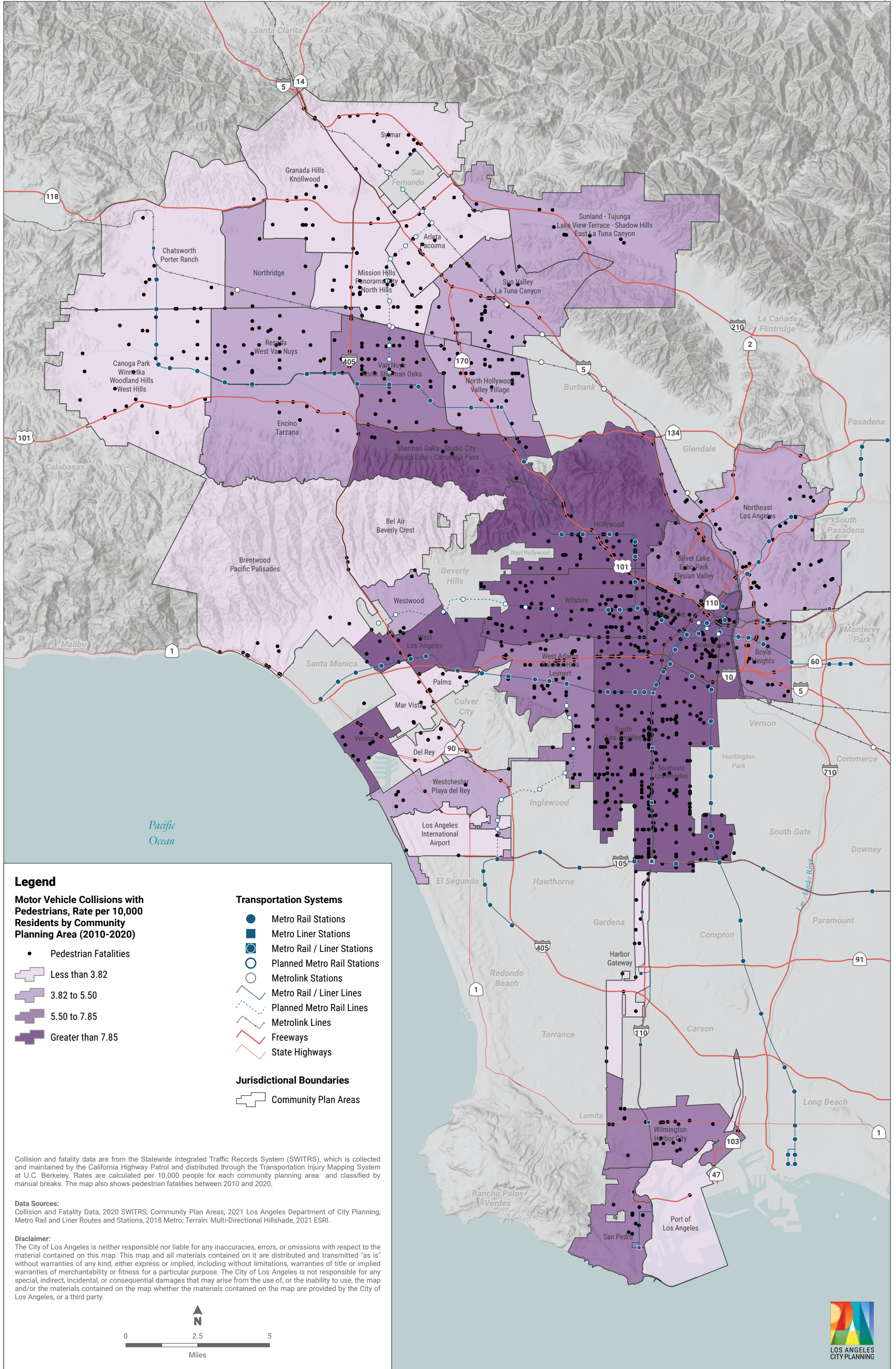
# Map 79

## Average Annual Motor Vehicle Traffic Mortality Rate per 100,000 Residents (2010-2020)



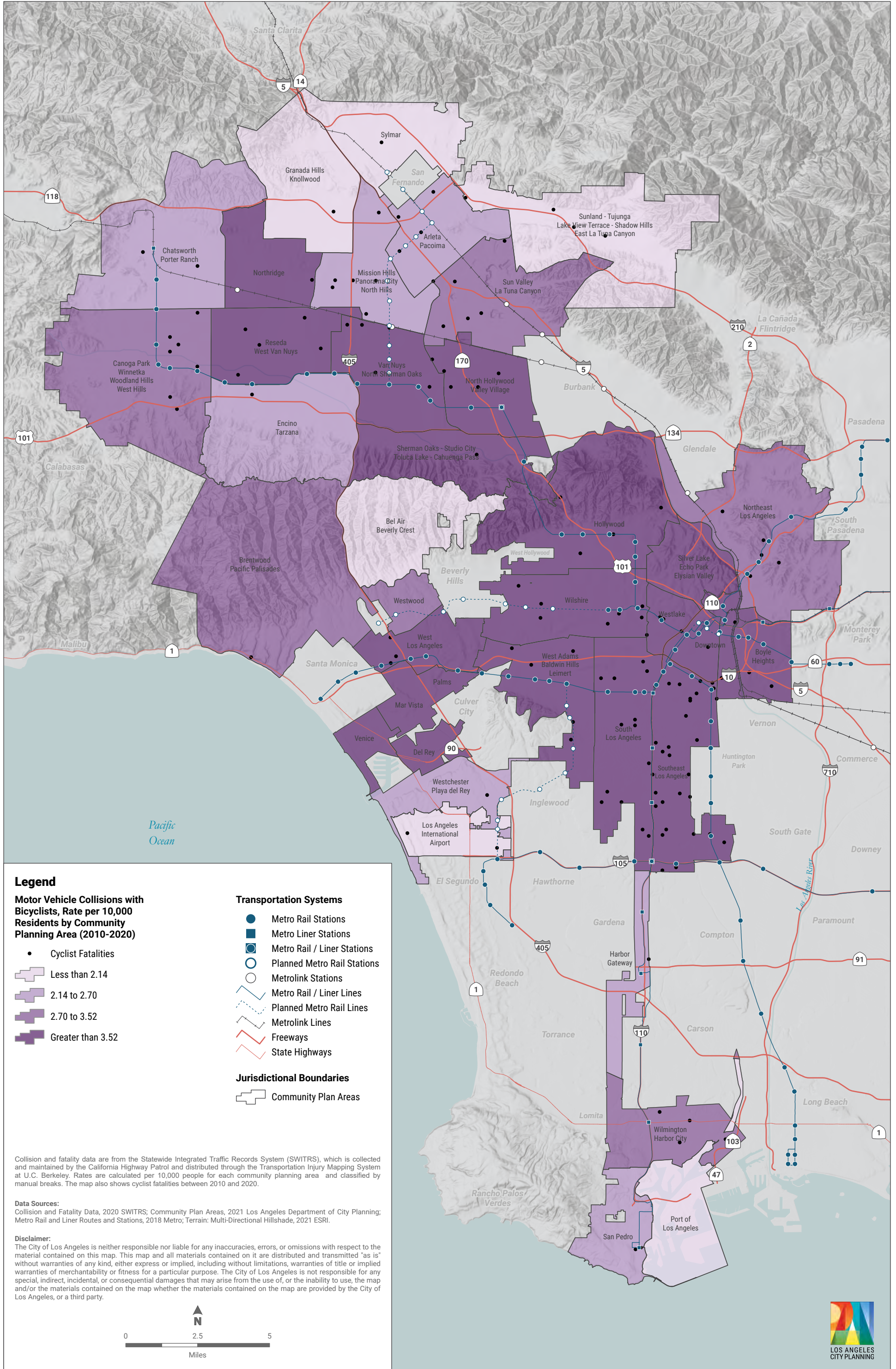
# Map 80

## Average Annual Rate of Motor Vehicle Collisions with Pedestrians per 10,000 Residents (2010-2020)



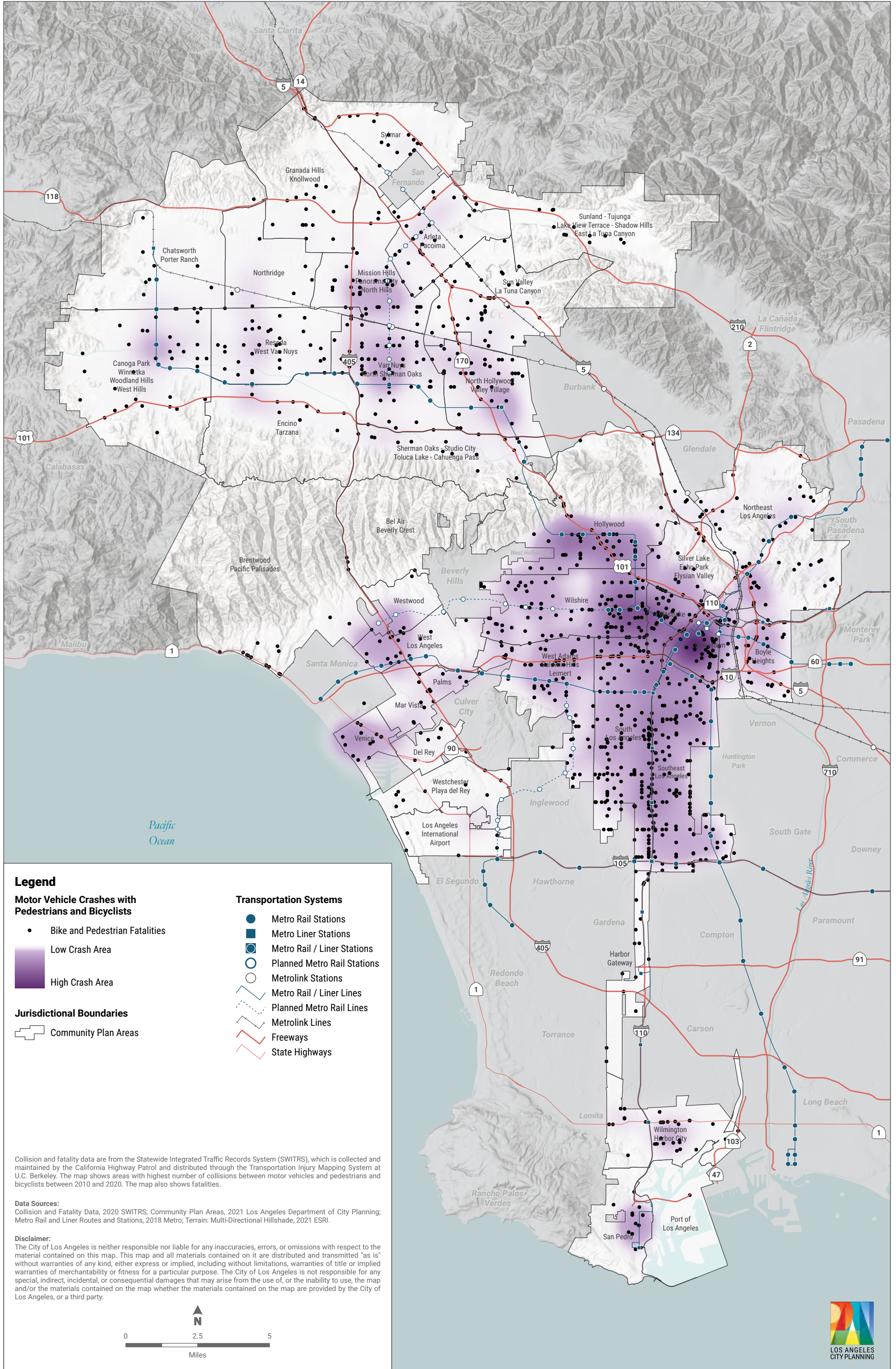
# Map 81

## Average Annual Rate of Motor Vehicle Collisions with Bicyclists per 10,000 Residents (2010-2020)



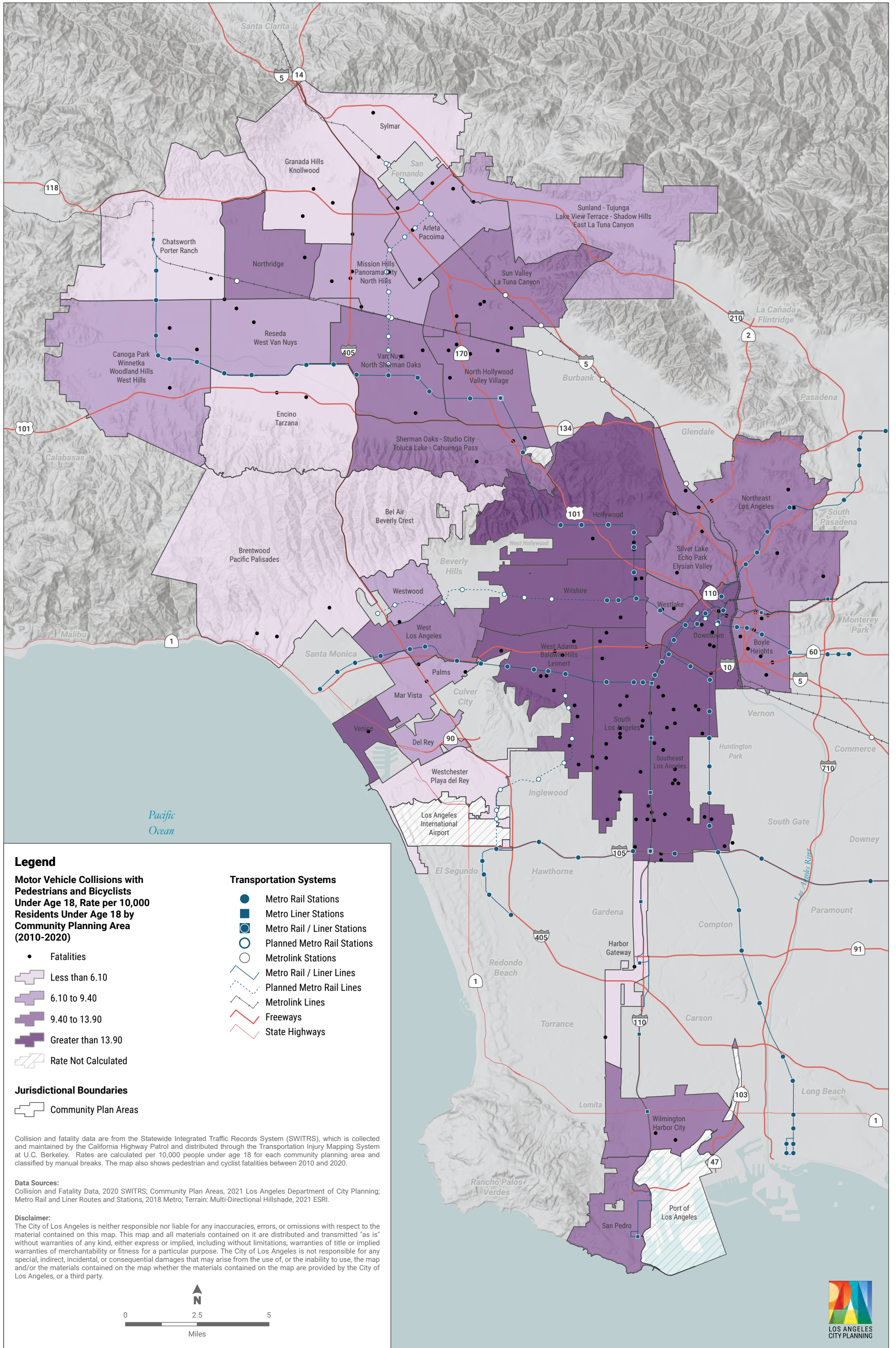
# Map 82

## Motor Vehicle Collisions with Pedestrians and Bicyclists (2010-2020)



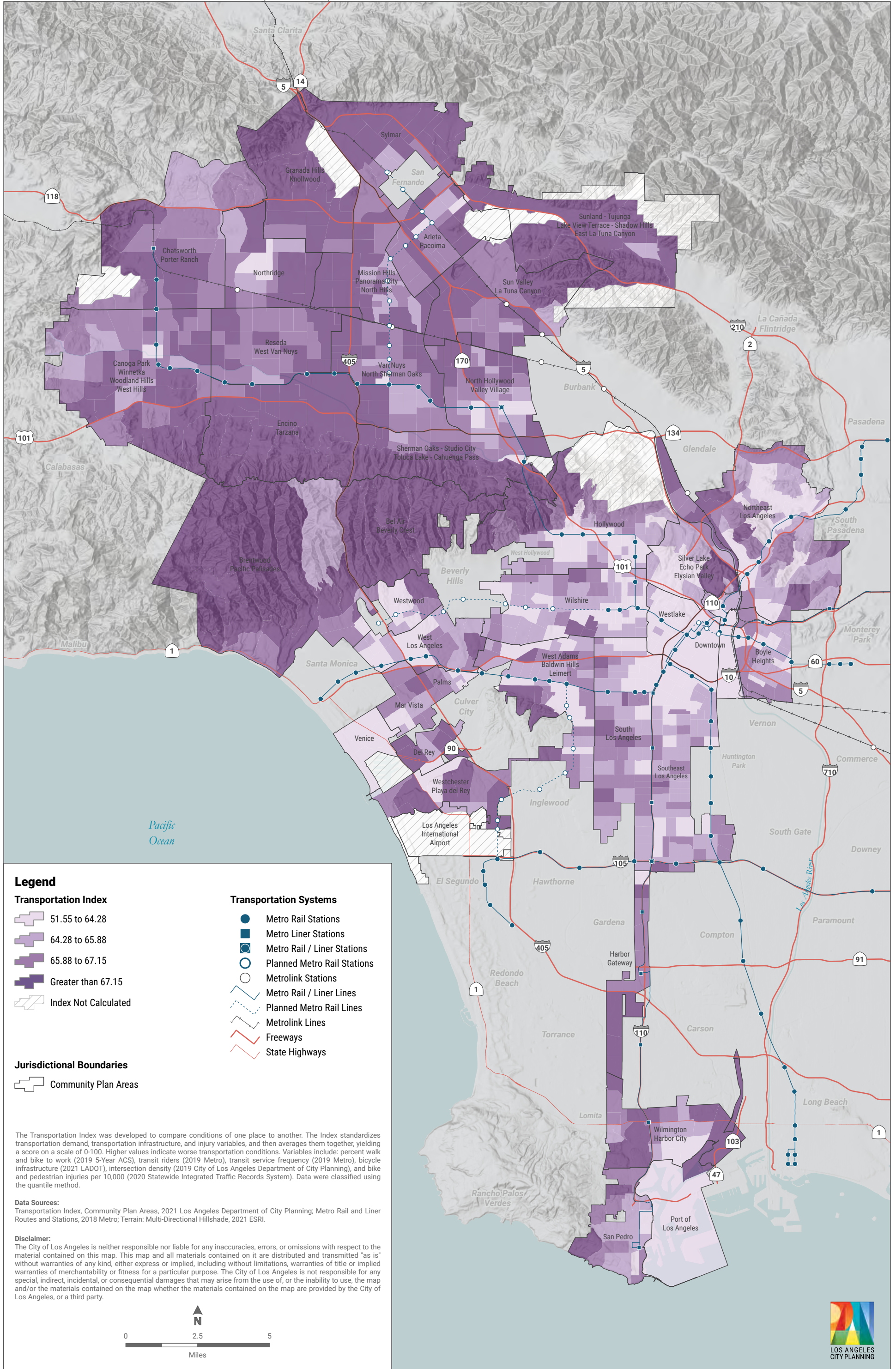
# Map 83

## Average Annual Rate of Motor Vehicle Collisions with Pedestrians and Bicyclists Under Age 18 within ½ Mile of a School per 10,000 Residents (2010-2020)



# Map 84

## Transportation Index (2021)

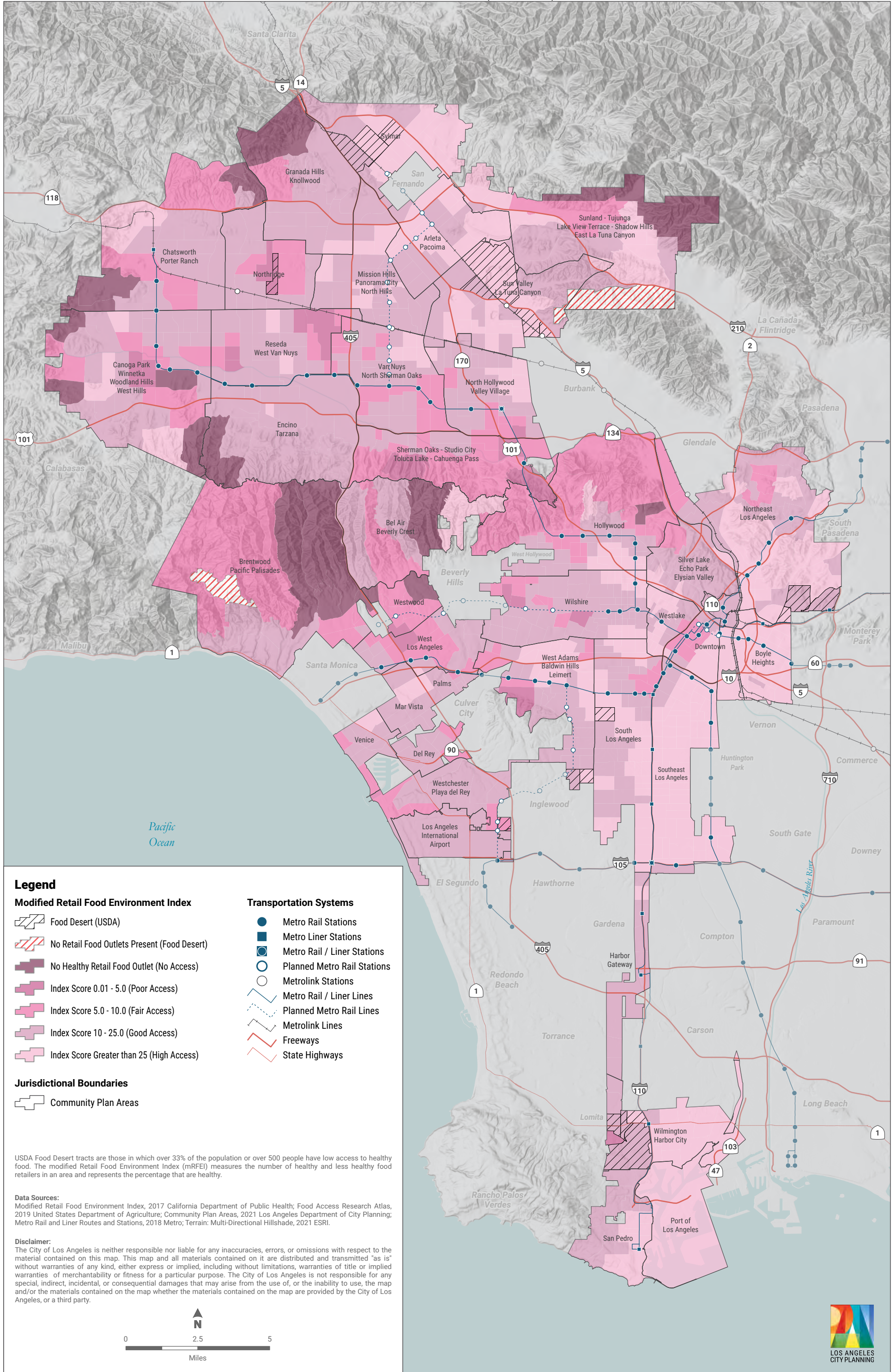


# FOOD SYSTEMS

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## Chapter 9

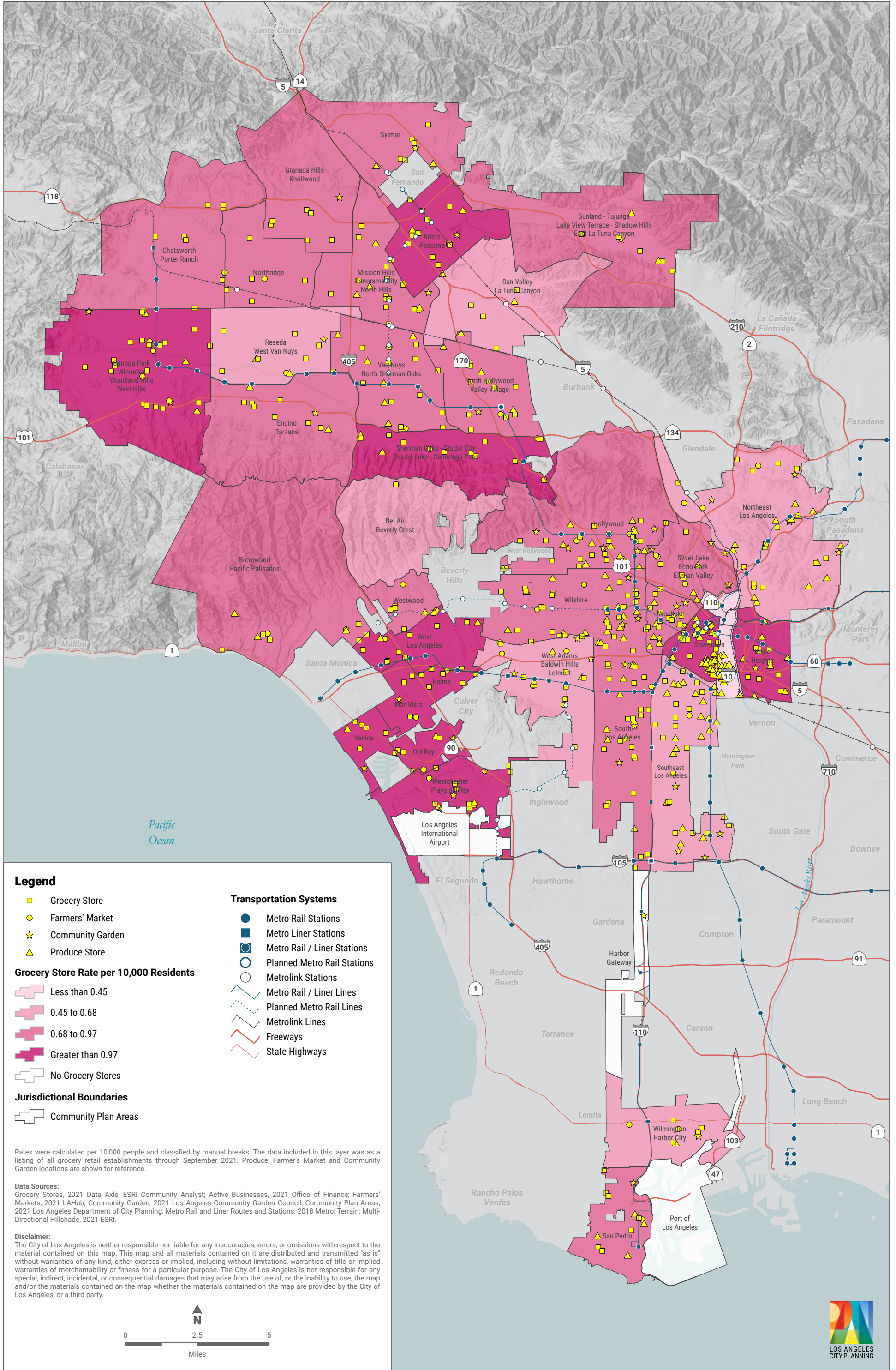
# Map 85 Modified Retail Food Environment Index (2017)





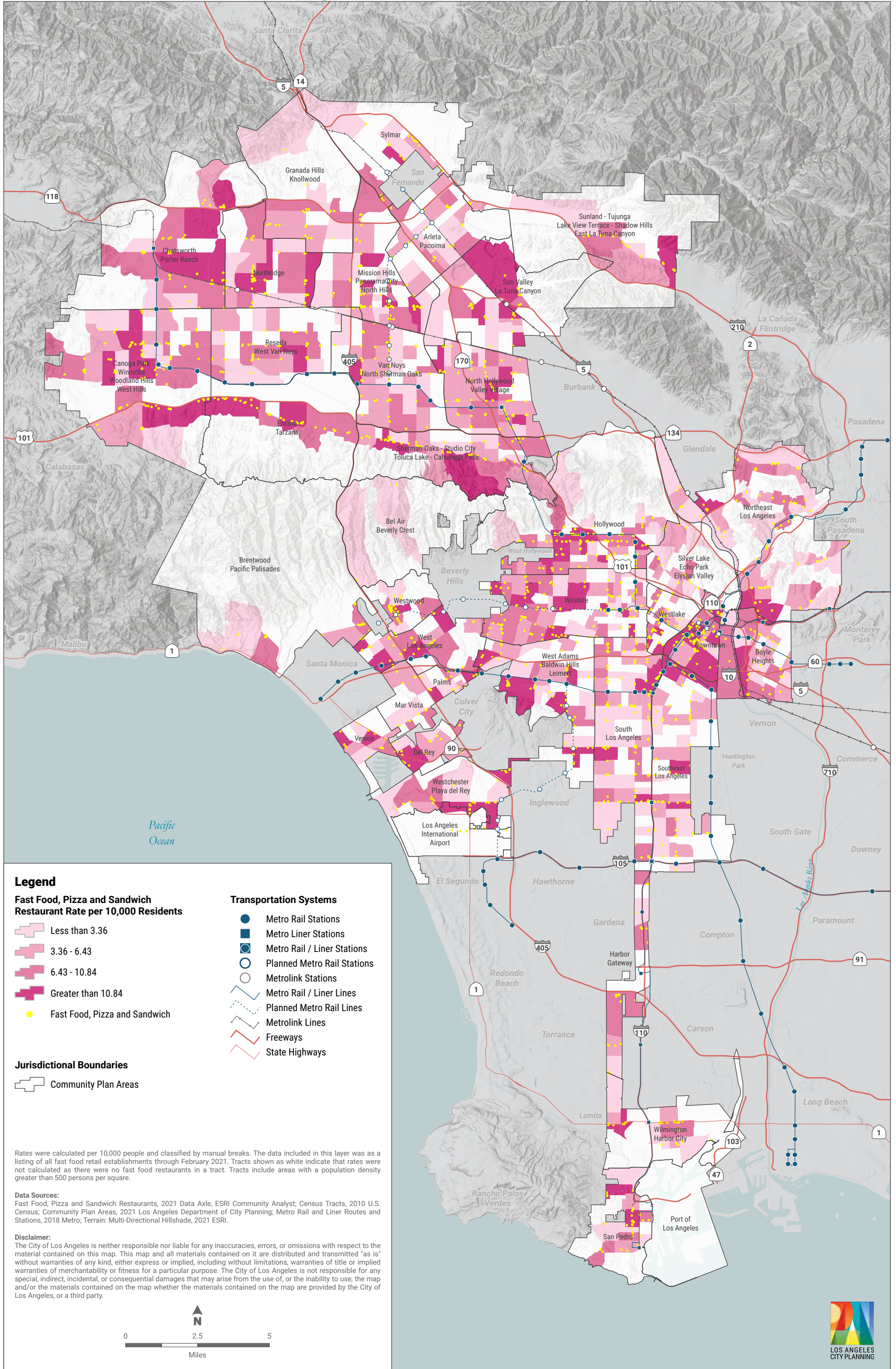
# Map 86

## Grocery Store Rate per 10,000 Residents and Healthy Food Sources (2021)



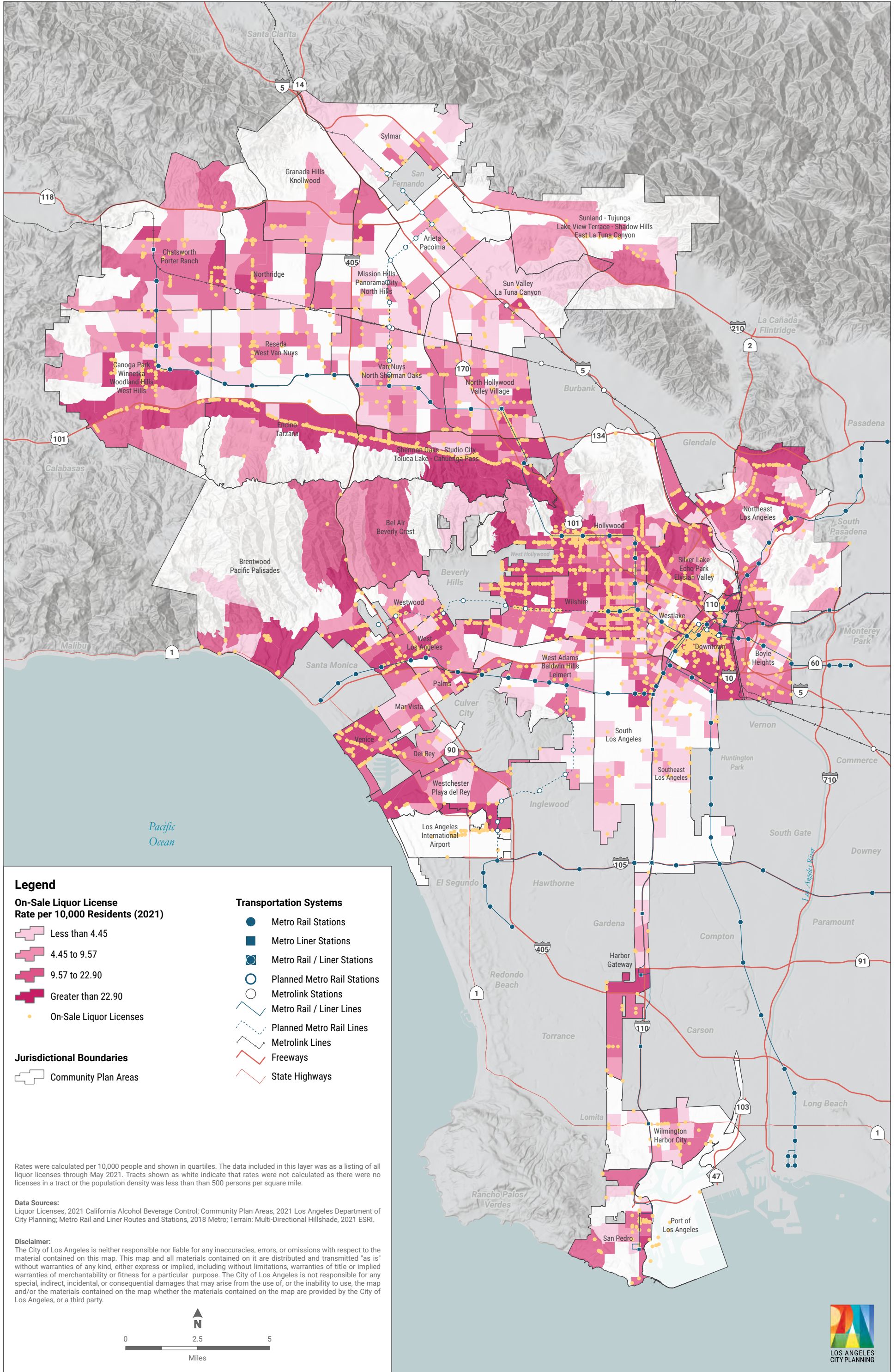
# Map 87

## Fast Food Restaurant Rate per 10,000 Residents (2021)



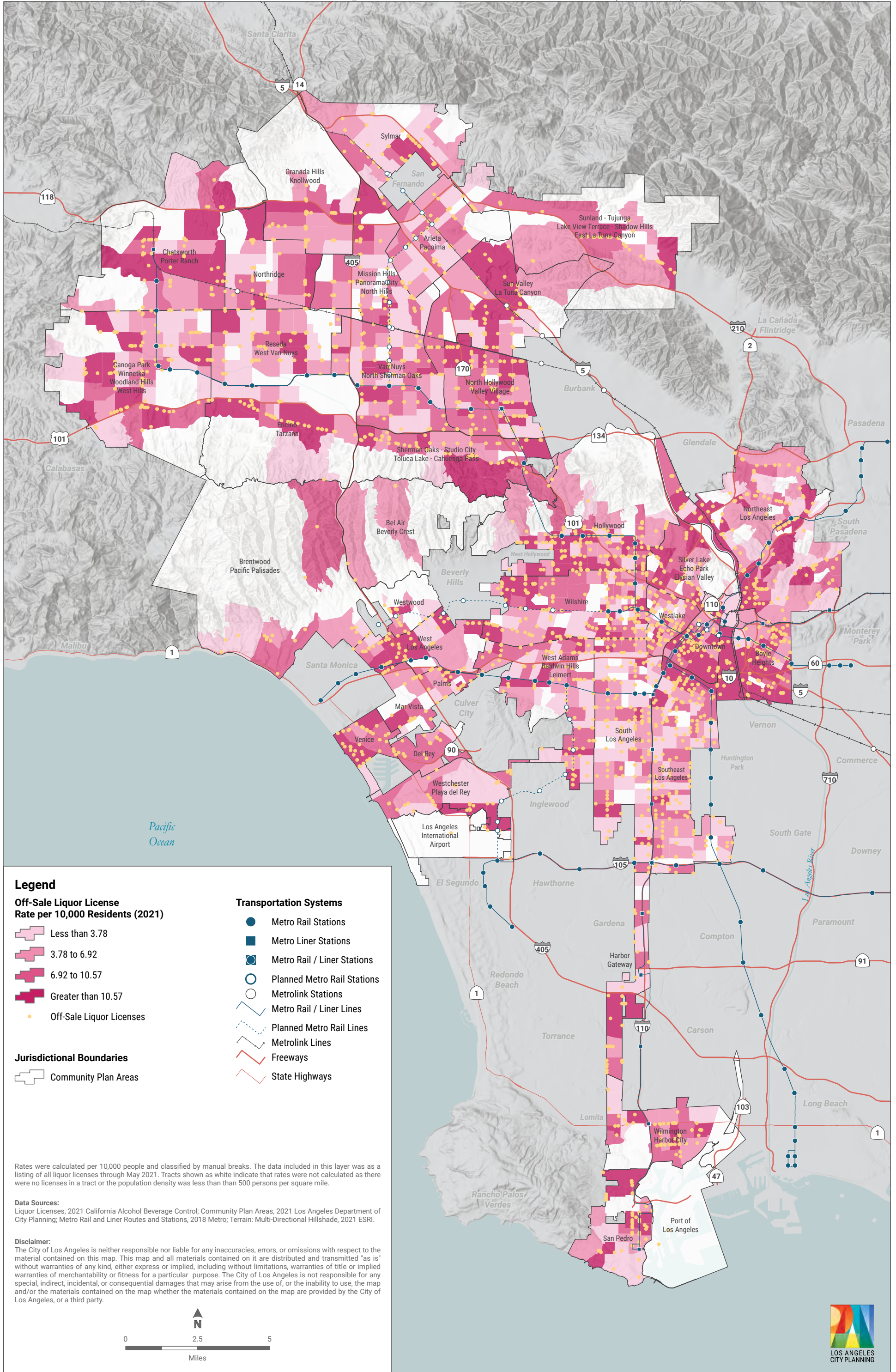
# Map 88

## On-Sale Liquor License Rate per 10,000 Residents (2021)



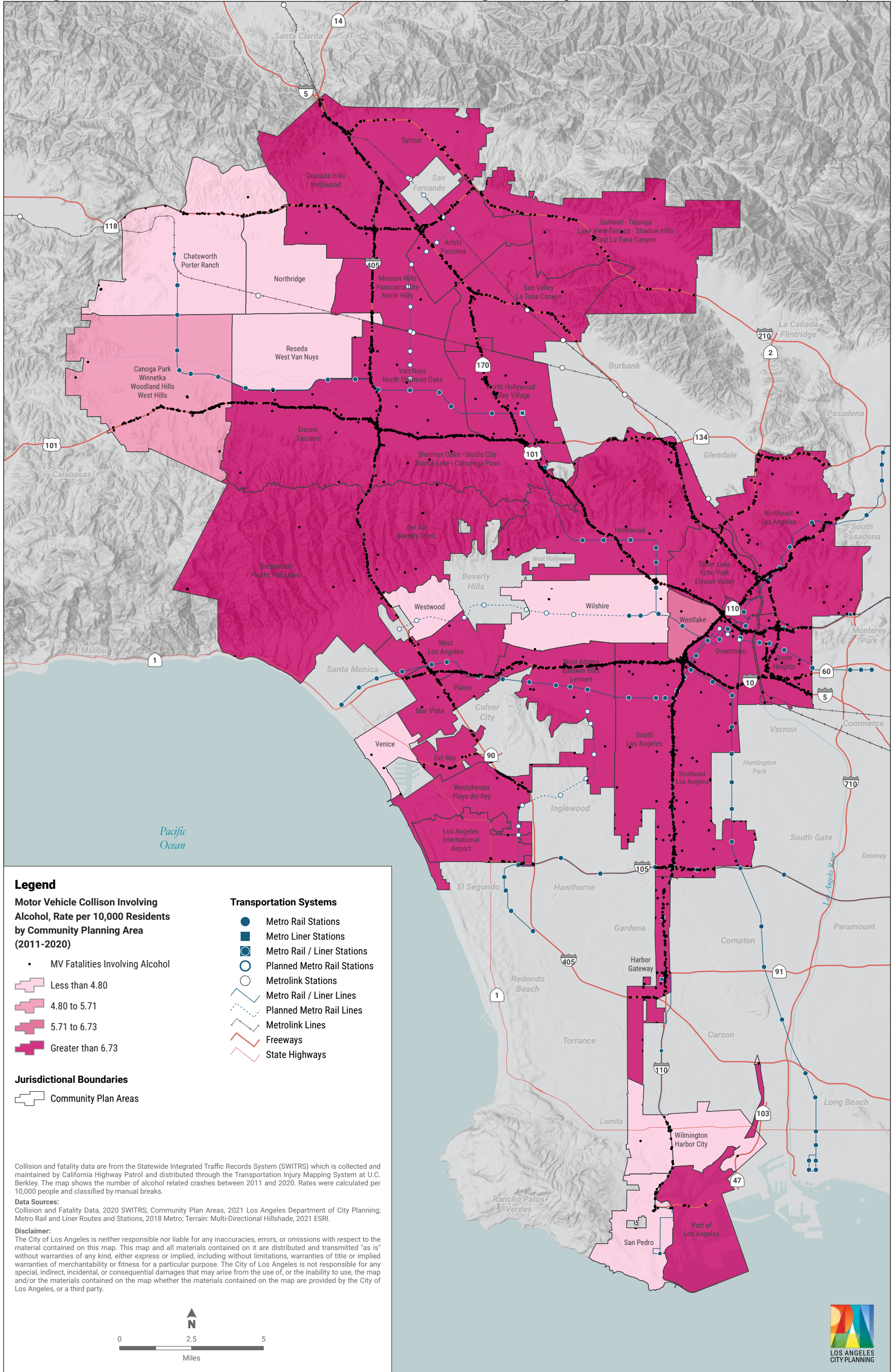
# Map 89

## Off-Sale Liquor License Rate per 10,000 Residents (2021)



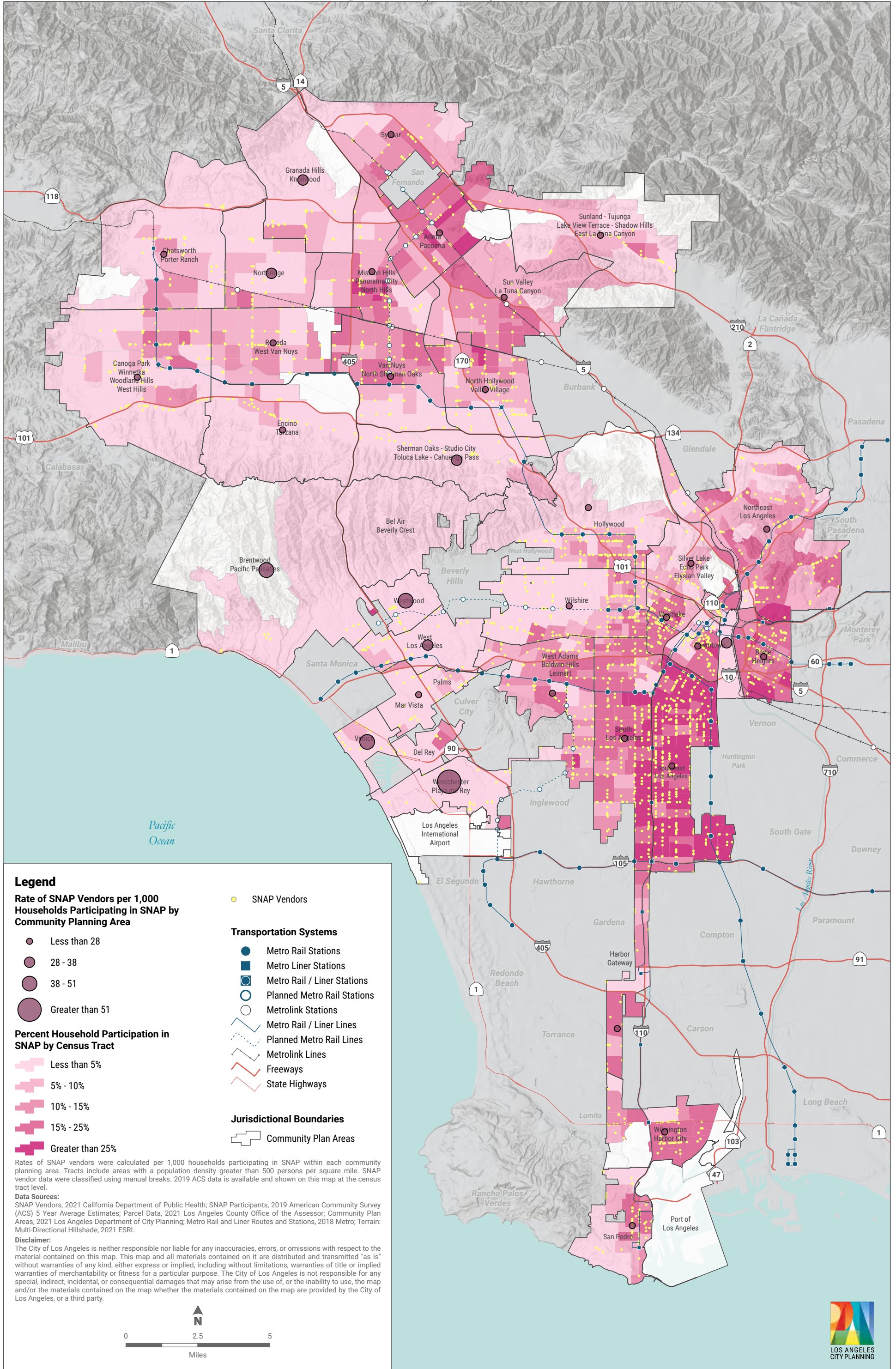
# Map 90

## Average Annual Rate of Motor Vehicle Collisions Involving Alcohol per 10,000 Residents (2011-2020)



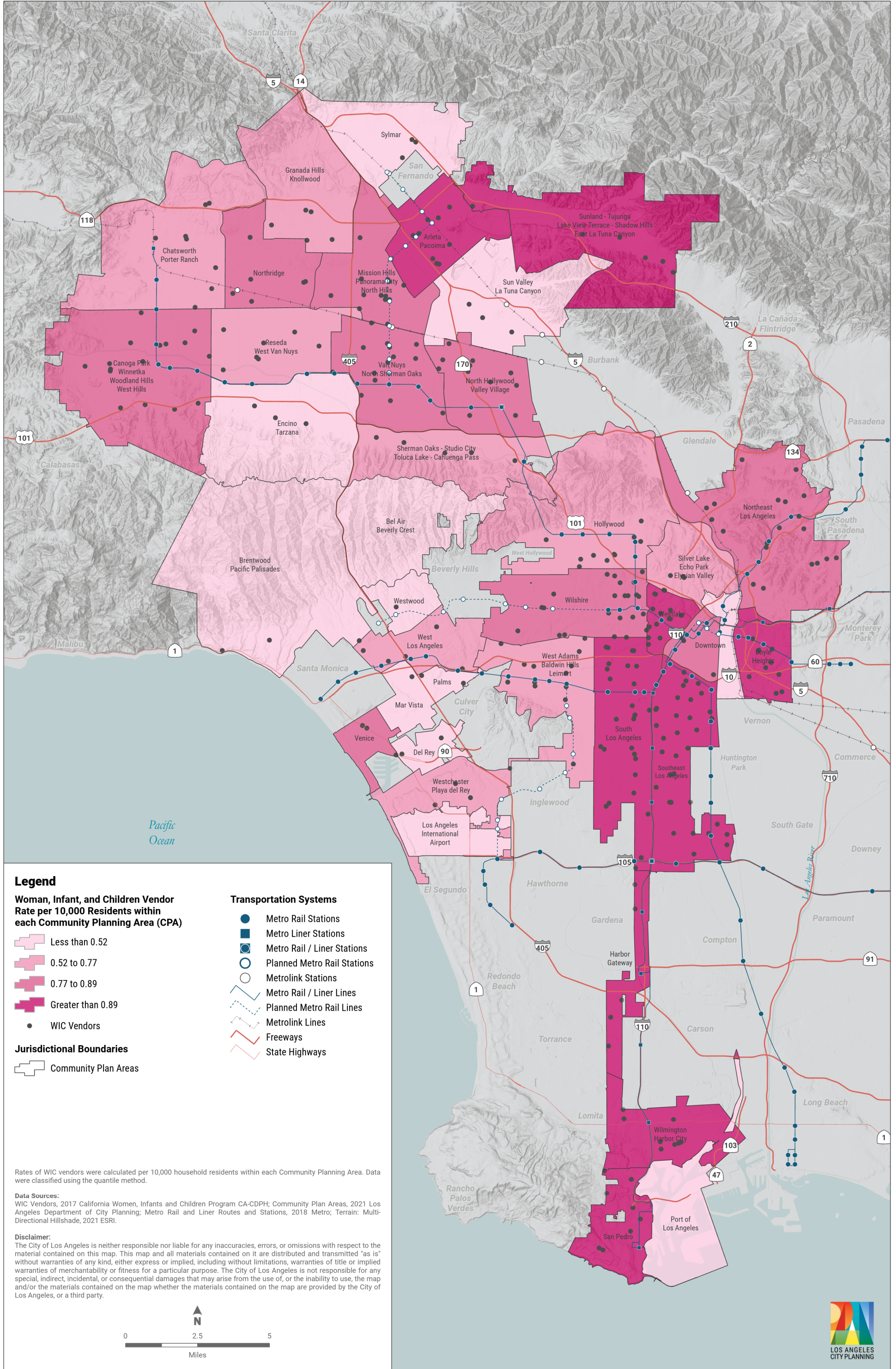
# Map 91

## CalFresh Vendors and Participants (2019)



# Map 92

## Woman, Infant, and Children Vendor rate per 10,000 Residents (2017)



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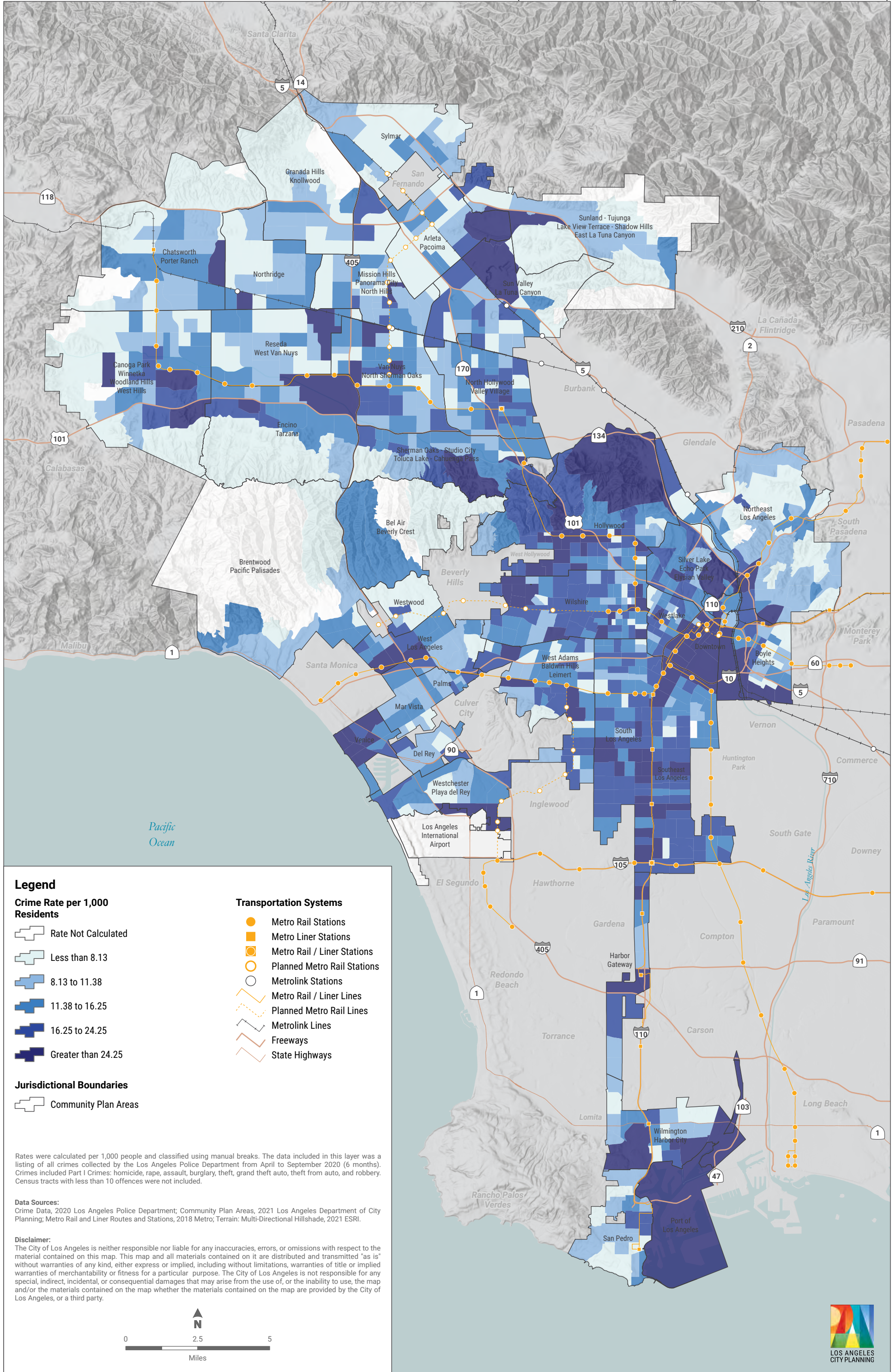
# CRIME

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## Chapter 10

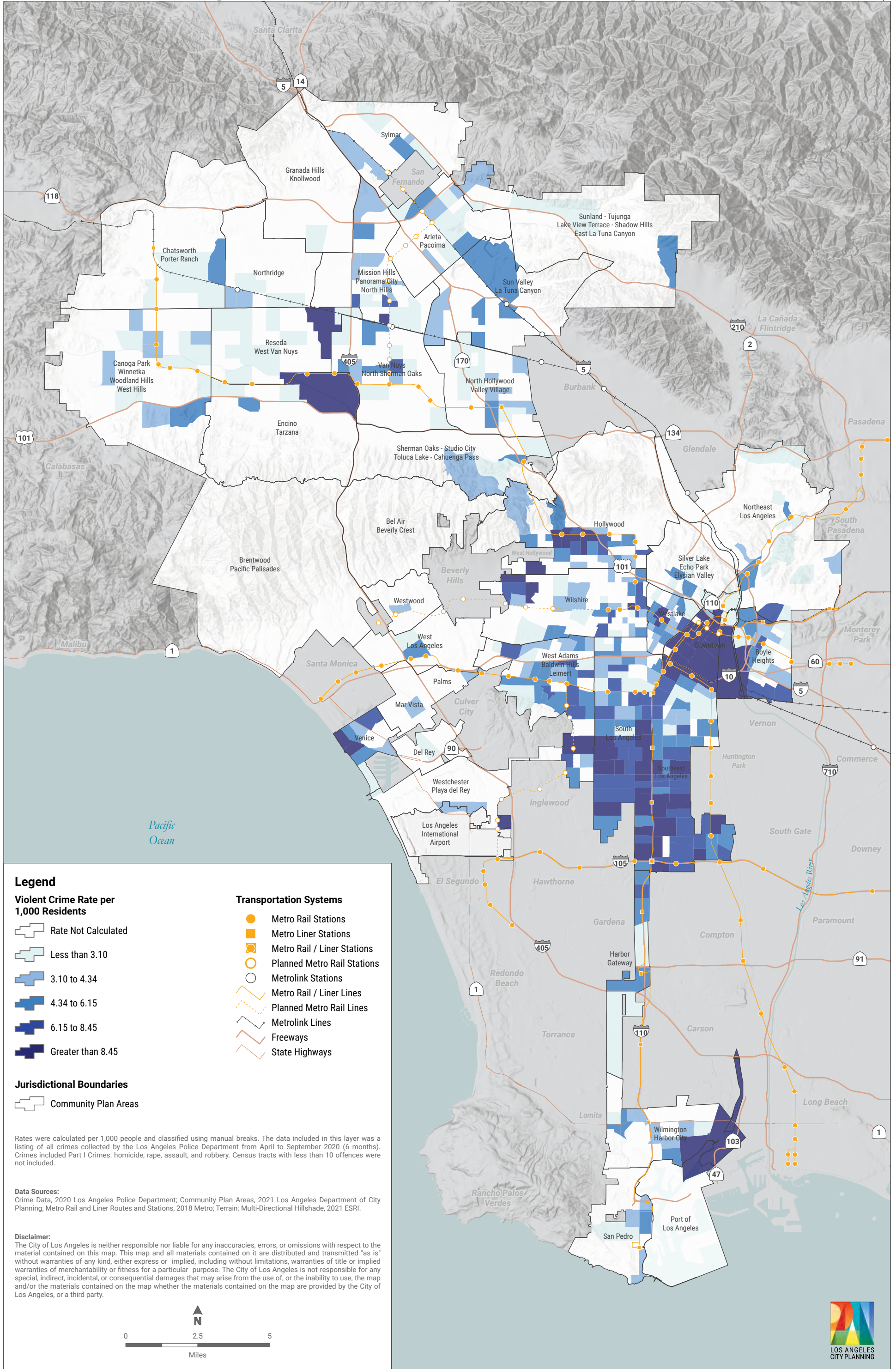
# Map 93

## Crime Rate for All Part I Offences per 1,000 Residents (6-Month Rate, April to September 2020)



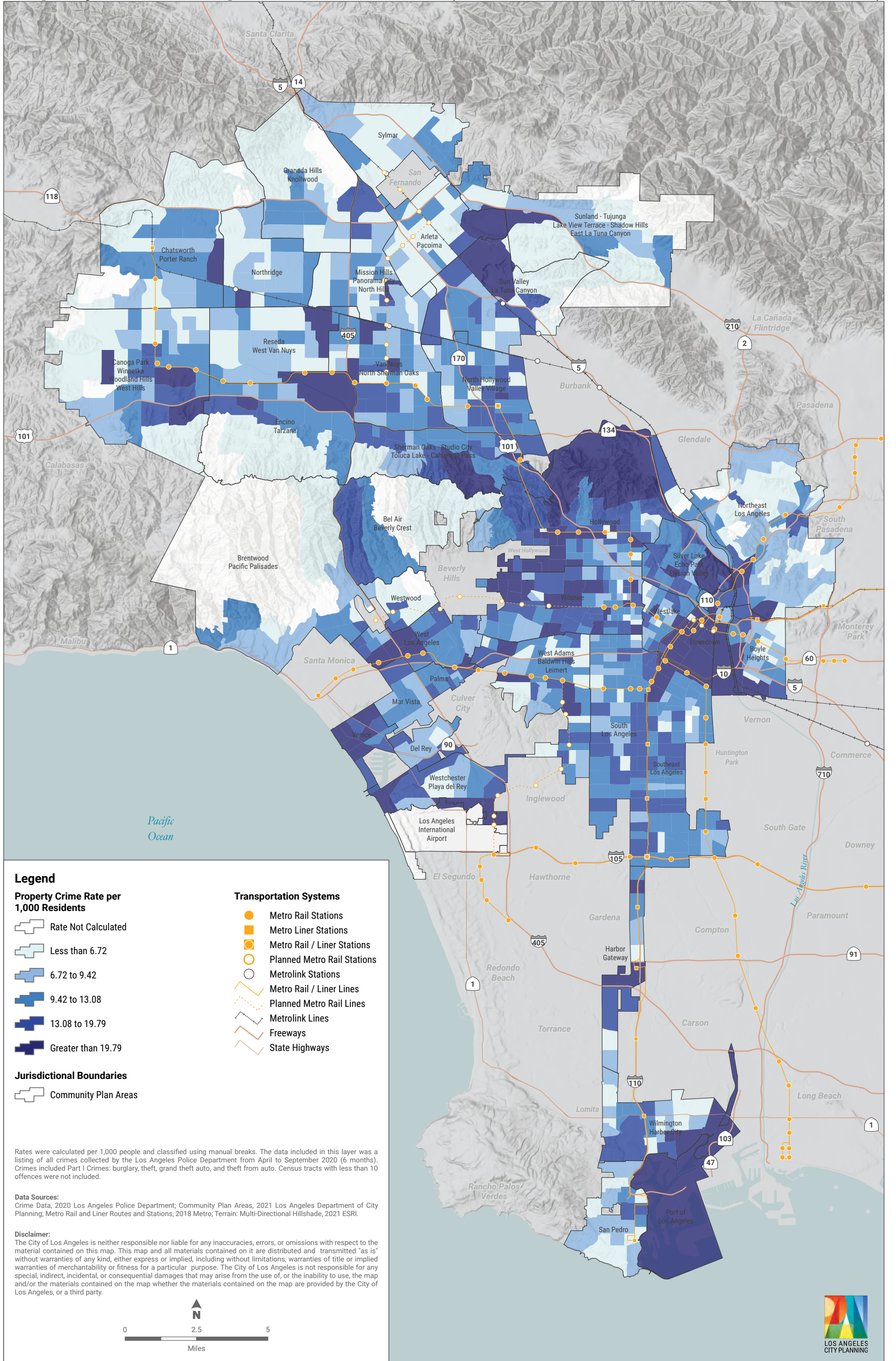
# Map 94

## Violent Crime Rate per 1,000 Residents (6-Month Rate, April to September 2020)



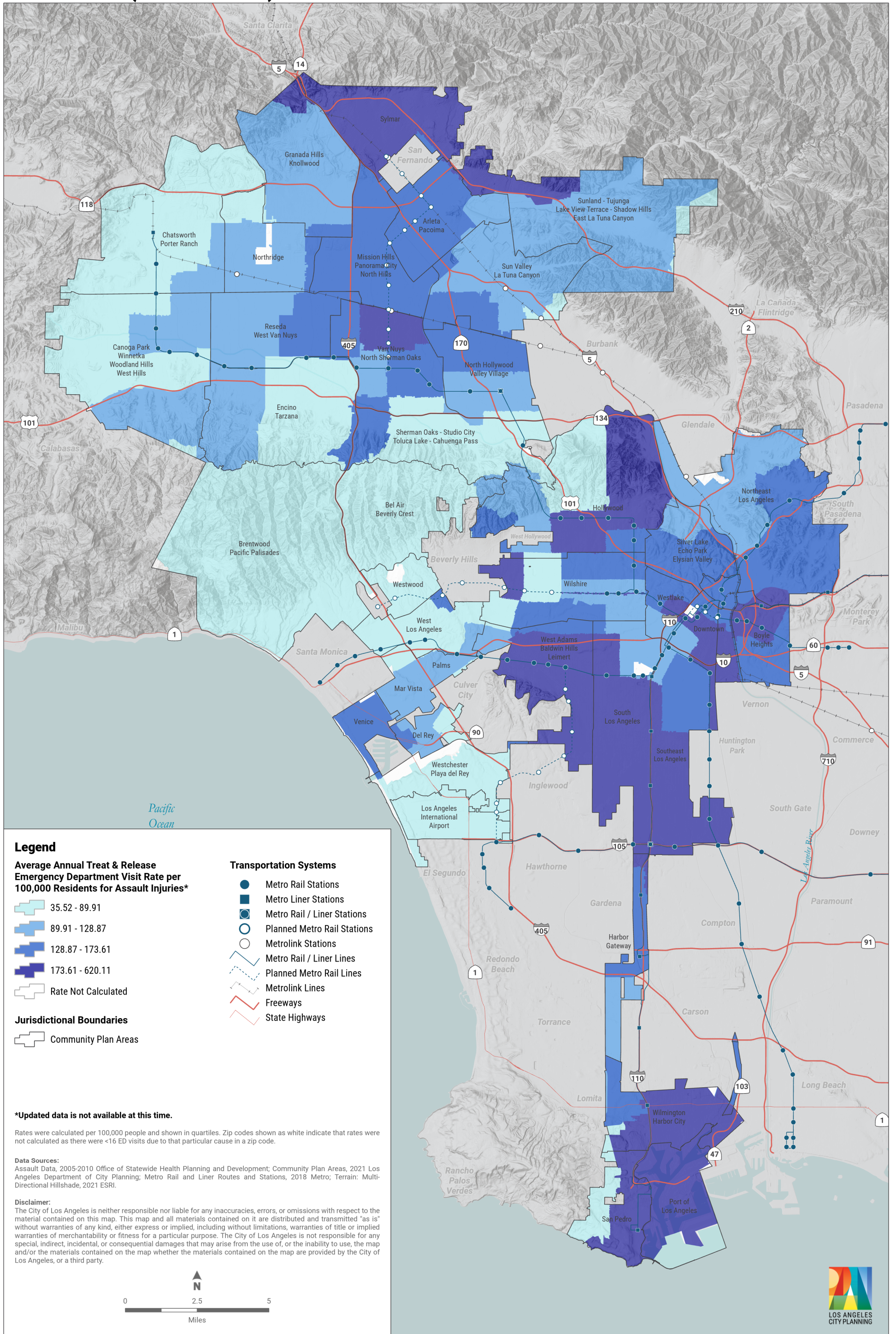
# Map 95

## Property Crime Rate per 1,000 Residents (6-Month Rate, April to September 2020)



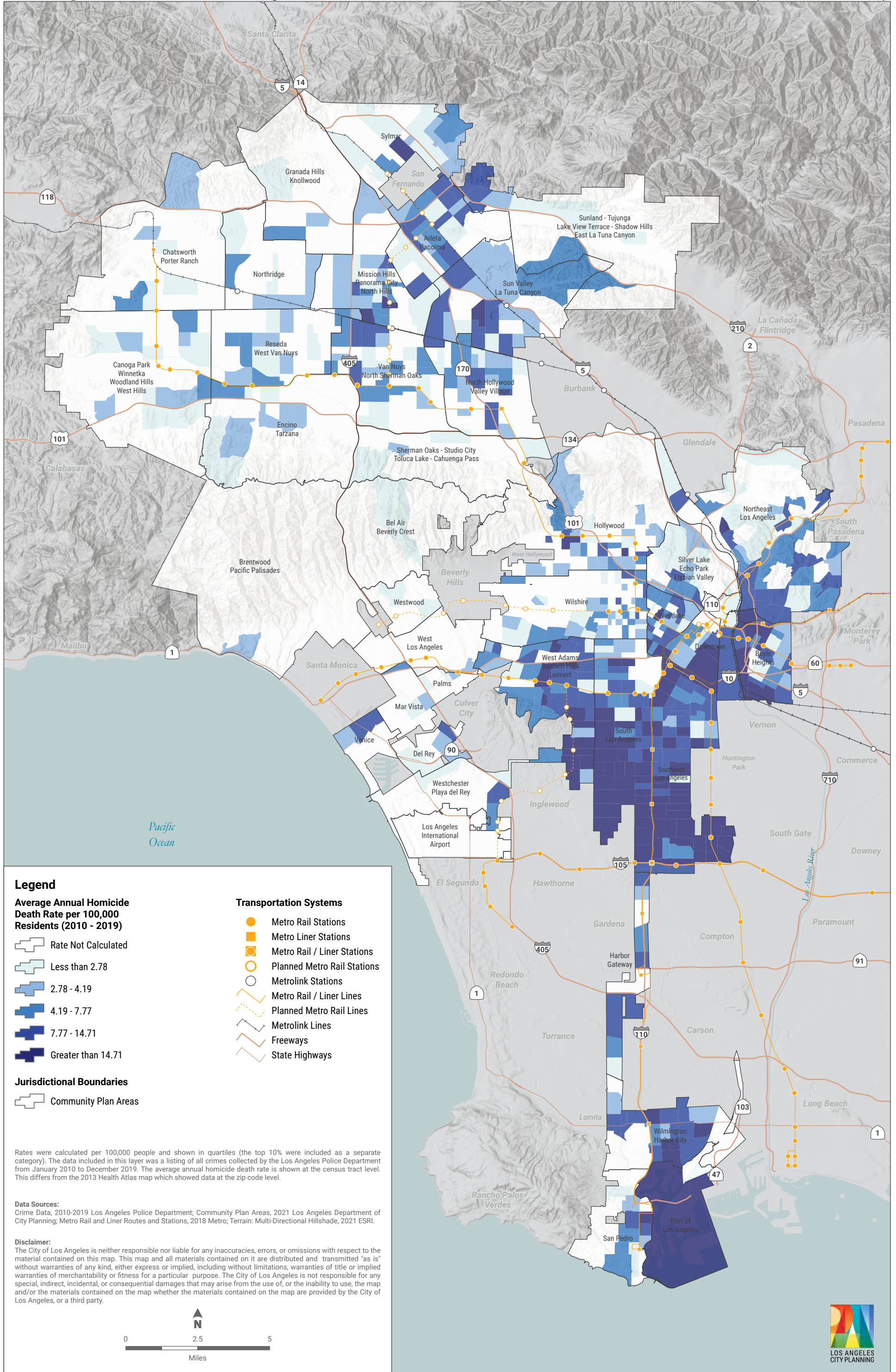
# Map 96

## Average Annual Emergency Department Visit Rate for Assault per 100,000 Residents (2005-2010)

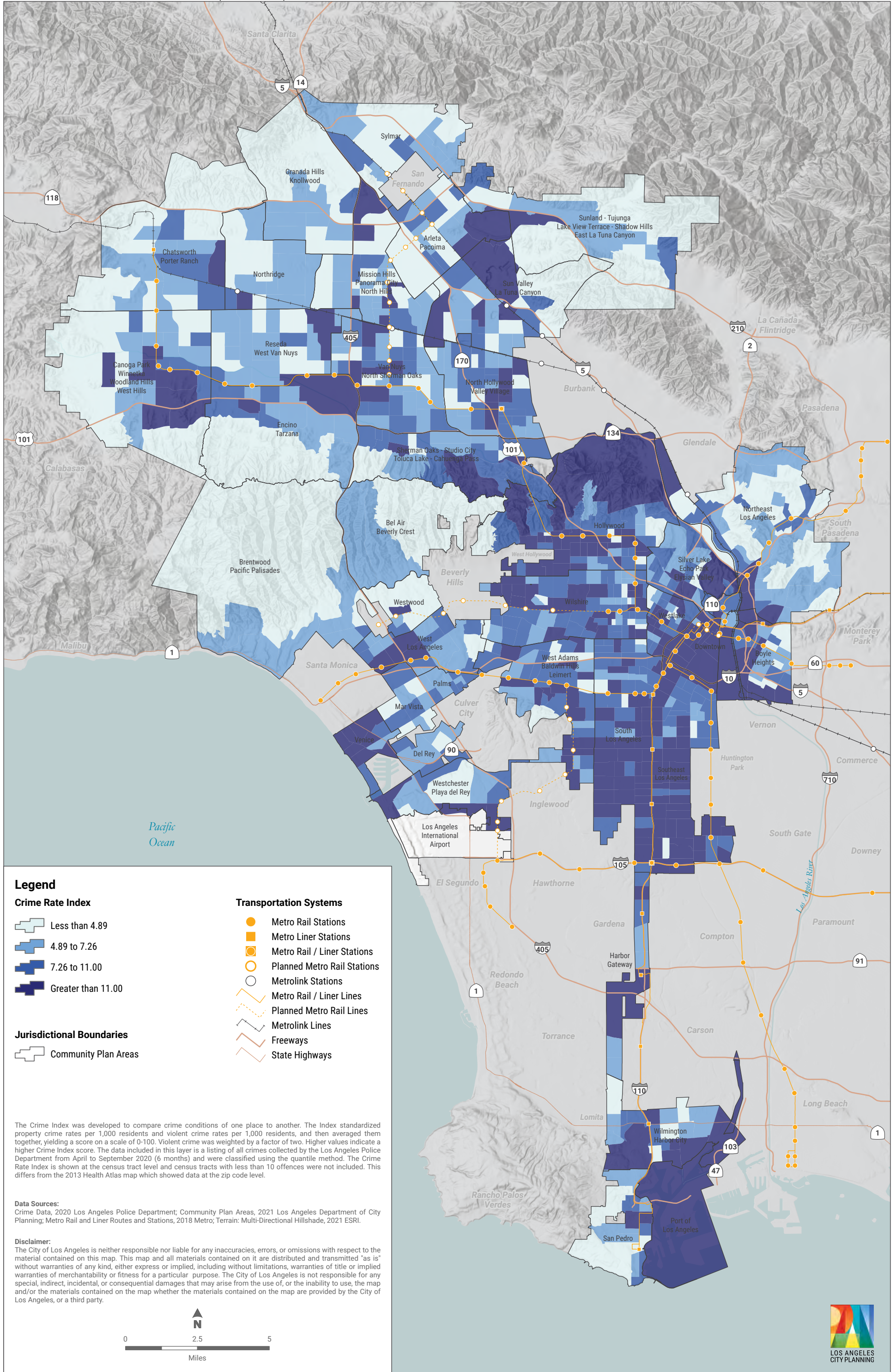


# Map 97

## Average Annual Mortality Rate for Homicide per 100,000 Residents (2010-2019)



# Map 98 Crime Rate Index (2020)



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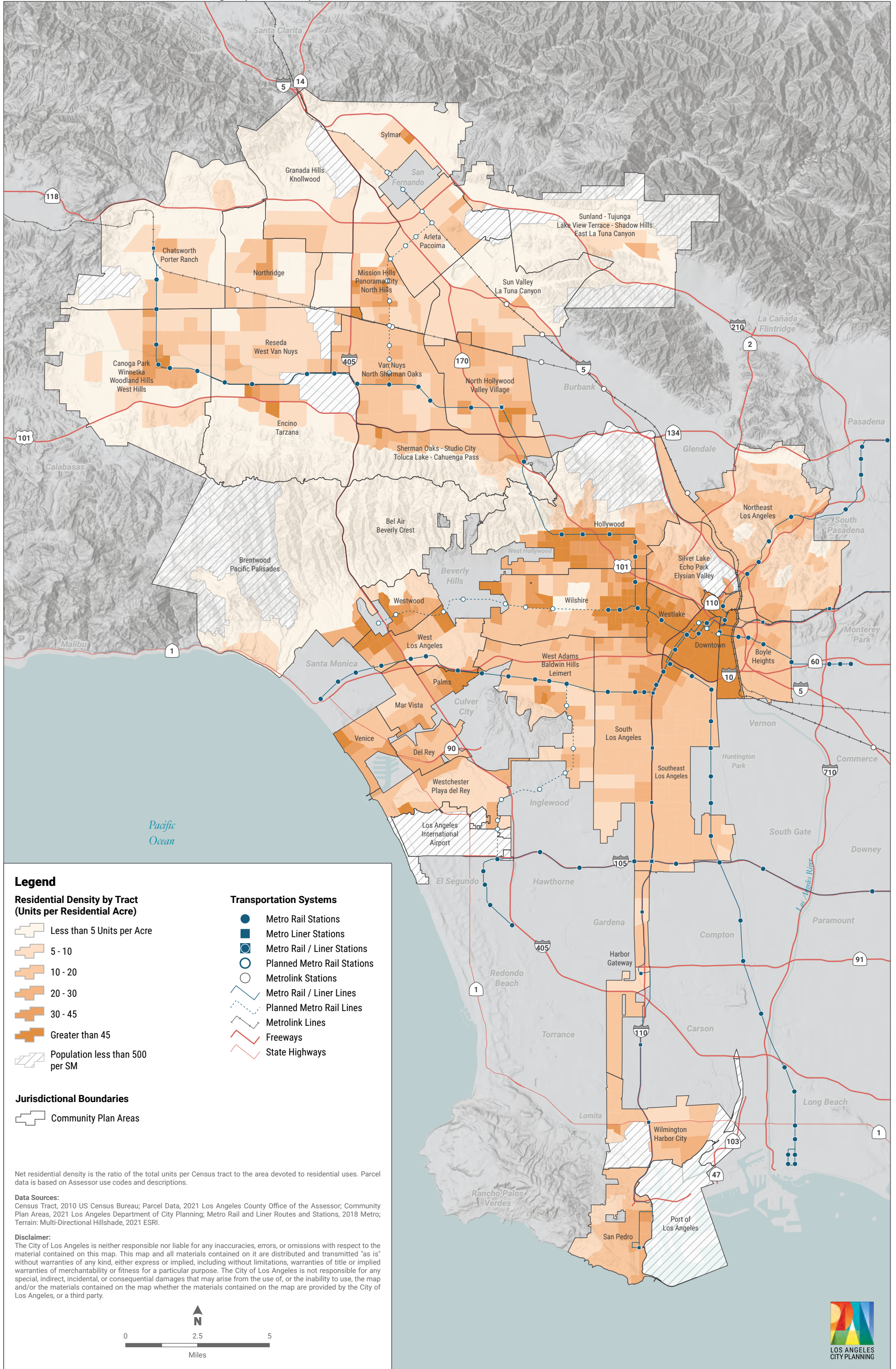
# HOUSING

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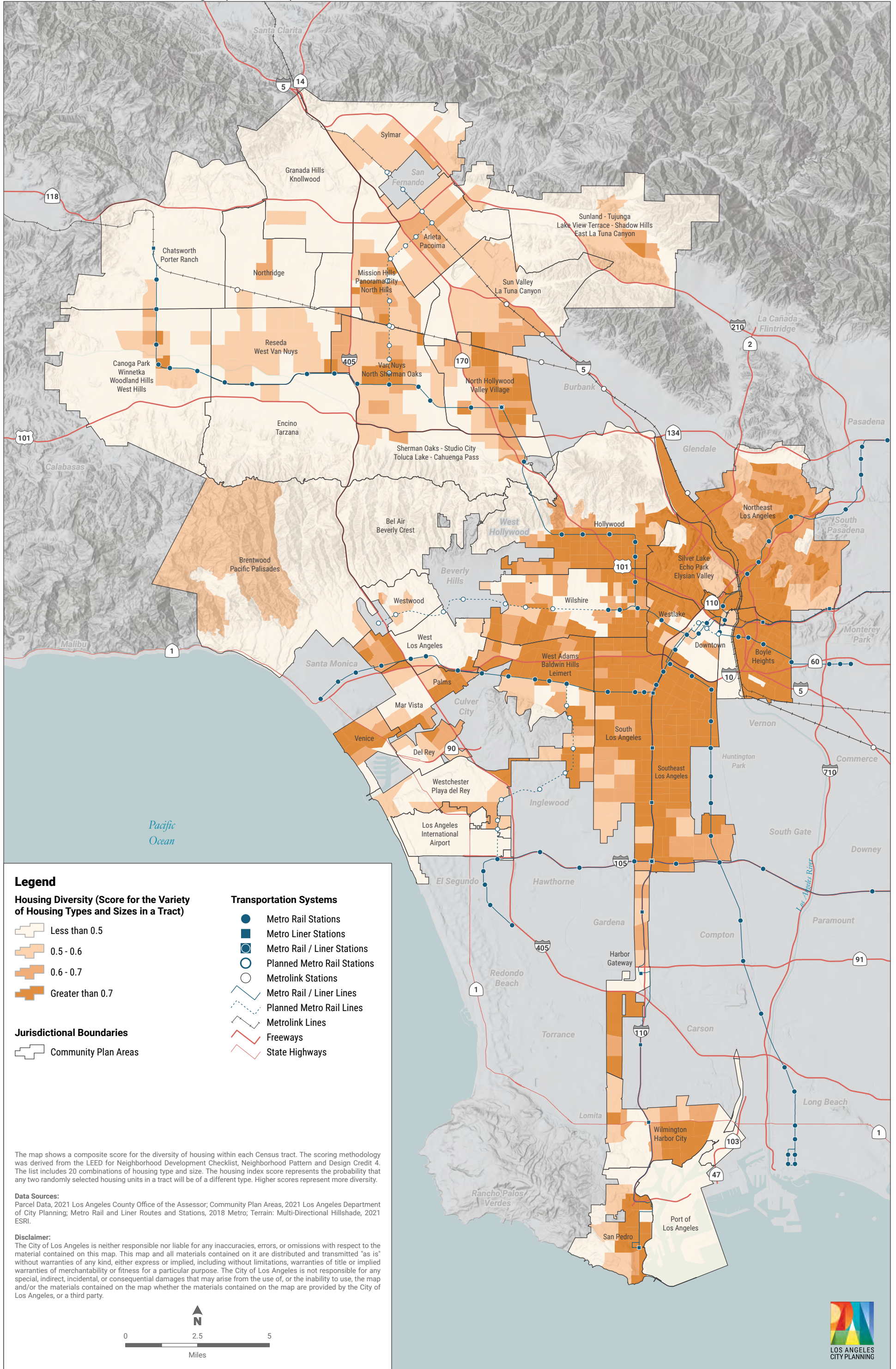
## Chapter 11

# Map 99

## Residential Density (2021)

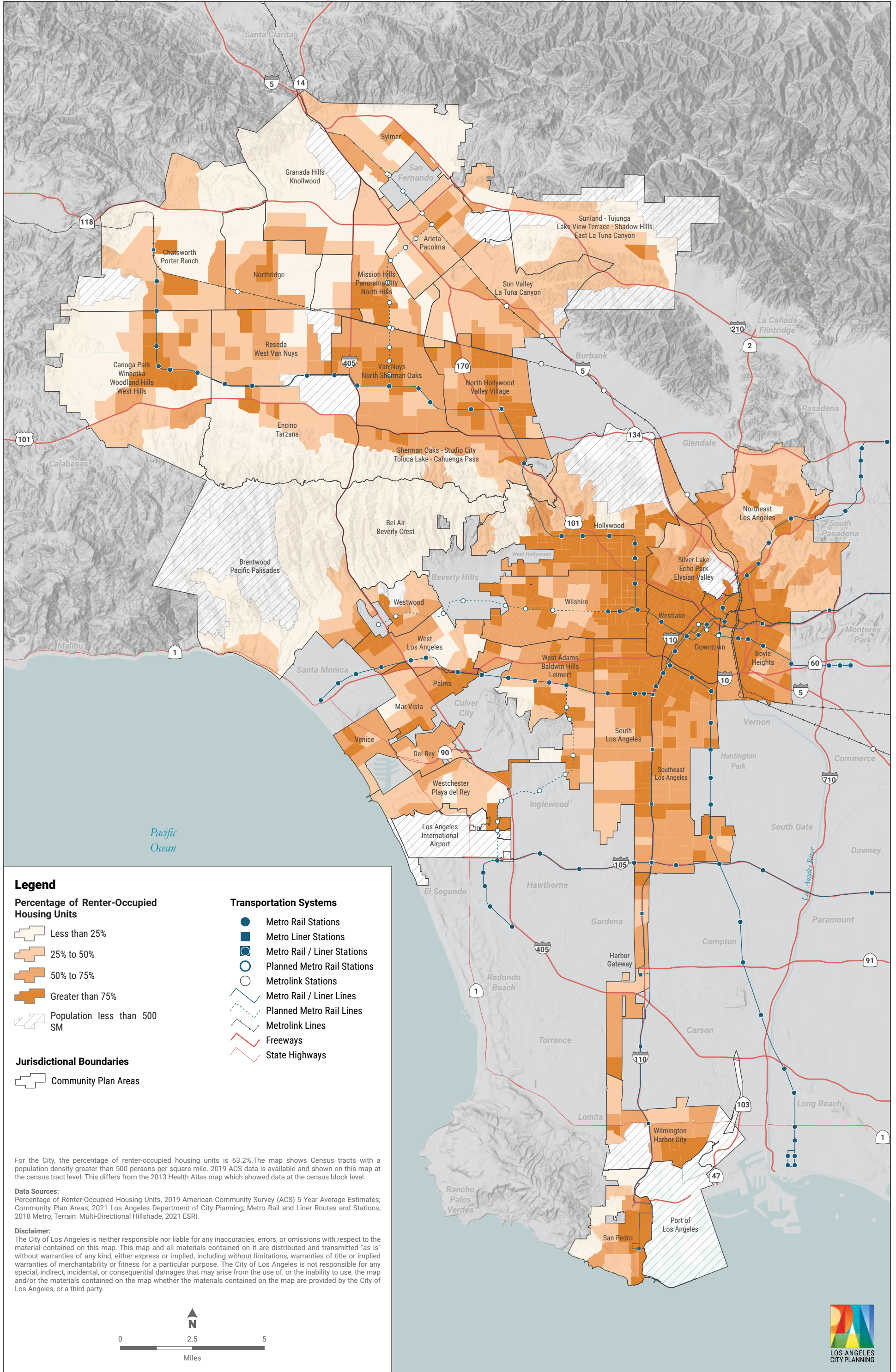


# Map 100 Housing Diversity (2021)



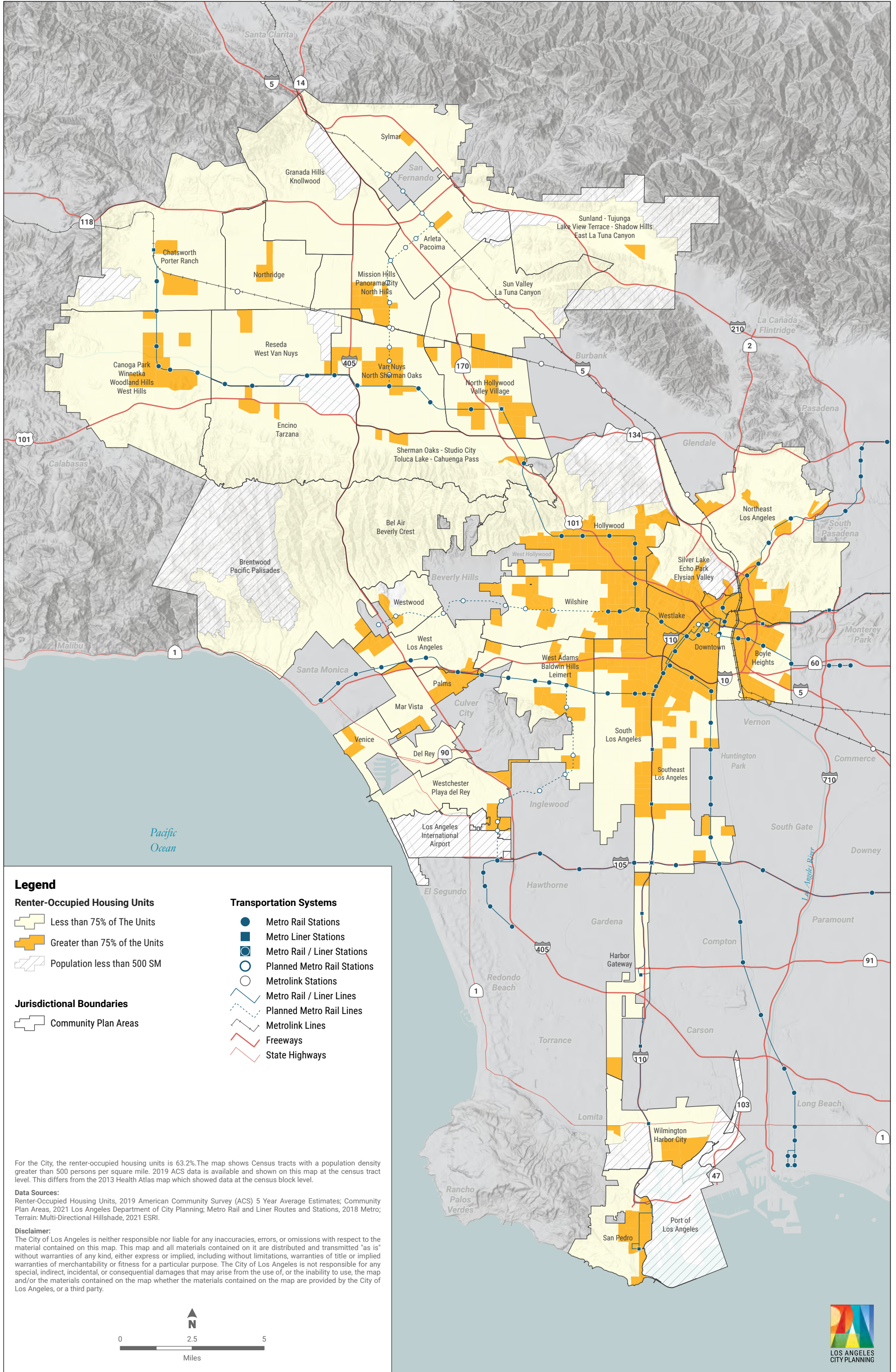
# Map 101

## Percentage of Renter-Occupied Housing Units (2019)



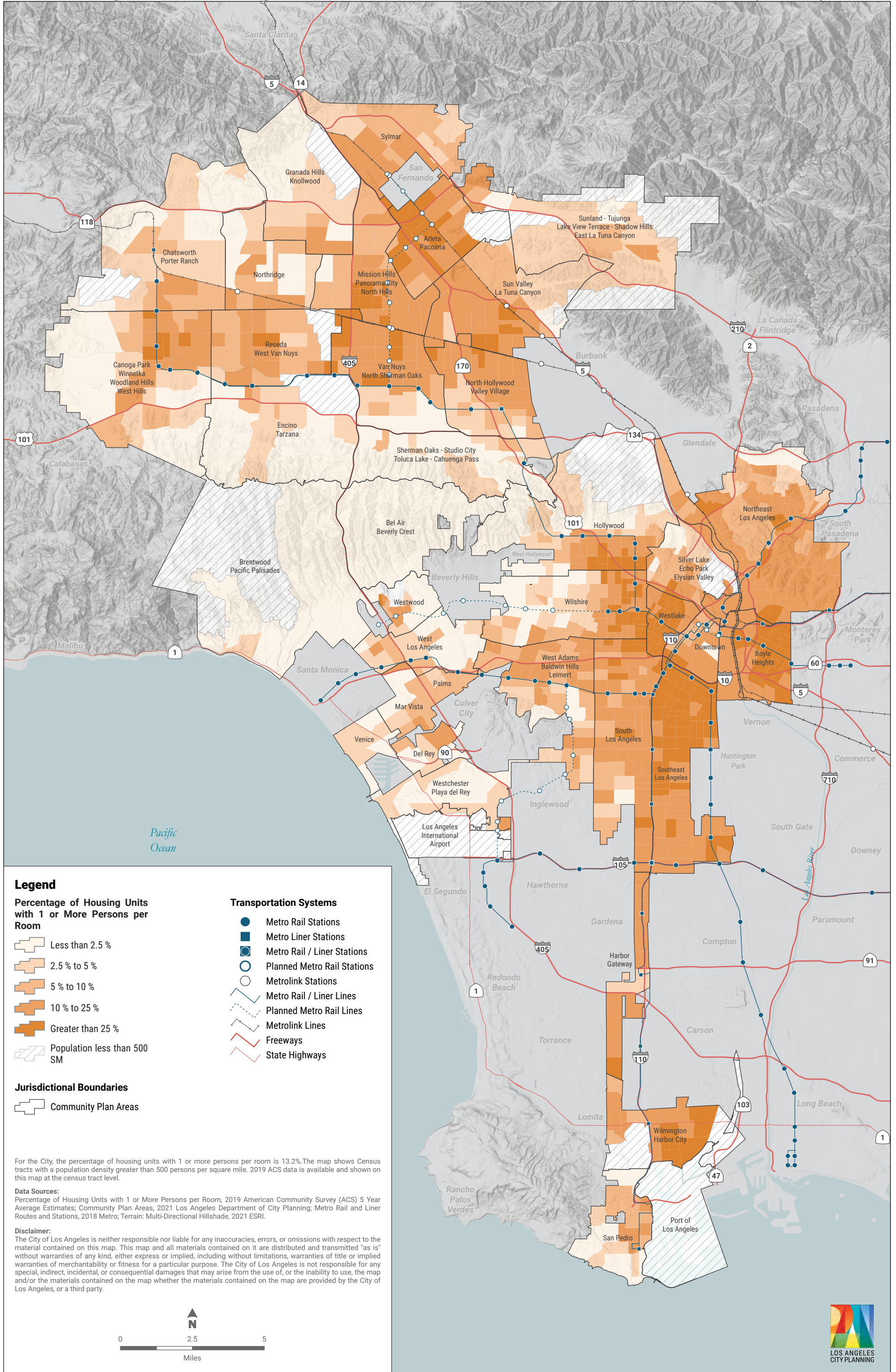
# Map 102

## Renter-Occupied Housing Units (2019)



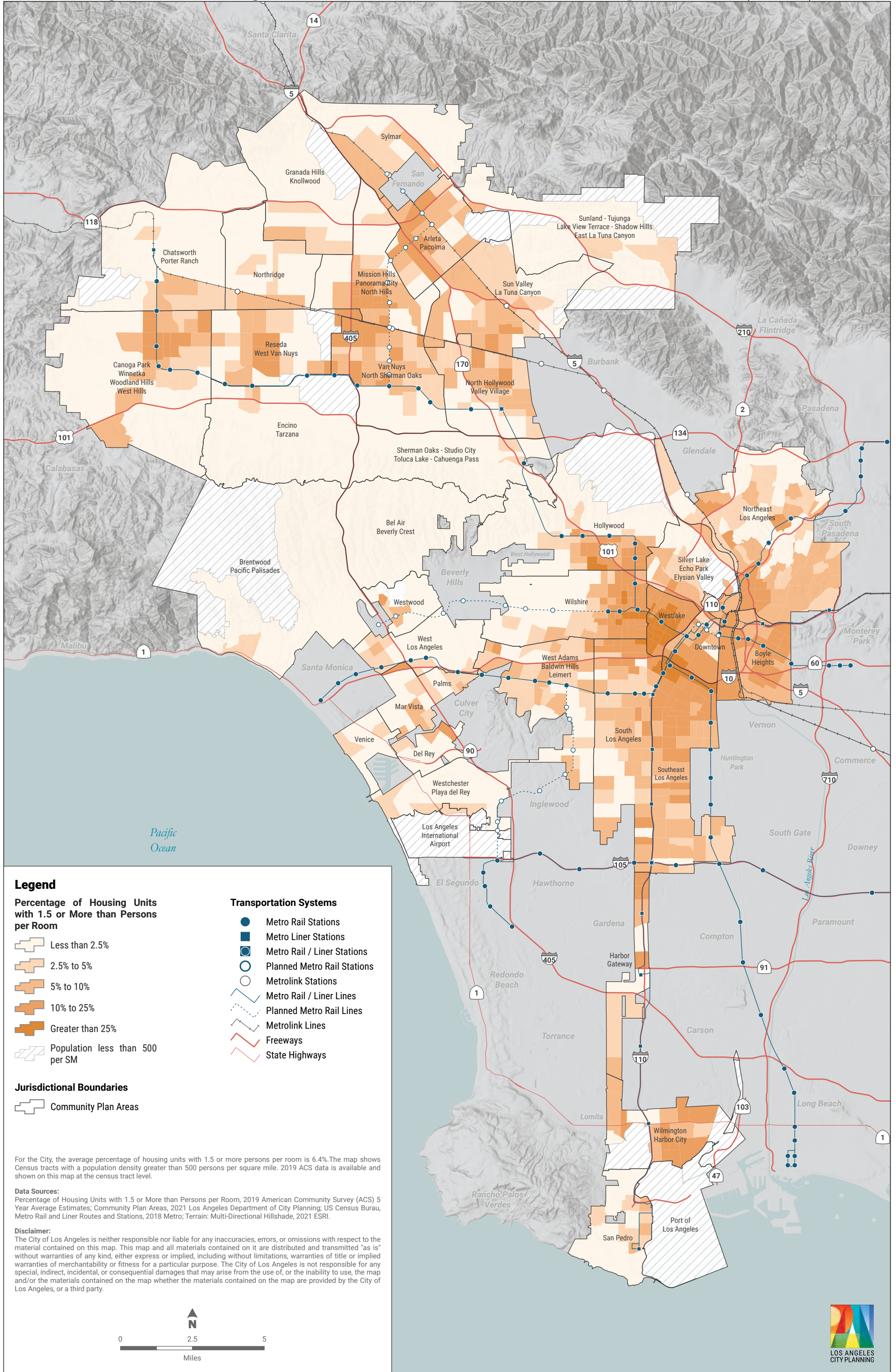
# Map 103

## Percentage of Housing Units with 1 or More Persons per Room (2019)



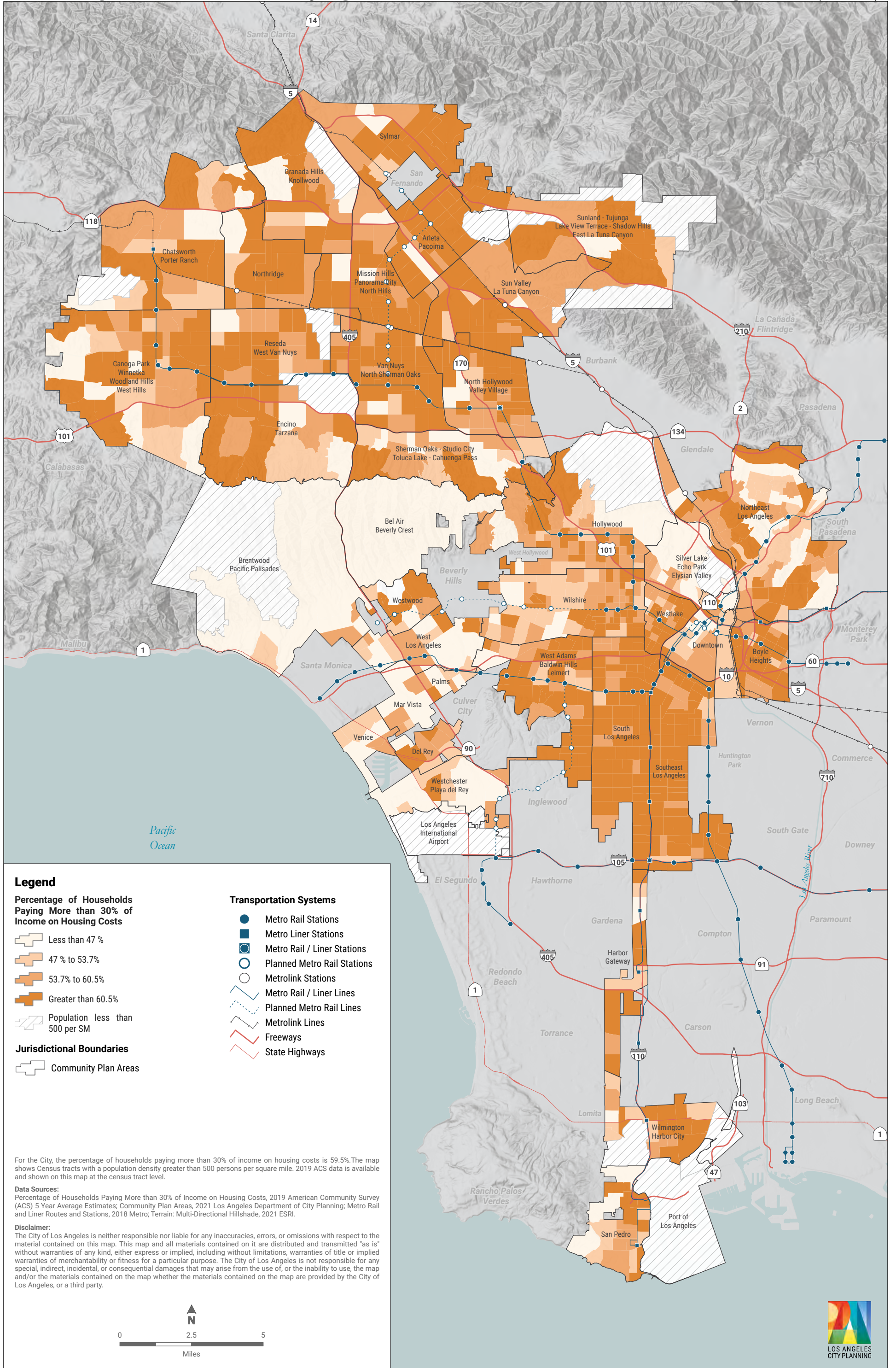
# Map 104

## Percentage of Housing Units with 1.5 or More Persons per Room (2019)



# Map 105

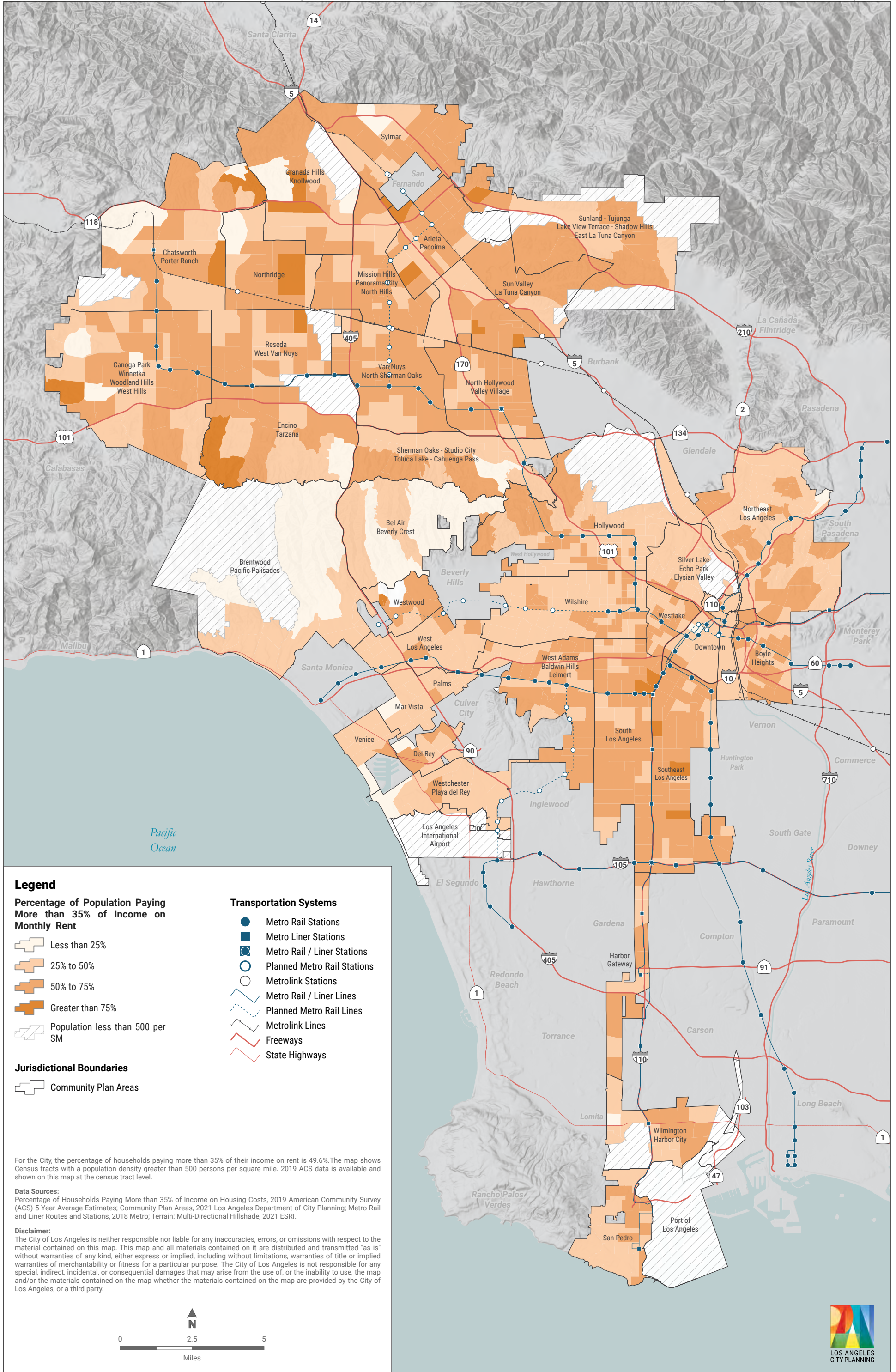
## Percentage of Households Paying More than 30% of Income on Housing Costs (2019)



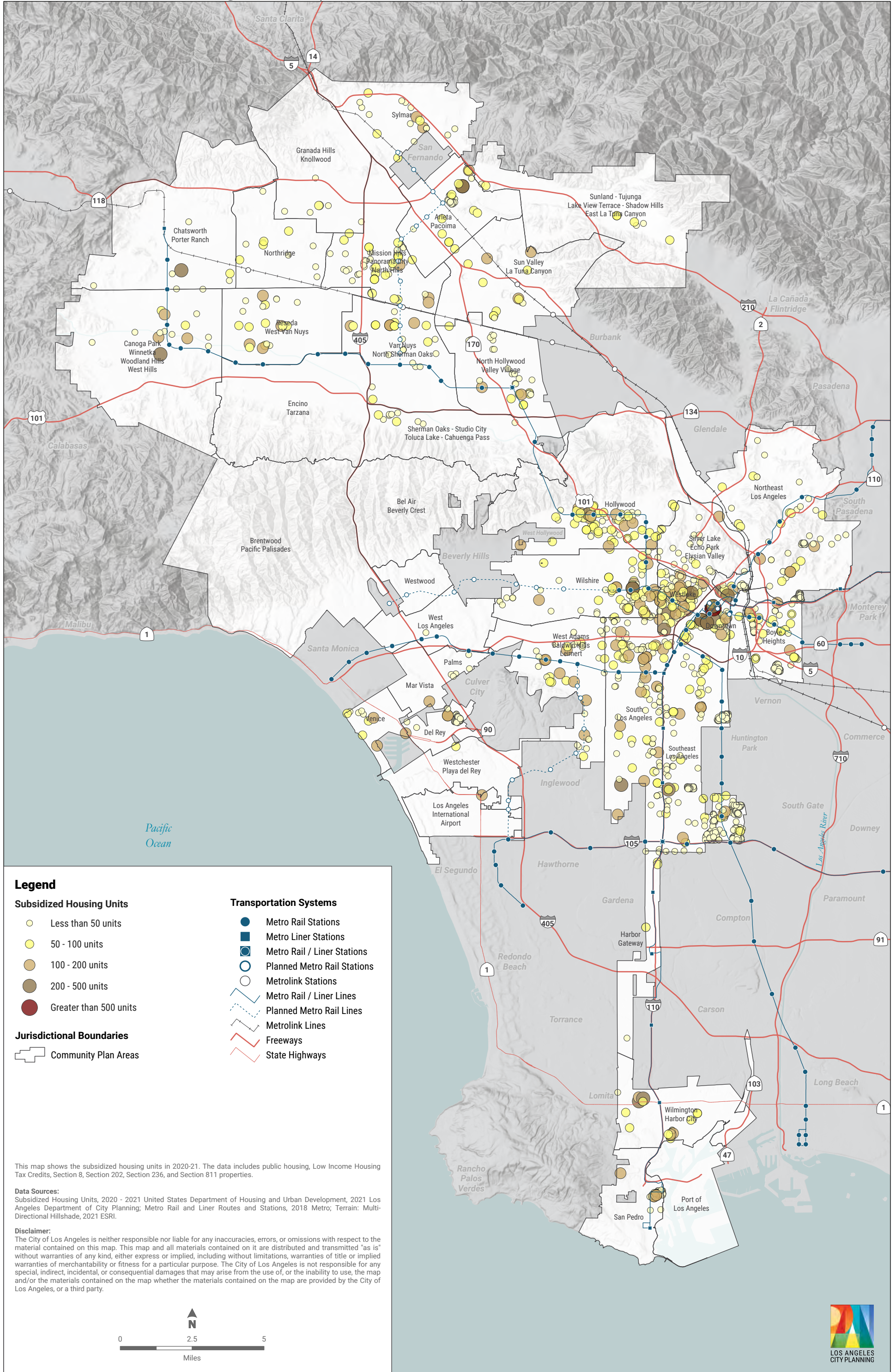


# Map 106

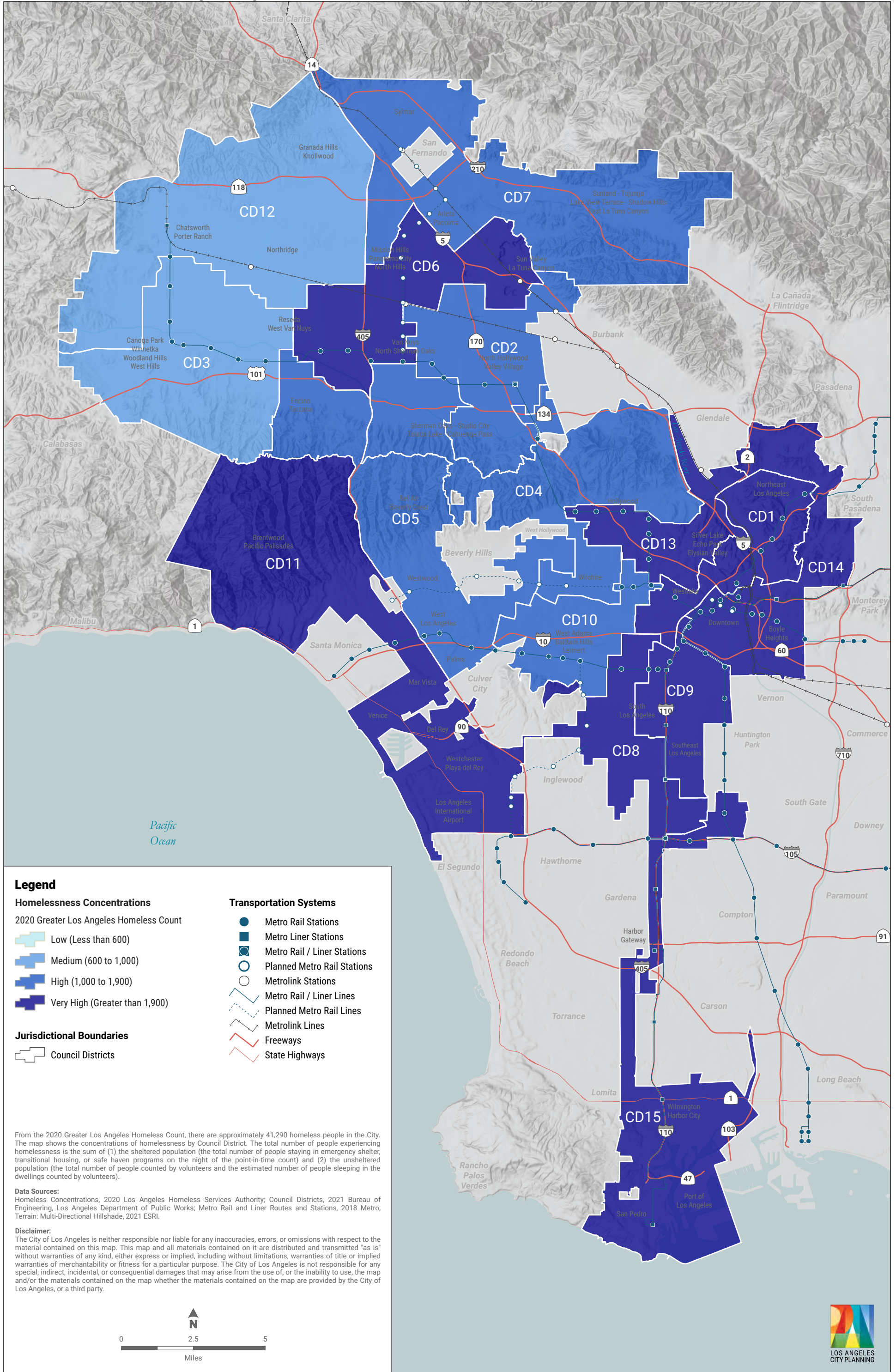
## Percentage of Population Paying More than 35% of Income on Monthly Rent (2019)



# Map 107 Subsidized Housing Units (2020 -2021)



# Map 108 Homelessness by City Council District (2020)



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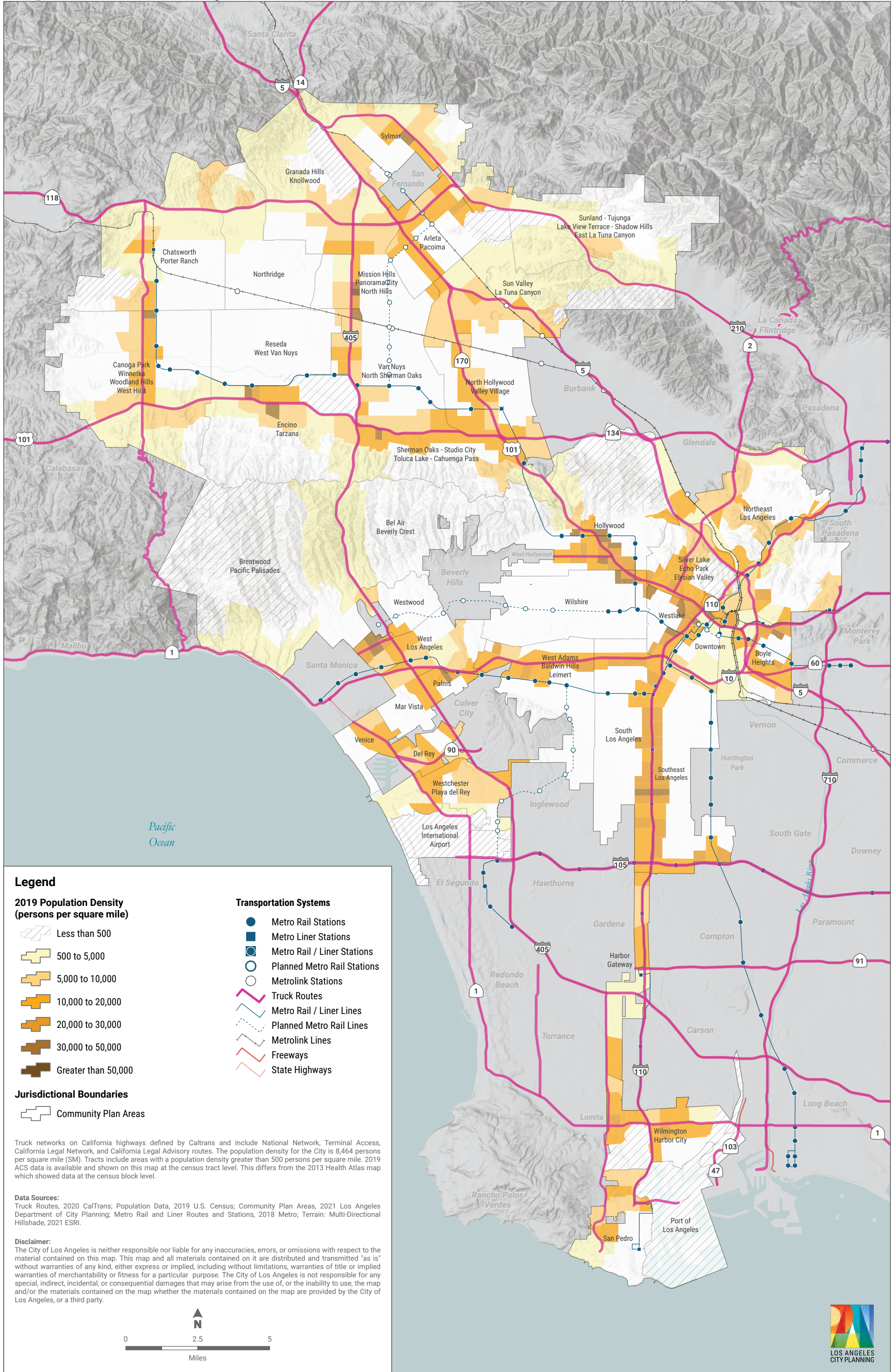
# ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

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## Chapter 12

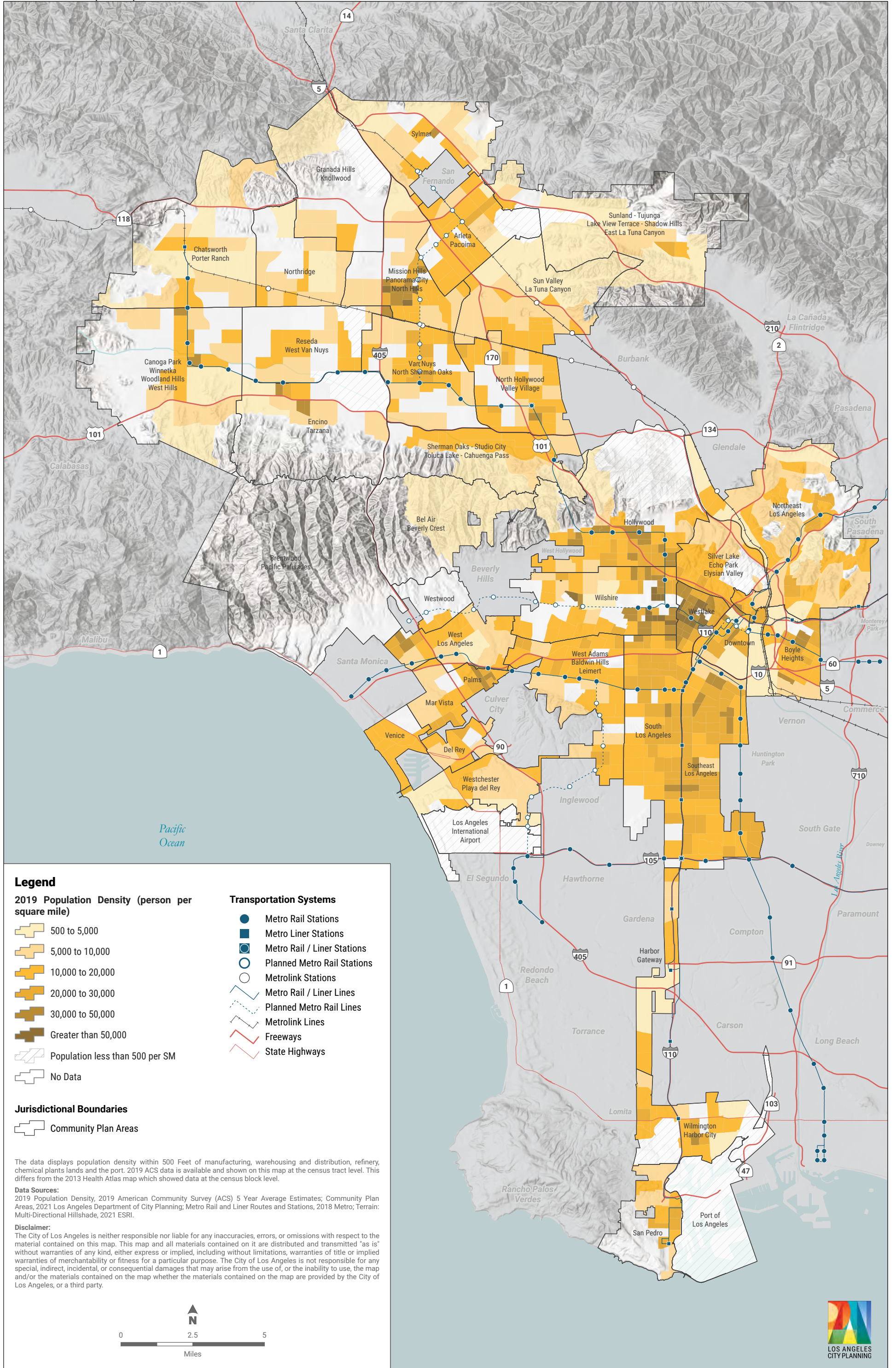
# Map 109

## Population Density within 500 Feet of Truck Routes (2019)

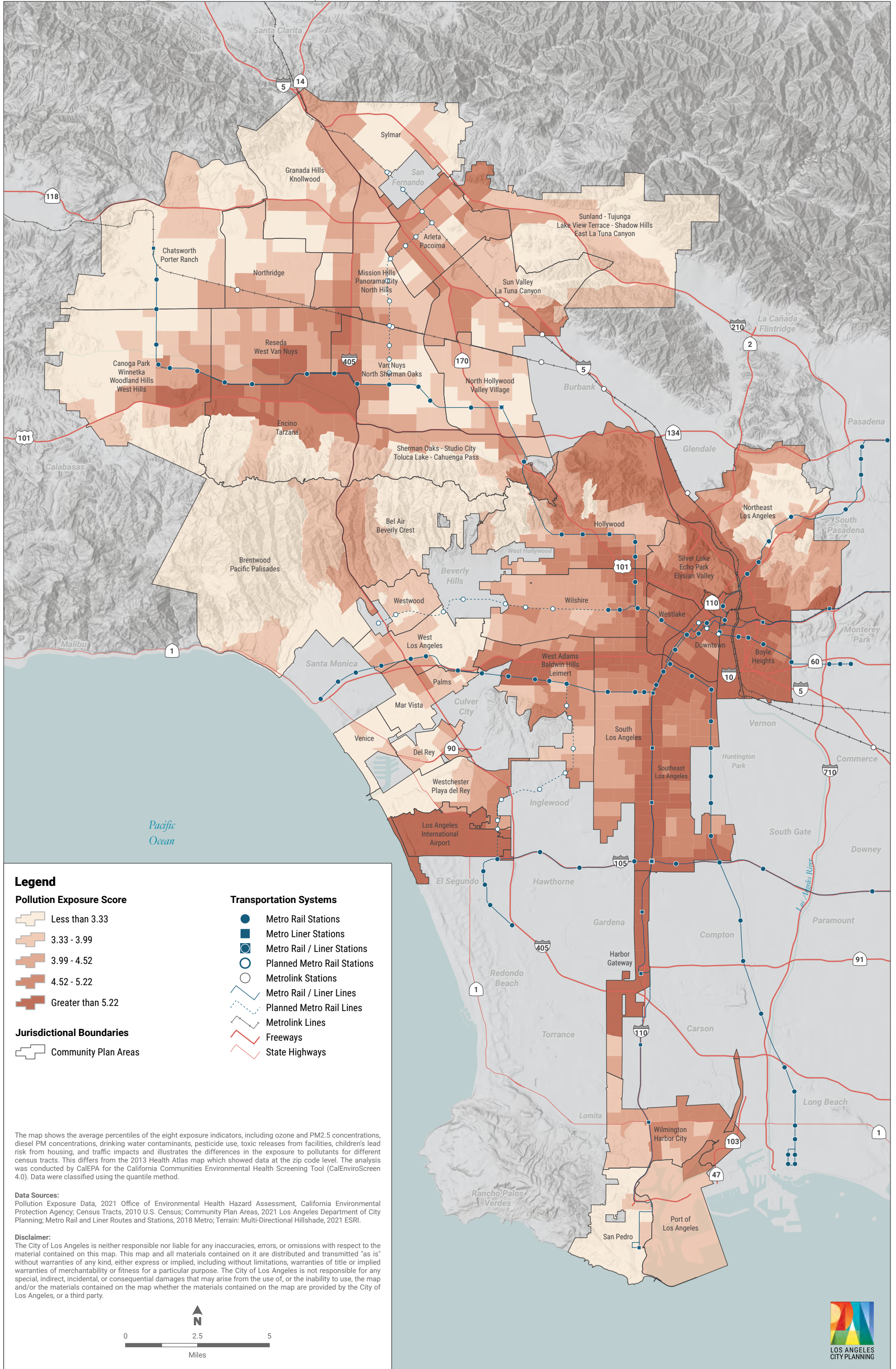


# Map 110

## Population Density within 500 Feet of Manufacturing, Warehousing and Distribution, and Refinery and Chemical Plants Lands and the Port (2019)



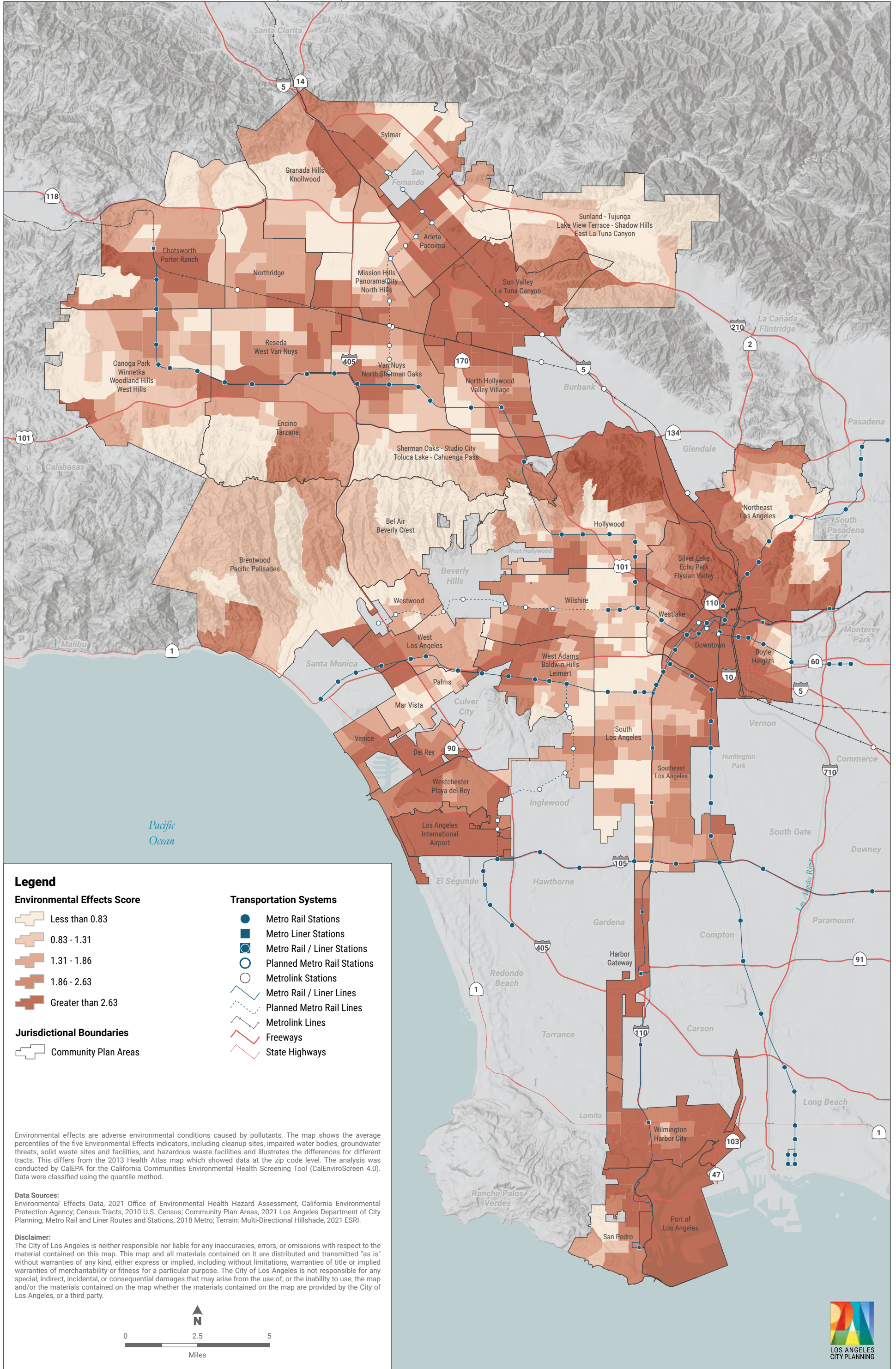
# Map 111 Pollution Exposure Score (2021)



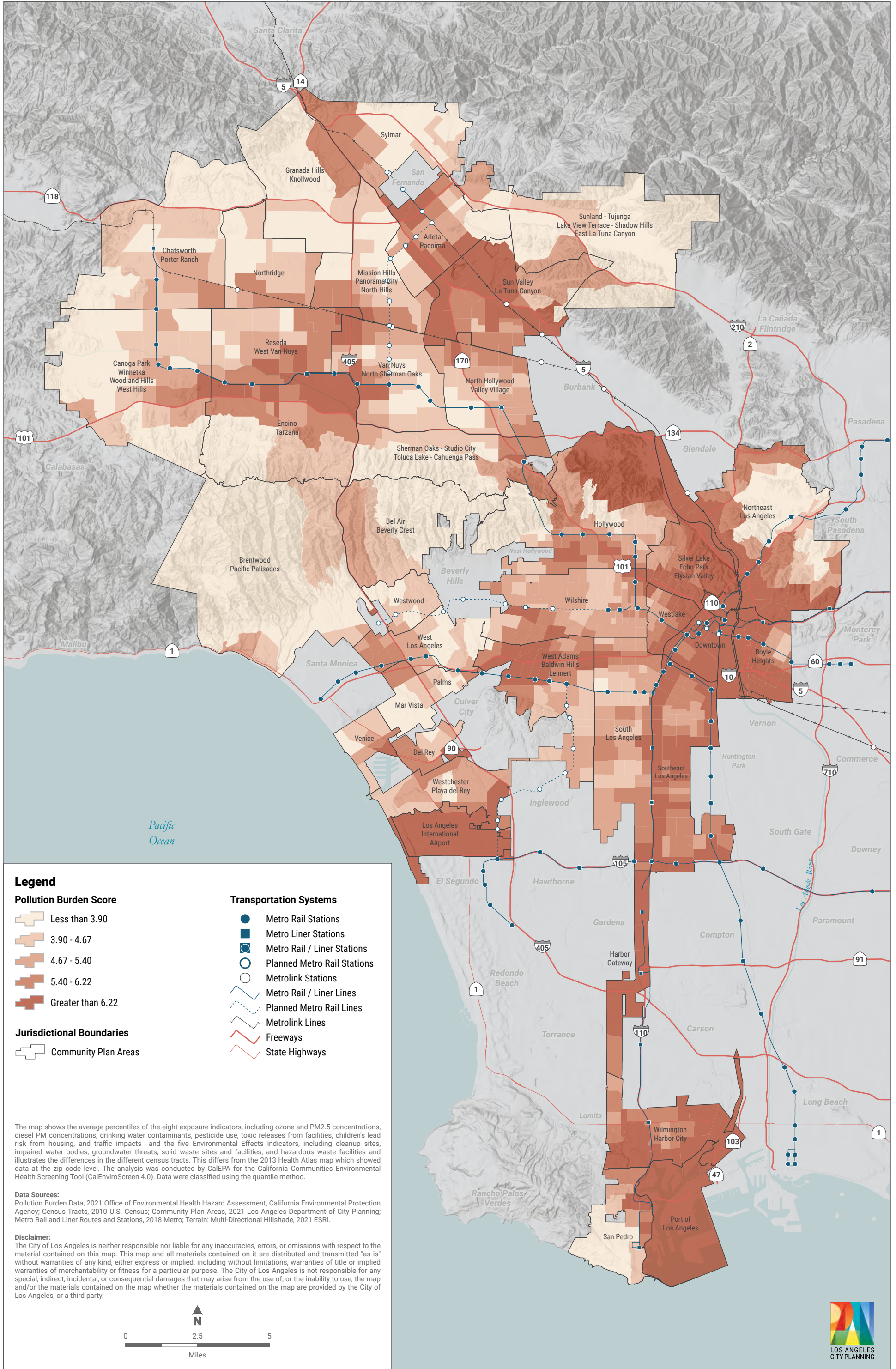


# Map 112

## Environmental Effects (2021)



# Map 113 Pollution Burden Index (2021)

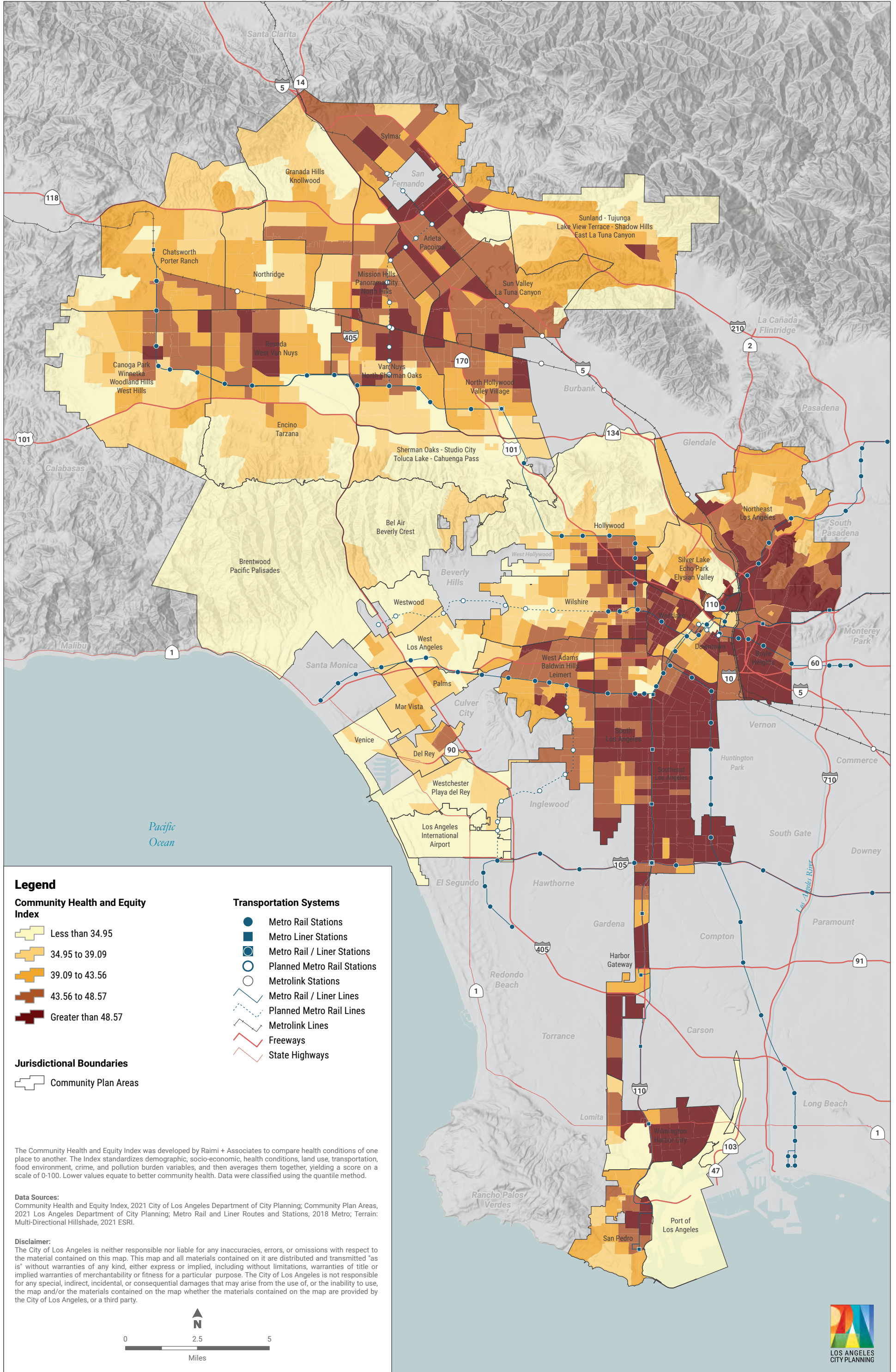


# COMMUNITY HEALTH AND EQUITY INDEX

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## Chapter 13

# Map 114 Community Health and Equity Index (2021)



### Legend

#### Community Health and Equity Index

- Less than 34.95
- 34.95 to 39.09
- 39.09 to 43.56
- 43.56 to 48.57
- Greater than 48.57

#### Jurisdictional Boundaries

- Community Plan Areas

#### Transportation Systems

- Metro Rail Stations
- Metro Liner Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Stations
- Planned Metro Rail Stations
- Metrolink Stations
- Metro Rail / Liner Lines
- Planned Metro Rail Lines
- Metrolink Lines
- Freeways
- State Highways

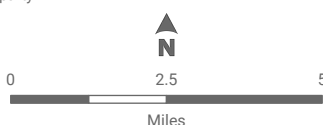
The Community Health and Equity Index was developed by Raimi + Associates to compare health conditions of one place to another. The Index standardizes demographic, socio-economic, health conditions, land use, transportation, food environment, crime, and pollution burden variables, and then averages them together, yielding a score on a scale of 0-100. Lower values equate to better community health. Data were classified using the quantile method.

#### Data Sources:

Community Health and Equity Index, 2021 City of Los Angeles Department of City Planning; Community Plan Areas, 2021 Los Angeles Department of City Planning; Metro Rail and Liner Routes and Stations, 2018 Metro; Terrain: Multi-Directional Hillshade, 2021 ESRI.

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# Map 115

## Community Health and Equity Index - Areas in the Top Quintile (2021)

